The Weather
Today—Cloudy and cool. Occasional rain in forenoon. Yesterday—High, 55; low, 42.
Fuel oil consumption, 94 per cent of yearly allotment.

The Washington Post

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2000 American Planes Hammer Berlin

27,000 See A's Beat Nats, 3-2, in 12th On Hall's Hit

Torres' Error in 9th Allows Jo-Jo White To Scamper Home With the Tying Run

Other Results

AMERICAN LEAGUE—
New York, 3; Boston, 0.
St. Louis, 2; Detroit, 1.
Cleveland at Chicago, postponed.

NATIONAL LEAGUE—
St. Louis, 2; Pittsburgh, 0.
Philadelphia, 4; Brooklyn, 0.
Chicago, 3; Cincinnati, 0.
New York, 2; Boston, 1.

By Shirley Povich
Post Staff Writer

Vice President Wallace threw out the first pitch yesterday and 12 innings later the Athletics claimed the Nats as their victims in the opening game of the season at Griffith Stadium—a 3-2 affair watched by 27,000 undelighted customers.

For the crowd, it was a gay setting until that twelfth, with Washington officialdom taking the day off in large numbers and the stands brightly bedecked with bunting. And then along came Irving Hall of the Athletics, with a two-base hit in the twelfth to beat the Nats out of the ball game.

Actually, the beating for the Nats set in in the ninth when they couldn't hold a 2-1 lead. With the help of a dropped throw by Cuban Third Baseman Gilberto Torres the A's tied the score in that ninth.

Niggeling Relieved in Eleventh

Until that point Johnny Niggeling had turned in a masterful two-hit game against the rookie-filled Philadelphia line-up but he gave up three more blows in the ninth and eventually departed the scene at the end of the eleventh.

Milo Candini took up the pitching for the Nats in the twelfth and he not only was charged with the defeat, he earned it. Candini had a case of overtimidity along with his pitching troubles.

He gave up a single to Dick Siebert right off the bat, and then when Rookie Bob Wilkin attempted a sacrifice bunt, Candini spurned an easy play at second base and threw the batter out at first. In this crisis, Rookie Ed Busch hit another ball back at Candini, who was confronted this time with an easy throw to trap Siebert between second and third. But again he chose to retire the batter at first base.

A wag in the crowd, disgusted with the goings-on yelled, "Maybe that was Candini's instructions—don't let 'em reach first."

Anyway, he proceeded to pitch to Irving Hall, the eigth-place hitter, and Hall slammed a long two-bagger to left center and Siebert pranced gaily home with the ball game.

Nats Outhit A's, 9-8

Eighty-one-year-old Connie Mack, who started Luman Harris against the Nats, made an excellent choice of relief pitchers after Harris retired for a pinch hitter in the ninth. He picked Joe Berry, a right-hander up from Milwaukee, for the job and Berry held the Nats hitless in the three extra innings.

The Nats outhit the A's, 9 to 8, but they couldn't stir up a run before or after the sixth inning when George Myatt produced both of Washington's runs with a short single to center.

Vice President Wallace had among his guests in the White House box British Ambassador Lord Halifax and the Archbishop of York and much of what they saw was 4-F baseball. The play was literally good, bad and indifferent, with Hal Wagner, of the A's walking off first base with great indifference at one point and getting himself doubled up on a short fly to right field.

Niggeling was having trouble with his control of his knuckle ball at the outset and Jo-Jo White the first batter he faced, worked him for a three-two count, before Niggeling turned loose an inside pitch that hit White in the ribs and put him on base. The A's took a 1-0 lead quickly when Rookie Woodie Wheaton hit the first pitch for a single to right that Moved White to third and Hayes' fly to center scored him.

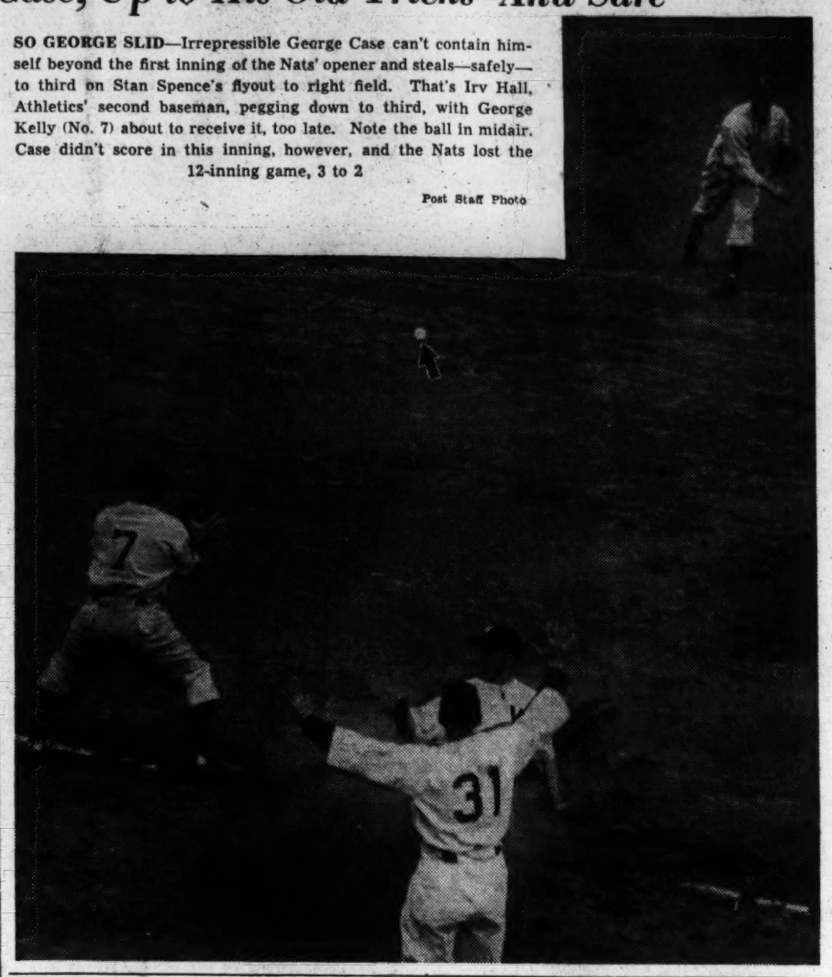
The A's got no more out of the inning because when Wheaton tried to take second after Spence's catch of Hayes' drive, Torres cut off the throw to the plate and doubled Wheaton at second.

Niggeling Gets in Trouble

Niggeling was immense for seven innings after that though. He gave up only one other hit until the ninth and that was a scratchy blow by Hall in the third that barked the pitcher's shins. Going into the ninth, he owned a 2-1 lead and a two-hit game, thanks to the help of First Baseman Joe Kuhel who twice started double plays.

See NATS, Page 14, Column 5

Case, Up to His Old Tricks—And Safe



SO GEORGE SLID—Irrepressible George Case can't contain himself beyond the first inning of the Nats' opener and steals—safely—to third on Stan Spence's flyout to right field. That's Irv Hall, Athletics' second baseman, pegging down to third, with George Kelly (No. 7) about to receive it, too late. Note the ball in midair. Case didn't score in this inning, however, and the Nats lost the 12-inning game, 3 to 2

Post Staff Photo

Men in Cells 21 Hours Daily, Report Charges

Guard Shortage Cuts Recreation In District Jail

Confinement in cells of men inmates in the District Jail for as much as 21 hours out of the 24 as recorded in the Rover report filed with the Commissioners yesterday was receiving serious study by the Commissioners and other public officials.

The Rover report asserted that this condition was due to an insufficient number of men on the guard force, thus hampering recreational plans.

Men are allowed out of their cells during three meal periods of half an hour each. An additional period of an hour and a half is allowed for exercise. The report stated this was the best that could be done with the able but short-handed guard force.

Edgar Morris, chairman of the Board of Public Welfare, said that the penal committee of the board will meet today to discuss the case of the guard blamed in connection with the February jailbreak. The Rover report said that the guard had been blamed in a report to the Commissioners which had not been reviewed independently and had been passed, pro forma, by the board.

The penal committee, Morris said, at today's meeting will discuss the possibility of calling a special meeting of the full board to go over the Rover report.

The District Commissioners will take up in detail the Rover report today at their regular meeting. It has ben studied by the Commissioners over the last week-end.

Two reports to the Commissioners are yet to be made. One cov-

See JAIL, Page 2, Col 1.

Child Beaten, Skull Broken; Boy, 14, Held

A 3-year-old boy, beaten and thrown into a shallow stream, was found yesterday by his grandmother who had heard his screams and gone to look for the child.

Shortly afterwards, Montgomery County police picked up a 14-year-old boy who admitted the attack, they said.

Willard Walker, son of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Walker, who live just off Cemetery rd. near Cabin John, Md., was taken to Suburban Hospital in Bethesda, Md., after being found by his grandmother, Mrs. Emma Walker, police said.

He was in critical condition last night, the hospital reported, suffering from a severe skull fracture.

The youthful assailant, police said, confessed he had beaten the child, battered his head with a stone and thrown him into a stream four times. According to police, the boy said he lost his temper when the boy child knocked his hat off.

Police would not disclose the older boy's name, but said he could not be called normal. He does not attend school, authorities declared.

He was held in the Rockville detention room, according to Detective Sergt. James McAuliffe of the Montgomery County police, pending developments in the child's condition.

Mrs. Walker and the child's uncle, Cliff Walker, who was present when the boy was found, rushed him to the Glen Echo rescue squad, which took him to the hospital.

FBI Captures Fugitive From Sedition Trial

Smythe Caught Near Canadian Line, Case To Be Resumed Today

By James E. Chinn

Edward James Smythe, fugitive defendant in the celebrated mass sedition case in District Court, was captured by FBI agents in one of the wildest regions of the Adirondacks in up-State New York yesterday, a few hours after the trial had been abruptly halted because of his continued absence.

For two days Smythe had played hide and seek with FBI agents who finally found his hiding place near picturesque Ausable Chasm, a rocky gorge in the Adirondacks, 40 miles from the Canadian border. His trail had been followed from New York City, where he mailed a postal card to his wife last Thursday.

Capture of the missing defendant, a New York publisher, assured continuation of the trial today at 10 a. m.—a proceeding that thus far has been slowed down by his

See SEDITION, Page 2, Col. 8.

Japs Halted At Edge of Imphal Plain

Enemy Reported Suffering 10-to-1 Casualties in Tangle With City's Defenses

Kandy, Ceylon, April 18 (AP).—Allied infantry and tanks are locked in heavy fighting against Japanese invasion troops around the entire jungle perimeter of the rich Imphal Plain in eastern India, with the Japanese either being stopped cold or thrown back, Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten's headquarters disclosed today.

The Japanese, shorn of the protection of the jungles and hills, were estimated to be suffering ten casualties to each one for Mountbatten's troops as they tangled with Imphal's powerful defenses, which Allied authorities consider impregnable.

Going over to the offensive northeast of Imphal, Allied forces were reported in a communique to be making "satisfactory progress." Other counterattacking British and Indians threw the Japanese from a commanding position near the Bishenpur-Silchar jungle trail, some 18 or 20 miles southwest of Imphal, and were reported staving off enemy efforts to retake the point.

Fighting in Hills to North

The Bishenpur-Silchar trail is believed to be Imphal's last overland communication with the Bengal-Assam supply railroad.

Fighting raged in the mile-high Naga Hills a short distance northwest of Kohima, 60 miles to the north of Imphal, where Allied forces two days ago drove the Japanese from several road blocks on the 35-mile highway between Kohima and Dimapur on the Bengal-Assam rail line. Mountbatten's communique conceded that Japense pressure was increasing in the Kohima area.

(A Tokyo broadcast declared that Japanese units, "released by the occupation of Kohima," had penetrated within six miles of Dimapur and were "on the verge of cutting the Bengal-Assam railway." Jap possession of Kohima has been strongly denied by the Allies.)

Bridge Destroyed Behind Japs

Indicative of the desperate fighting outside Imphal, one of Mountbatten's officers told of a struggle for a hilltop in which 120 Japanese held out for 18 days before British troops, aided by planes and artillery, occupied the position. Only one Japanese survived. Forty-five bodies were impaled on British wire after a final suicide charge, he said.

Renewed indication that Japanese around Imphal are in danger of being cut off came in an announcement that Allied air-borne forces operating inside Burma had

See BURMA, Page 2, Col. 4.

Balaklava Taken

Sevastopol Defense Anchor Outflanked

London, April 18 (AP).—Gen. Andrei I. Yeremenko's coastal army of tough marines cracked Sevastopol's southern defense anchor today with the capture of the Crimean port and stronghold of Balaklava, linked with the larger city by a 7-mile highway and tramline, Moscow announced tonight.

Balaklava's fall opened up the valleys leading into Sevastopol from the south and outflanked German troops putting up a stiff fight on Malakhov Hill and Inkerman Heights against Gen. Feodor I. Tolbrukhin's Fourth Ukraine Army attacking on the eastern side of Sevastopol.

Striking 2 miles beyond Balaklava along the tramline the Russians also took Kadykovka, only 5 miles south of Sevastopol.

The capture of Alsu, less than 2 miles from Verkhny-Chorgun, seized Monday by Tolbukhin's forces, virtually effected a junction of the two armies, whose weight now will be hurled against thousands of trapped German and Romanian troops hurdled into a 50-square-mile pocket around Sevastopol, the bulletin disclosed.

The coastal stronghold of Balaklava was the scene of a bitter British-Russian fight October 25, 1854, immortalized in Tennyson's "Charge of the Light Brigade."

This charge took place in the siege of Sevastopol during the Crimean War, and most of the brigade was wiped out when it ran into a trap.

The war resulted from a dispute between the western powers and Russia about a protectorate over Palestinian holy places. The French, in particular, objected to Moscow's sway in the Holy Land, and although Turkey did not care too much as to who held guardianship, she declared war in 1853, after threats from Russia. Britain, who feared a dismemberment of the Turkish Empire, joined France and Sardinia as allies of

See RUSSIA, Page 2, Col 1.

House Group Drops 4-F Job Compulsion

Rules Executive Agencies Possess Needed Authority

By Mary Spargo

Any action to force 4-F's into essential war work must be taken by the executive agencies under existing authority, the House Military Affairs Committee ruled yesterday.

Chairman Andrew J. May (D., Ky.) announced after an executive session that the committee had decided that no further manpower legslation is needed at this time. He said the committee is of the opinion that Government agencies have ample power now to utilize the services of men rejected for military duty.

Follows Weeks of Study

Decision against further legislation was made after weeks of a study by a subcommittee headed by Representative John Costello (D., Calif.).

Costello said the subcommittee had been asked to submit a written report next Thursday to be presented to the House.

He disclosed that one of the important recommendations in the report will be for Selective Service to continue processing the records of men classified as 4-F, so that definite information may be obtained on the number of men so classified who are not employed in the war effort. An estimated three million men of draft age have been rejected for physical, mental or moral disabilities.

Satisfactory, McNutt Says

Costello recalled that War Manpower Director Paul V. McNutt had told his special committee on draft deferments that the voluntary system was satisfactory.

The Californian said if this were the case McNutt could abolish the designation of 34 cities as critical labor shortage areas. Costello has maintained that the WMC list of labor shortage areas, which formed the basis of action by the War Production Board, is forcing small business to the wall.

Costello, who has been considering a bill to force 4-F's into needed war employment, cited results of a Gallup poll, published last Sun-

See DRAFT, Page 2, Col. 3.

15 Jap Ships Sunk by Subs; Total Now 682

3 Tankers Included In Kill; Repair Craft Also Sunk

Destruction of 15 more Japanese vessels by far-ranging American submarines was reported yesterday by the Navy.

The new bag brings to 682 the number of Japanese craft sunk, probably sunk or damaged by the American submersibles which have operated even along the coastline of Japan.

Included in the new report were three tankers, a vitally needed type of vessel to keep fuel moving for the Japanese navy and air force.

Also included was a medium-sized naval repair ship which could be of major importance in keeping fleet units operating; seven medium-sized cargo vessels, two medium-sized cargo-passenger vessels, one small cargo-passenger vessel and one small cargo vessel.

The navy, following its customary policy, gave no details on where or when the submarines made their strikes against Japanese shipping.

With the 15 new sinkings the number of Japanese vessels definitely destroyed by submarines now totals 532. In addition, before the navy stopped reporting probable sinkings or attacks which damaged enemy craft, 36 were listed as probably sunk and 114 as damaged.

U-Boat Skipper Who Shot Self Prisoner of U. S.

A German U-boat skipper who shot himself (but not mortally) when an RAF bomber sank his sub is a prisoner of the United States Navy.

An American aircraft carrier task group came along and picked up the undersea boat commander and those of his crew who escaped from the sinking sub.

The Navy said yesterday that the incident occurred "recently" in the vicinity of the Azores.

Before being sunk, the U-boat, with it's cannon, destroyed the rear turret of the Wellington bomber, wounding the gunner.

The Nazi captain said that he wounded himself "in a moment of depression."

Targets Vital To German Aircraft Industry Hit

Second Fleet of 500 Raiders Strikes at Pas de Calais and Charleroi in France

London (Wednesday), April 19 (AP).—A force of probably 2000 United States Flying Fortresses, Liberators and fighters broke through comparatively weak enemy fighter forces guarding Berlin and its environs yesterday and rained high explosives on targets vital to the Nazi aircraft industry.

Nineteen of the big American bombers and six fighters were lost in the attack. At least 34 German planes were reported destroyed. Bomber gunners shot down 10 Nazi planes and the fighters 3. At least 21 others were destroyed on the ground, returning fighter-pilots said.

In addition to the forces which hit Berlin and the capital's environs, Thunderbolt-escorted Liberators bombed the Pas de Calais area and Marauders, accompanied by Thunderbolts, blasted Charleroi, bringing the number of Allied aircraft in operation from the British Isles to more than 2500. Three of the Marauders were reported missing.

Night Assault Indicated

Indicating the Allied aerial assault was continued into the night, the Berlin radio reported "nuisance planes" were over northwestern Germany and the Bordeaux radio left the air, raising the possibility of a night assault.

The German radio complained the weather interfered with successful defensive operations yesterday and a communique by the U. S. Army Air Force reported only one division of the attacking force encountered "significant enemy air opposition." It is known that this division went to Berlin. The Axis radio said "a large number of Yank airmen parachuted into the Reich capital from their burning planes."

One of the American heavy bomber forces blasted the Heinkel bomber production center at Oranienburg, 20 miles northwest of Berlin, while another tackled an aircraft component factory at Rathenow, 35 miles west of Berlin.

Savage Air Battles Reported

The group of Fortresses which penetrated to the Berlin area brought back accounts of a savage battle with about 200 Nazi fighters, and other groups reported meeting between 50 and 75 enemy fighters as they moved in on their objectives.

British-based RAF Mosquitos attacked Cologne and sowed mines in enemy waters at a cost of one plane during Monday night, and Italy-based RAF heavy bombers attacked the important Bulgarian rail hub of Plovdiv, 80 miles southeast of Sofia, capping a blistering 72-hour offensive against the Balkans in which American, British and Russian bombers all joined.

Allied Bombers Strike Heavy Blow at Rabaul

Allied Headquarters, Southwest Pacific (Wednesday), April 19 (AP). Allied bombers have heavily bombed Rabaul, New Britain, and struck anew in the Caroline Islands near Truk, at Setawan airdrome, headquarters reported today.

In operations along the often-bombed coast of North New Guinea the aerial destruction of two luggers and the damaging of a freighter in the vicinity of Aitape were announced.

Satawan, in the Nomoi group just southeast of Truk, was hit with 34 tons of explosives, a sizable weight considering the long over-water hop made by the Liberators from the Solomons and back again. Although hitting in daylight, the bombers encountered neither air interceptors nor ground fire as they hit the airdrome and oivouac areas.

Rabaul, visited almost daily by South Pacific planes, was hit in the latest raid to be reported by 125 tons of bombs dropped by Mitchells and light bombers on airdrome supply areas.

Runways were cratered. Five gun positions were damaged. Supply dumps were blasted. In the same sector, night raiders spread fire along the wharf.

Dr. Dun to Take Office

New Bishop to Be Consecrated In Rites at Cathedral Today

By Robert Tate Allan

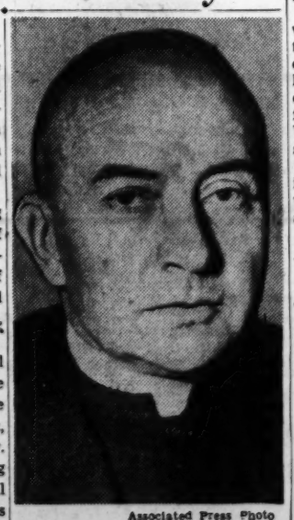
In the first bishopric consecration in Washington Cathedral, the Very Rev. Angus Dun today will become fourth Bishop of Washington, spiritual leader of more than 30,000 Episcopal communicants in the District and four Maryland counties.

Elaborate ceremonies, beginning at 9:45 a. m. with a procession of 50 bishops and 600 other clergymen, will mark the consecration of the former dean of the Episcopal Theological School at Cambridge, Mass.

The climax of the ritual will come with the ancient rite of the "laying on of hands," in which the Most Rev. Cyril Forster Garbett, Archbishop of York; the Right Rev. Henr, St. George Tucker, Presiding Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church, and the following bishops will participate:

The Right Rev. Andrew Y. Y. Tsu, Bishop of Kunming, China, and the Right Rev. Henry Wise Hobson, Bishop of Southern Ohio, consecrators; the Right Revs. Malcolm Endicott Peabody, Bishop of Central New York; William Appleton Lawrence, Bishop of Western Massachusetts; Charles Kendall Gilbert, Bishop Suffragan of New York; William Scarlett, Bishop of Missouri, and Noble C. Powell, Bishop of Maryland and former dean of Washington Cathedral.

The Most Rev. Derwin T. Owen,



Associated Press Photo
REV. ANGUS DUN

Primate of Canada, will not be able to attend the service, it was stated last night by cathedral officials.

The service proper will begin at 10 a. m., and persons holding tickets are urged to be on hand early as the doors will be closed at 9:45 a. m. Weather permitting, the procession will march out of the cathedral assembling rooms onto the grounds, and re-enter for the ceremonies.

Simian Rodeo

Trainer Finds Very Little Fun in Barrels of (Loose) Monkeys

Delaware Township, N. J., April 18 (AP).—Warren E. Buck learned today how much fun there is in a barrel of monkeys.

Someone let several barrels of them—100 by actual count—out of their cages at Buck's animal farm.

Hearing a commotion in the building, he stuck his head in the door and was bopped with an apple. A monkey standing in the apple barrel wound up for another pitch and Buck retired.

Things were completely out of hand when the animal farmer returned with reinforcements.

One of the monkeys had squirmed through the bars on the zebra's cage and was staging his own rodeo, thumping the zebra on the back and squealing the monkey equivalent of "Giddap."

A couple of others had discovered a wild boar in a crate and were tickling its nose with their tails while the boar grunted, groaned and kicked.

Several others had become trapped in the pipes of a pair of pot-bellied stoves used to heat the building in winter.

As Buck and his helpers reentered, an old monkey with a philosophical look, stood just inside the door, juggling two eggs meditatively. Buck covered his eyes and charged.

The old-timer held his fire, but another barrage from the apple barrel, now manned by thre of the Simians. They fired til lthe last apple, then took to the rafters.

Armed with poles and nets, Buck's helpers began the round-up. They found the last monkey in one of the stoves, where he had fallen asleep.

Ace High With Ace

Gentile Fighting to Get Back To Good American Way of Life

(This is Chapter 4 of Capt. Don Gentile's dramatic story of his life and aerial exploits as told to Lee Carson, war correspondent, by the American "Ace of Aces" in the European war theater. Stationed with the Eighth Air Force in Britain, Lee Carson has been covering Captain Gentile's fighter base in Britain.)

By Lee Carson

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A U. S. Fighter Station in England, April 18.—What is America's No. 1 ace in the European war theater fighting, for?

When the Jerries are thick and the chances of getting home alive are slim, what does the college-age kid in the cockpit think about?

"I'm fighting for a lot of reasons," Capt. Don Gentile, the highest scoring American fighter pilot, says, but if you string them all together they spell 'A-m-e-r-i-c-a'.

"There's my dad and mom first of all. They were born in Italy. They came over to the United States in steerage class as poor immigrants. In Italy they were only poor people; they had no change of being anything but poor.

"Look at them now. My dad is quite a personage in my home town of Piqua, Ohio. We have a fine house, and my sister, Edith, and I have had everything we want. My mother is smiling and happy, not a bent and dried-up old woman—because she is an American and because she is living in

See GENTILE, Page 2, Col. 5

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War Sidelights

BBC Denies Ban on Jibes At Hirohito

London, April 18 (AP).—An official of BBC said today the government-controlled radio has "no absolute ban" on criticism of Japan's Emperor Hirohito, but in the past there have been some instances when remarks were deleted from scripts on grounds of good taste.

He was commenting on a report published in the United States that such a ban had been imposed because the Japanese dynasty might be useful in a postwar settlement. The official denied the government exerted pressure for censorship beyond BBC's noraml standards.

In Washington, the Office of War Information said that attacking any leadership popular with the people at whom propaganda is aimed is not considered sound, and, in the case of the Japanese and their Emperor, might solidify a hostile reaction because of the religious significance attached to the person of the Mikado.

Swedes Protest to Berlin

Stockholm, April 18 (AP).—The Swedish government has expressed its "surprise and disappointment" in a note to Berlin as a result of the interception of numerous military maps of Sweden en route from Germany to Oslo, a Foreign Office spokesman said today. The maps were intercepted by customs officials at Halsingborg.

Nazis Discipline Danes

Stockholm, April 18 (AP).—The Germans declared a state of emergency in Sonderborg, manufacturing town of 40,000 in southern Jutland, after Danes there went on a general strike. An incident in which one Dane was killed and two were wounded set off the strike.

Silver Spring Parents Hear Son Is Missing

Staff Sergt. Edgar M. Johnson, USAAF, 24, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edgar T. Johnson, Colesville rd., Silver Spring, Md., has been missing in action in the European area since March 29, the War Department has informed his parents, it was learned yesterday.

A gunner on a Flying Fortress, Sergeant Johnson holds the air medal and oakleaf cluster for 18 missions over enemy territory. Overseas for a year, he enlisted December 27, 1942.

Born in Howard County, Md., he was a farmer in the Clarksville neighborhood before he entered the service.

He belonged to the National Guard in Howard County. His sisters, the Misses Helen and Evelyn Johnson, live in Silver Spring. Last letter the Johnsons received was written by their son March 15.

Sigrid Undset Warns Of Nazi Resentment

New York, April 18 (AP).—Sigrid Undset, Norwegian author and Nobel Prize winner, said today, in urging the opening of Palestine as a Jewish homeland, that anti-Semitism would continue in Germany after the war.

In an interview sponsored by the Emergency Committee to Save the Jewish People of Europe, of which she is cochairman, the writer said that the defeated Germans would try to foment anti-Semitism "in every nation they will have dealings with."

Md. Driver Acquitted In Manslaughter Case

Hagerstown, Mr., April 18 (AP).—Lewis D. Smith, of Smithsburg, was acquitted today of a manslaughter charge resulting from the death of eight-year-old Janice Brunner who was struck by Smith's car near Chewsville Wednesday.

Witnesses told Magistrate Martin V. B. Bostetter that the child was chasing a rubber ball into the highway when she was hit.

Mayor of Baltimore To Attend Big Fires

Baltimore, April 18 (AP).—A three-alarm blaze, day or night, in the future may bring Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin to the scene of the fire—and note because he is a fire fan.

The mayor reported today that he wanted to attend all big fires to study mordern fire fighting methods. However, he vetoed the suggestion that a fire bell be installed in his home.

JAIL

From Page 1.

ering the handling of food will be made by the Welfare and Recreation Association at the request of the Rover committee. A check on jail lighting in the old building is being made by the Potomac Electric Power Co. also at the request of the committee.

New Weapons Now 'In Process;' Invasion Of Kuriles Forecast

By James F. King

The Navy has new and revolutionary weapons "in process" and is making far more effective use of the guns it already has—including rocket guns on landing craft, it was revealed yesterday at the press conference of Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox.

At the same time, Knox indicated the United States plans to invade Japan's Kurile Islands, site of the oft-bombed enemy naval base of Paramushiro, which itself is approximately 1000 miles north of Tokyo. "But nobody knows when, not even me," he said, adding that fog permitted few photographs of the area and limited the information available as to Japanese strength and dispositions on the islands.

nox introduced to reporters Rear Admiral George F. Hussey, jr., chief of the Bureau of Ordnance, who told of important new developments in the use of American naval guns since the attack on Pearl Harbor.

Antiaircraft Needs Ddwindle

Hussey said the fleet received during the first quarter of 1944 thre times as much ammunition as it had received during the same period last year; it now uses only one-third as much antiaircraft ammunitno per plane shot down as it did on December 7, 1941; it is expending 10 times as much antiaircraft ammunition against towed sleeve targets as it is expending in battle, and it has increased the life of its guns, despite the fact that for the Navy there is much more shooting in this war than during the last.

Hussey said bombardment of enemy shores by naval guns has greatly increased the amount and types of ammunition warships must carry over what they needed during the last war when other ships were their principal targets. "We are now importantly concerned with shore bombardment," Hussey said, "and such operations bring up problems of a magnitude not experienced by the Navy in past wars. The enemy has learned to fear the effects of naval shore bombardment."

Points to Greater Accuracy

But while shore bombardment has increased the use of other types of ammunition, Hussey said, greater accuracy and greater effectiveness have cut down the expenditure of antiaircraft munitions. He attributed this to higher quality of ammunition, more efficient fire control and "vastly better" trained gunners. "We bring our shots on the enemy plane more quickly and when they get there they're more effective," he said.

Anothed reason for the decreasing use of anti-aircraft ammunition "is that we are running out of targets," Hussey said. "That is indicated by the fact that in order to keep our gun crews adequately trained, we are expending in antiaircraft target practices against towed sleeves 10 times as much ammunition as we are expending in battle. We think it is well spent."

"Darn right!" Knox remarked, and Hussey added:

"I was told by a captain who came back from command of a battleship that in four months he had not refid a single round of anti-aircraft ammunition in action—and he'd been in a whole flock of actions."

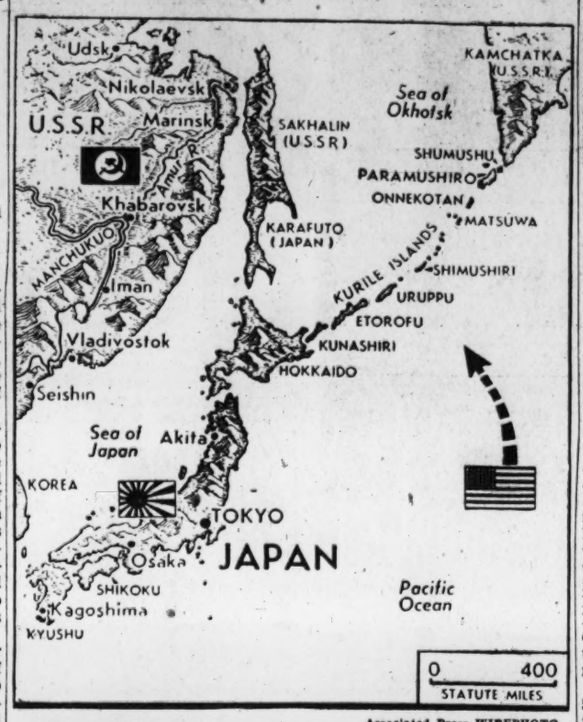
The admiral said he does not believe rockets will ever replace rifled guns on warships because the rocket is comparatively inaccurate while the rifle "can put your projectile where you want it." When Knox remarked that he rocket's accuracy might be improved, Hussey agreed.

Club Federation To Seek Woman At Peace Table

Baltimore, April 18 (AP).—The Maryland Federation of Women's Clubs resolved at the closing session of its forty-fifth annual meeting today to seek the backing of Secretary of State Hull and three Senators for a proposal to send a woman to peace-table discussinos. Senator Tom Connally (D., Tex.), chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and Senators Millard E. Tydings and George L. Radcliffe, Maryland Democrats, will be urged to support the club's plan.

As the two-day session ended, new officers were elected. They included: Mrs. John C. Shaw, North Beach, director, succeeding Mrs. Walter E. Kriel, Hampstead; Mrs. Mervin G. Pierpont, Baltimore, vice president; Mrs. Edwin J. Cameron, Chevy Chase, recording secretary; Mrs. David W. Zimmerman, Baltimore, treasurer, and Miss Alama Preinkert, College Park, corresponding secretary.

Next Invasion Point?



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

THE KURILES—Map shows Kurile chain of islands north of the Japanese homeland, invasion of part of which may be expected, Secretary of the Navy Knox said yesterday. Recent targets of American bombers are Matsuwa, Shumusu, Paramushiro and Onnekotan

DRAFT

From Page 1.

day, and showing that 78 per cent of the people questioned favored legislation to utilize the services of men rejected for the armed services; 15 per cent opposed it, and 7 per cent had no opinion.

If the subcommittee report advises Selective Service to continue processing 4-F's, that agency will compile a count showing how many men rejected for the armed services are doing non-essential work.

It was apparent yesterday that if a denite statistical report shows that a large percentage of 4-F's are not already contributing to the war effort in industry or agriculture, the question of legislation will be reopened.

Yesterday's decision by the full committee tabled a bill by Representative Clare Boothe Luce (R., Conn.) to organize work battalions for the armed forces through conscription of 4-Fs.

It wa sin accord with a previous determination by the came committee not to consider the Austin-Wadsworth national service bill.

Veronica Lake Fined $50 in Speeding Case

Los Angeles, April 18 (AP).—Municipal Judge Louis W. Kaufman fined Actres sVeronica Lake $50 on a speeding charge today, and lifted her driver's license for 20 days. She pleaded guilty to driving 53 miles an hour in a 25-mile zone April 5.

BURMA

From Page 1.

blown up a bridge on a main Jap supply route.

Allied troops now are said to be operating along a 130-mile-long front behind the enemy lines in central Burma, and a British brigadier said that "thousands of Japs either are living on their humps or going hungry."

Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's Chinese forces continued their advance down the Mogaung Valley in northern Burma, patrols only 25 miles northwest of the town of Mogaung, on the Mandalay-Myitkyina railway.

It was estimated that Brig. Gen. Frank Merrill's all-American raiders, a part of Stilwell's invasion forces, had killed at least 2000 Japanese and wounded another 4000 in the last six weeks.

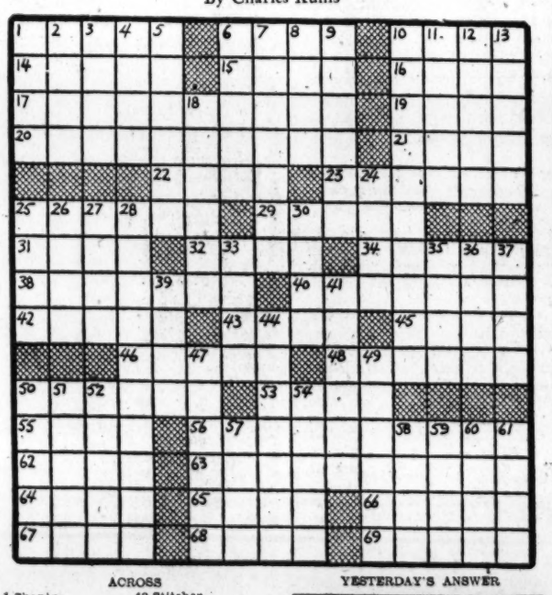
Pharmacy Exercises Seen Last for Duration

Baltimore, April 18 (AP).—The degree of Bachelor of Science was conferred on 24 graduates of the University of Maryland School of Pharmacy at exercises today which Dean A. G. Du Mez described as "possibly the last for the duration of the war."

School officials explained that because Selective Service calls are expected to cut drastically the size of future graduating classes, the customary ceremonies might be eliminated.

Today's Cross Word Puzzle

By Charles Kuhls



ACROSS

1 Shanty
6 Extend across
10 Ancient Peruvian
14 Great Lake
15 Docile
16 Extinct birds
17 Excludes
19 Disorder
20 Wishing evil
21 Stake
22 Equable
23 Beginning
25 Rest
29 Concise
31 Troubles
32 Mona ——
34 Strayed
38 Asseverate
40 Shine
42 Stitcher
43 Sea eagles
45 English river
46 An aspect of the cranium
48 Special aptitude
50 Shrine of a saint
53 Daybreak
55 Son of Jacob
56 Skill of navigating
62 Semite
63 Unseemly
64 Vex
65 Be prominent
66 Preserves
67 Sole
68 Decades
69 Negotiate

DOWN

1 Son of Noah
2 Hawaiian dance
3 Seed covering
4 Arrive
5 Cutlery
6 Vapid
7 Inventor's licenses
8 So be it
9 Wise counselor
10 Unimportant
11 Substantives
12 Social system
13 Item of property
18 Prose tales
24 Treated
25 Knocks
26 Trouble center
27 Farming implement
28 Avowedly
30 Merit
33 Paragraph
35 Be furious
36 English school
37 Tooth, as of a comb
39 God of love
41 Sidereal
41 Ninth Mahometan month
47 Withstand
49 Partisan of Queen Ana
50 Mild, said of cigars
51 Long-necked wading bird
52 Benefit
54 Hebrew measures
57 Grafted: her.
58 Blemish
59 Possess
60 Virginia willow
61 Nuisance

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

P	A	L	E	R	M	O		S	A	L	E	R	N	O
A	N	A	N	I	A	S		E	L	I	S	I	O	N
L	A	N	T	A	N	A		L	I	S	S	O	M	E
A	L	I		S	E	G	M	E	N	T		T	I	N
T	E	A	S		D	E	U	C	E		P	O	N	E
E	C	R	U	S		S	I	T		C	L	U	E	S
S	T	Y	L	E	T		R	E	C	L	U	S	E	S
			L	A	I	R		D	O	O	M			
R	E	M	I	T	T	E	D		D	U	B	B	E	D
E	P	E	E	S		V	E	E		T	E	R	S	E
F	I	T	S		S	E	A	R	S		R	O	T	A
A	C	E		S	U	R	R	A	H	S		C	A	L
C	U	R	A	R	I	S		S	A	T	I	A	T	E
E	R	E	M	I	T	E		E	M	E	N	D	E	R
S	E	D	A	T	E	R		S	E	T	N	E	S	S

GENTILE

From Page 1.

America.

"I owe a debt there, don't I?

"On the surface, this fighter game is an exciting gamble. It gets into your blood. I love to fly and I love to outsmart the other guy—who happens to be 'Jerry.' But there's more to it than that.

"I think I first realized the deep-down why of being over here fighting one day last March.

"Eight of us were on a mission over Germany when we were pounced on by more Jerries than I could count. Our chances of survival were not only slim. They were darn near non-existent.

"Then I knew I was fighting so I could go back to America and live my life the way I want to—not anything elaborate—just the sort of life most people want. I want a job that will give me a chance to go places. Some day I want to be my own boss. I want a nice American girl for my wife and a home like my own.

"When we ran head-on into that mess of Jerries, it sure didn't look like I was going to have any of those things," Don said with the thread of a smile. "We were flying along in pairs. I was with Lieut. Willard M. Millikan of Malvern, Ohio, when I saw the enemy planes coming along from the south at about 28,000 feet and reported them.

"The eight of us were about 5000 feet below them and as we turned to go in after them a group of Dornier 217's and JU's passed underneath us coming head-on.

"I rolled over to the starboard to take a c rack at these big babies but en route down, was pounced on by ten FW190's. Lieut. Millikan who is a terrific flier came to my aid and drove the FW's off. A moment later, three more 190's came after me.

Gentile Luck Gives Out

"I turned into them head-on but they just kept going, and went right over me. After heaving a big sigh of relief into my oxygen mask, I port-turned, jumped on a Dornier 217, fired a short burst, and squeezed in for another, but the Gentile luck gave out. My gunsight suddenly went kaplooey—no gunsight, but lots of Jerries: A fine thing!

"I pulled up and gave another short burst strictly by the 'Braille' system of sighting, and to my amazement I saw I had made some strikes. Then two 190s flashed by me, one on either side, so I got the ell out.

"There were Jerries all over the place, going every way. I got Lieutenant Millikkan on the radio and asked if he could sort of join me in the next waltz.

"He said, 'Hel, no! I'm fighting 10 FWs, son.' So I figured he kind of needed helf himself. I gathered up another Mustang that happened to be in the vicinity and we went to the aid of Millikan. That is, we start in his direction. Then I saw a gagle of Nazi planes going around in pretty good formation for attack.

"I half rolled and went on down. Life in the fighter game being what it is, I wasn't surprised to find myself right in the moddle of 12 or 14 19s with not another Mustang in sight. I did a port steep-climbing turn and practicallly kissed one FW 190 right on the button. So I pulled around, got him under my nose, and figred a burst.

Darts, Then Pilot

"This went on for a few hundred yards. Finally I saw the plane parts flying past me and the pilot followed them shortly thereafter and before I could say 'Thank you so much' there were four more 190's straight ahead.

"They red, but I didn't because some of my guns had jammed and I wanted to save my ammunition.

"While I was trying to keep out of their range, eight more 190's came down on me so I broke into them by reversing a tight turn I was using to evade the original hijackers. They fired but I held off. Boy, you've no idea how many times I looked to the side and found myself convoyed by the wrong guys.

"Finally, two of them singled me out for a big try, and came in front of me on either side. I let them get within range, pulled into a hard port-turn, and did a corkscrew roll. Reversing myself underneath them and turning to the starboard, I passed them at a 90-degree angle within spitting distance of the German insignia.

"I didn't fire and they kept going on so I zoomed to pounce on another candidate but overshot my mark, pulled up sharply, and wound up dead center in a formation of three FW 190's.

"They immediately cross-fired at me and as I was in no position to stick my head out of the cockpit and try to aim my guns without the gunsight, I scrammed 'upstairs.'

Down Goes Another

"This thing of getting shot at without being able to shoot back was beginning to get on my nerves so when I found a 190 in front of me I squirted my guns at him until I got the right deflection and then gave it to him in short bursts until his engine caught fire. He went down out of control. I then pulled away.

"There were two Mustangs below by this time. I called them and said to join up with me.

"But no sooner had a got the words out of my mouth than one of them, Maj. Gilbert C. Halsey of Chicksaw, Okla., got pounced on by two 190's. I looked up and saw eight of the very same coming at me but I figured I could get at the two on Halsey's tail before the eight got to me.

"Meanwhile, I kept yelling at the major to break away. He did and I met the 190's head-on in a frontal attack. I couldn't fire, not being able to sight, and they didn't. Halsey was okay, but the eight boys I had left behind were coming in now to attack me, so I pulled up sharply to meet them.

"They passed me as I was on my back. The eight kept coming as I straightened out and two Mustangs joined me. After explaining to Halsey my lack of a gunsight and my approaching shortage of gasoline we decided to make a dash for home.

Makes English Coast

"I had to land on the south coast of England—out of gas, but also out of enemy territory."

Don revealed that during his awful game of blind man's buff with "what looked like half the Luftwaffe," his mind kept pulling away from the battle and turning back to Main st. in Piqua, Ohio, and pretty Margie Dill, "my best girl."

"I wouldn't have given anyone odds on my chances of getting back," Don said. "You can't fight the whole Luftwaffe—especially without a gunsight."

Don thought about all "those fine postwar plans," the soft summer nights back in Piqua when he and the gang used to take girls out driving—the "one-armed kind of driving"—listen to their favorite band on the radio, pull into a roadhouse for a late snack, and "give your girl a good-night kiss in the shadow of the front porch."

After the war, Don intends to get into the "business end of aviation."

Like Driving a Bus

"You see, I figure it this way," he says. "After the war, flying planes is going to be like driving a bus. That doesn't interest me. Also the more mileage a flier has in age the closer he comes to 'curtains.'

"If I can get myself set in the business end, I can get somewhere in the world and still fly when I want to."

Don's best girl back home, Margie Dill, isn't overly enthusiatic about flying, though Don's record-breaking "kills" have aroused her curiosity somewhat.

Margie writes him two or three times a week "and sends clippings and things," but you "couldn't say she is an aviation enthusiast," Don says.

Looking back over his three-year combat career, Don is thankful to the RAF training he got "which is a crackerjack." He regards the P-51 Mustang as "the sharpest fighter plane in the business."

Don has flown Hurricanes, Spitfires, and Thunderbolts in combat and while he admits that "whatever you're flying at the moment you obstinately, loyally insist is the best plane in the world," he regards the P-51 as "the best of my flying sweethearts."

Toughest Customer

"The Jerry's FW 190 is about the toughest customer to tangle with—at least that's what I think," he adds. "They have some other very fine aircraft, too.

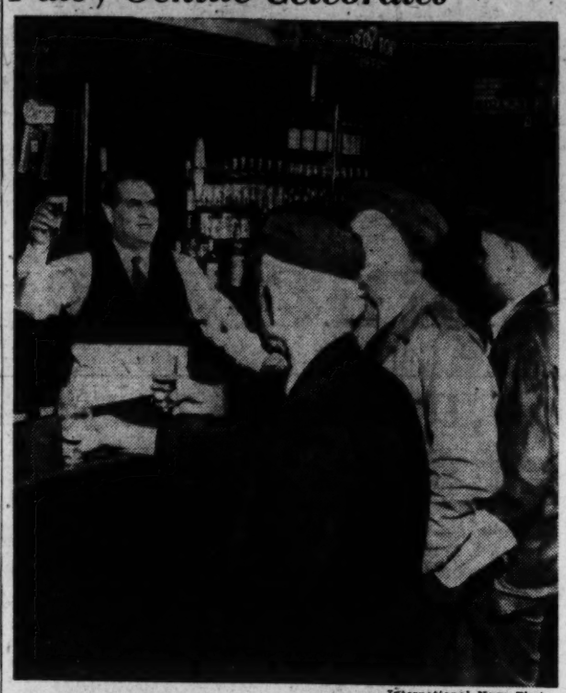
"But let's cut this out," he said suddenly. "I make it a point not to talk shop after hours. It's boring for outsiders. What's more you get stale that way. Lots of fellows can't talk unless the subject is aircraft or combat—that's no way to get.

"This war's going to end one of these days, you know, and I want to know something besides airplanes.

"You know why I named my plane 'Shangri-La'? Because that's what I am waiting for—the future."

(Tomorrow: An intimate closeup of Capt. Gentile and his family and what his fellow pilots think of him.)

Patsy Gentile Celebrates



International News Photo

IT'S ON THE HOUSE—Patsy Gentile is shown behind the bar of his Piqua, Ohio, cafe as he celebrated, with friends and neighbors, the feat of his son, Capt. Don Gentile, in becoming leading American ace in European theater

RUSSIA

From Page 1.

the Turk.

The war, which was fought mainly on the Crimean Peninsula, ended with the fall of Sevastopol in 1856, when all combatants were ready to call a halt.

Sevastopol's fall also preceded the capture of Sevastopol in July, 1942, after an eight-month German-Romanian siege which cost the Axis 300,000 casualties. The German-Russian roles have been reversed in the present siege.

Stiff Resistance Indicated

No announcement concerning the fighting on the eastern and northern sides of Sevastopol was made, a further indication that the Germans were fighting firmly in those sectors after Soviet troops had plunged to within o mile of the north shore of Sevastopol Bay on Monday.

One other sector, on the Russian mainland, was mentioned. East of Stanislawow, in southern Poland, near the Czech frontier, the Russians repulsed Axis infantry and tank counterattacks and inflict-edheavy losses on the enemy, the bulletin said.

SEDITION

From Page 1.

failure to show up, coupled with an unrelenting barrage of preliminary defense motions by an array of 2 lawyers, representing the 30 defendants, two of whom are women.

To Be Denied Bail

Special Federal Prosecutor O. John Rogge announced that Smythe will be held without bail as a fugitive on his arrival in Washington today after he is turned over to United States marshals. The time of arrival was not disclosed, but assurance was given he would be in the courtroom this morning at 10 o'clock.

The Justice Department's announcement of the capture of Smythe did not reveal his reason for failing to show up on time for the trial, nor did it indicate whether he was deliberately trying to hide out o rescape the country acros sthe Canadian border.

Smythe's disappearance not only delayed progress of the trial, but it most his bondsman, William J. O'Neal, $1000, which he was required to forfeit.

Rogge had been considering the possibility of asking the court to proceed with the trial against the 29 other defendants, but Smythe's capture made that move unnecessary. The prosecutor indicated that drawing of a jury to try all 30 will get under way when court opens this morning.

Justice Was Confident

Apparently confident that the dragnet spread across the country for the missing man would turn him up, Chief Justice Edward C. Eicher at the request of the Government suddenly interrupted the trial yesterday after a 2-hour-and-40-minute session.

Rogge must have been aware that FBI agents were closing in on Smythe when he asked the court to delay the trial for 24 hours with these words: "I hope the FBI will apprehend Smythe during the day."

As the trial progressed with 29 of the 30 defendants in court—all accused by the Government of conspiring to disrupt the morale in America's armed forces in a far-reaching plot linked directly to Adolf Hitler—the battery of defense lawyers continued to bail out seemingly endless motions from their bag of legal tricks. Developments reached such a stage that even some of the defense lawyers branded the proceedings "a mockery" or "a joke." And at one point Rogge described a defense move as "a ridiculous procedure."

The renewed avalanche of motions were aimed chiefly at forcing the Government to produce for advance examination of defense attorneys the mass of literature and other documents it is alleged to have seized illegally from the 30 defendants, and to force Attorney General Francis Biddle and FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover to come into court and reveal the nature and extent of the investigation FBI agents made of the prospective jurors.

Complain of Crowding

The defense lawyers also took up part of the abbreviated second day session of the trial by lambasting conditions in the cramped and crowded court room and protesting against the heavy guard of deputy marshals inside and outside the room on the ground this was an unnecessary precaution which served only to create an "atmosphere of suspicion."

Twice the name of Smythe was called when the court convened and there was not even an echo in response. The silence was broken by James J. Laughlin, counsel for the absent defendant, who read a letter he had written Smythe and the reply he received—a reply that attacked Justice Eicher and expressed the hope he would be removed as the trial judge in the case.

WE TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING
THE APPOINTMENT OF
MR. ELLIOTT W. GRIMSHAW
FORMERLY VICE PRESIDENT OF
J. G. WHITE & COMPANY, INC.
AS RESIDENT MANAGER
OF OUR WASHINGTON OFFICE
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April 19, 1944

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KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey

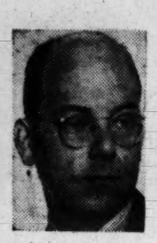
I KNOW DOC JAY WOULD BRING KING! NOW MY PLAN TO MURDER JAY CAN'T FAIL!
LUCKY YOUR PARTNER'S DOG IS CHAINED DR. JAY!
A DANGEROUS BEAST, KING.. VERY LIKE HIS MASTER!
4-19
DR. CLINT, MEET SERGEANT KING... HE'LL WITNESS THE TEST OF OUR ROBOT!
GLAD TO KNOW YOU, KING!
HE'LL BE A WITNESS ALL RIGHT! TO MY MURDER ALIBI!

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Warren Directs That WSA Pay for Overtime Work

Comtroller General Lindsey Warren has ruled that War Shipping Administration must pay its contract employes for overtime worked from December 1, 1942, to the present time. He ruled that it made no difference if the employe contracts with WSA specified that they were not to draw overtime pay for 40 hours a week. . . .



Navy's famed Seabees are due for a shaking down. Vice Admiral F. J. Horne told the House Appropriations Committee: "I think they (the Seabees) have gone a little bit too far with it, and we are trying to hold it down or cut down on the number of Seabees. We set a limit, youn know. But there are ways people have to get around those limits. I think they are the finest thing we have, but like all those projects, they can run away with you."

NO SNAIL'S PACE: Applejack was a pet snail of a secretary at the Office of Strategic Services. He was admired longingly by the boss in the office. So, a week ago today the girls bought the last snail in a local pet shop and presented it to the boss. This snail was named "Barnaby-Joan." The snails were about 500 feet apart, each in its own bowl. Saturday morning Applejack was discovered with his feet high on the desk blotter, a dead snail. Services were held. But on Monday there was rejoicing, "Barnaby-Joan" had given birth to triplets. n Monday, there were another set of triples. The same thing happened yesterday. Now OSS has a new motto: "A snail for every desk."

Senator Wiley of Wisconsin believes that members of local Selective Service boards should be paid for their services. He says they are "damned and hated" for their voluntary work. . . . Wiley's bill to exempt from income-tax payments the pensions of civil-service annuitants is gaing wide support. However, it was referred to the Senate Finance Committee, where it'll probably be shelved. . . . No employe at Interstate Commerce Commission can be given either an excellent or unsatisfactory efficiency rating unless it has the approval of the central ICC committee. This is a repercussion of the Ramspeck Committee's investitgation of efficiency ratings in the agency.

An interesting light was shed on bureaucracy by Marshall Dimock of War Shipping Administration, last night before a group of Federal officials at the YWCA. As an evil, he pointed out that civil servants often dictated policy and the executive was powerfless to cope with them. This, he said, "was one of the unsolved problems of Government." He pointed out that "the policy officials is theoretically the boss, but actually he is at the mercy of a permanent bureaucracy." To illustrate, Dimock said that a new department head might want to change establish procedures by 50 per cent, but in the eyes of the career officials the change should be nearer 10 per cent and consciously or unconsciously there is an understanding among the career people to support a 10 per cent reform.

The slow down comes to kill off the reforms. "One of them—perhaps the most common—is dilatory tactics. They promise to do what the policy official directs, but at each stage in the hierarchy there is a progressively longer delay in actually taking the necessary steps. When the policy official becomes exasperated, the career officials rely upon a variety of excuses, one of the principal of which is buck-passing, another of which is inadequacy of personnel. Another standard excuse is the press of work." Dimock pointed out that career officials and older members of Congress are much closer and intimate and ofttenimes the reforms are killed by Congress.

Admiral Kin told the House Appropriations Committee that the consolidation of the Army and Navy under a single control "is under study, and nothing more." . . . The Navy has a Budget Bureau ceiling of 18,000 civilians and on March 1 it had 17,359 here. . . The War Department will establish five boards to hear employe efficiency rating appeals. It now has one board and it is snowed under with work. . . . The House yesterday approved the Rees biill, which will make it simpler for the Civil Service Commission to pay refunds from its retirement fund. . . . The House-aproved Starnes bill will give preference for Federal jobs to Waves, Wacs and other girls in the military. . . . The 23 civilian guards at the Navy Yard are protesting because they must buy and repair their own uiforms.

Rev. J. G. Glenn Buried; Once Served in Capital

Special Dispatch to The Post

Luray, April 18.—Funeral services were held at the Bethlehem Christian Church Monday for Rev. James Ronald Glenn, 63, retired Christian minister residing at Stanley. Mr. Glenn had been a minister for 40 years. For a number of years he was pastor of a church in Washington. He is survived by his widow, formerly Miss Lucy Stombock, of Stanley and Waynesboro.

Bread, Egg Rationing Seen Likely

Baltimore, April 18 (AP).—The expansion of war-time food rationing to include bread, other grain products, eggs, some fresh vegetables and fruits was predicted today by B. B. Derrick, secretary-treasurer of the Maryland and Virginia Milk Producers' Associations.

Derrick, interviewed after an address before the annual meeting of the Interstate Farmers' Council in which he said "food will be the scarcest item on the list of vital war materials" before the year is out, declared that the extension of rationing is inevitable.

'Before Christmas'

Bread and other wheat products would go on the rationed list "before Christmas," he asserted, because once vast reserves of the grain have been completely exhausted and the 1944 crop will not be sufficient to meet the need.

Derrick attributed the "tight" wheat situation to reduced plantings, heavy use as livestock feed and in the production of such war essentials as alcohol.

The farmers, he added, had been forced into planting smaller wheat crops because of stringent rationing of machinery and other necessities and loss of labor through the draft.

Derrick said the Commodity Credit Corporation's failure to buy up excess crops when they existed a year or two ago had aided the development of the present grain "crisis."

Derrick joined P. C. Turner, president of the council in condemning the effort of John L. Lewis to organize dairymen.

Turner told the annual meeting attended by representatives of farm organizations from Maryland, Deleware, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia that Lewis had been "curbed but not stopped in his ambitious scheme to take over dairymen against their wishes."

Problems Are Listed

Derrick told the meeting that the Lewis unions gave no accounting of their funds to anyone, "not even to their own members."

He added that five major problems faced dairymen in the production of sufficient milk and milk products:

1. Inadequate pricse.
2. Inadequate feed supplies on hand or in sight.
3. Inadequate labor because farmers are unable to compete in wage scale with Government and industry.
4. Government regulations that prevent free movement of milk to deficit areas.
5. General confusion in governmental programs and the fear of farmers that support prices may be pulled out from under them.

Accusing Lewis organizers of "misrepresentations" in their effort to sign up members, Roy H. Park of Itahaca, N. Y., editor of the Cooperative Digest, said the most effective weapon of the farm groups was to "turn the searchlight of facts on the promises with which these high-pressure Lewisites attempt to delude farmers into signing an iron-bound contract with an outfit that has no constitution or by-laws nad no machinery whereby farmers can exercises any control over its policies."

Convention Closes

Principal speakers at tonight's banquet session, the closing meeting of the one-day convention, were Quentin Reynolds, general manager of the Eastern States Farmers Exchange, West Springfield, Mass., and Milo K. Swanton, executive secretary of the Wisconsin Council of Agriculture, Madison, Wis.

A forum and an address by Howard W. Selby, general manager of the United Farmers Cooperative Creamery Association, Charlestown, Mass., on "The Postwar Situation," were features of the afternoon meeting.

Wife Gets Court Order To Oust Estranged Mate

Baltimore, April 18 (AP).—A court order barred Bernard J. Manning today from the home he had shared with his former wife for three years, although they had been legally separated since November, 1942.

Mrs. Anna M. Manning, who testified that her husband would not leave the house and that a partial divorce decree did not entitle her to oust him, was granted an absolute divorce by Circuit Court Judge Conwell Smith.

Mrs. Manning told the court that they had been married for 25 years.

Two Torpedo Station Employes Get Award

Two employes of the Naval Torpedo Station at Alexandria, have received a $1250 bonus for redesigning the lubrication system of torpedoes, the Navy announced yesterday.

The two who will split the award are Daniel T. Hillery of Arlington and John M. Rebol of Alexandria. They were among six civilian employes of the Navy receiving bonuses for improvements in war production methods.

NOW SHE SHOPS "CASH AND CARRY"

Without Painful Backache

Many sufferers relieve nagging backache quickly, once they discover that the real cause of their trouble may be tired kidneys.

The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking the excess acids and waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.

When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

Hagerstown Plant Produces 5000th Plane

Associated Press Photo

CELEBRATION FOR WORKERS—When the 5000th primary trainer rolled off the assembly line at the Fairchild Aircraft plant in Hagerstown, Md., it was the occasion for a celebration. While assembly workers cheer, Frank Revell (center left), plant superintendent, receives congratulations from Assistant General Manager Paul J. Frizzell (center) and Division Comptroller Arthur F. Flood. The 5000th PT-19 was constructed 50 months after the first one was finished

Fewer Stores In Md. Found Evading Rules

Baltimore, April 18 (AP).—Maryland food stores showed more than a 100 per cent increase in compliance with price control regulations last month, Leo M. McCormick, director of the Maryland Office of Price Administration, reported today.

McCormick said that a recheck by the 39 State war price and rationing boards showed that of the total 5589 stores in Maryland, 4302 or 77 per cent, were in compliance.

The remaining 1287, or 23 per cent, found not in compliance, are being summoned before price panels for hearings, the State director continued, adding that many of them have been called in before.

Attributing the increased compliance to the efforts of price panels, their volunteer assistants and clerks, as well as co-operative merchants, McCormick said "the day is done when an individual merchant can lean on the excuse of not knowing or understanding the regulations and a concerted effort will be made to bring this group of violating stores in line."

He cited the price panels of the board in Towson and the rural boards in Belair and Leonardtown for having more than 90 per cent compliance, with next highest rates in the Oakland board, Garrett County; the Easton board, Talbot County, and the Salisbury board in Wecomico County. The Bel Air board reported 100 per cent compliance.

County Party to Meet

Luray, April 18.—A mass meeting of Democrats of Page County has been called for April 24 at the courthouse.

Boy, 2, Badly Injured By Father's Backing Car

Charles Town, W. Va., April 18 (Spl.).—Harold I. Anderson of adjoining Ranson, is a patient in a hospital here recovering from injuries sustained when his father accidentally backed over him with an automobile.

Examination at the hospital showed the child's neck broken and skull fractured. Specialists from Baltimore were called in the case. Some hope was expressed yesterday th child might recover.

Board to Review Naval Academy Regiment Today

Annapolis, Md., April 18 (AP).—The Board of Visitors for the United States Naval Academy will review the entire regiment of midshipmen during the regimental parade tomorrow afternoon, academy superintendent, Rear Admiral J. R. Beardall, announced today.

The board, making its annual inspection of the academy this week, will also watch the Navy tennis matches and baseball game immediately following the parade.

The board is composed of seven college presidents, appointed by the President of the United States; five Senators, named by the Vice President, and five members of the House of Representatives by the Speaker of the House.

During most yesterday and today, the board toured the academy grounds and conferred with Admiral Braedall and other administrative officers of the academy.

Board Boosts Own Pay

Luray., Va., April 18 (Spl.).—The Page County Board of Supervisors has approved an increase in salary of 50 dollars a member per year making each member's pay $300 for the year.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, April 18 (AP) (WFA Office of Distribution).—CATTLE — Receipts, 75. Cows fairly active, steady with Monday; canners, 6.00@7.00, mostly 6.50 up; cutter and common, 8.00@9.50; medium dairy cows quotable 10.00@11.50; bulls slow, practically no early outlet; small lot medium stock steers around 900 lbs., 12.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 25. Nominally steady; good and choice vealers, 16.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@14.00; common, 7.00@10.50; culls down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 15.00. Fairly active, 200-270 lb. barrows and gilts steady with Monday; all other weights and sows, 10 lower; good and choice, 200-270 lb. barrows and gilts 14.30, the top; 120-130 lbs., 10.40@10.65; 130-140 lbs., 10.90@11.15; 140-150 lbs., 11.85@12.00; 150-160 lbs., 12.15@12.30; 160-170 lbs., 12.95@13.20; 170-180 lbs., 13.20@13.45; 180-190 lbs., 13.30@13.55; 190-200 lbs., 13.35@13.80; 270-300 lbs., 13.25@13.50; good sows up to 400 lbs., 10.90@11.40; over 400 lbs. considerably lower.

SHEEP—None. No fat lambs or slaughter ewes offered; undertone steady; good and choice wooled lambs quotable 16.50@17.50; fat slaughter ewes, 7.00 down.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, April 18 (AP) (WFA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 16,000; total, 20,500; market opening slow, later trade moderately active, generally steady to 10 lower than Monday's average; good and choice, 200-270 lbs., 13.75@13.80; practical top, 13.80; short load, 13.85; good and choice, 280-330 lbs., 13.25@13.50; 330-375 lbs., 13.00@13.30; good and choice, 170-190 lbs., 13.00@13.65; good and choice, 150-170 lbs., 12.00@13.00; good and choice, 300-500 lb. sows, 12.50@12.85; good clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 9000; salable calves, receipts 1500; fed steers and yearlings steady to strong; medium and good grades show most strength; strictly choice offerings absent, top 16.50; bulk, 14.00@16.00; common off colored killers, 11.25@12.50; medium to good, 1000-1100 lb. offerings, 14.25@14.75; 1362 lb. rough but fed Kansas fed steers, 16.35; other killing classes fully steady; best fed heifers around 15.50; odd head, 16.00; strictly good heifer type beef cows as high as 14.00; bulk beef cows, 9.50@12.50; cutters, 9.00 down; heavy sausage bulls to 12.00, and heavy fat bulls to 13.50, but common light sausage bulls down to 9.00 and below; vealers very scarce at 16.00 down; thin stock cattle fully steady at 11.50 @13.75.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 5000; total, 5000, lambs opened steady; seven load good and choice, 90-100 lb. Colorado fed wooled lambs, 16.25 and 16.40; other good and choice loads held to 16.50 and slightly above; load common 69-lb. wooled lamb 13.50, short load 72-lb. shorn lambs No. 3 pelt 12.40 to a feeder buyer; sheep very scarce, nominally steady.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., April 18 (AP) (U. S. Dept. Agr.).—Prices represent sales on wholesale market.

WHITE POTATOES — Receipts heavy; market dull; 10-lb. sacks, U. S. 1, Maine, 2.60@3.00.

EGGS—(Prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond.) Supplies liberal; market about steady on graded eggs, weak on ungraded; Federal-State grading stations, whites and browns, U. S. grade A large, 32; U. S. grade A medium, 28; U. S. grade A small, 25; U. S. grade B large, 30; U. S. grade C, 27; nearby ungraded eggs, current receipts, whites and mixed colors, 27 @29.

LIVE POULTRY—Receipts scarce, demand for chickens very good and fowl fair. (Prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond.) Market firm; broilers, fryers and roasters, 28½; fowl, colored, 25; Leghorns, 22@23; old roosters, 18@20.

HOGS—Market steady with Monday; good and choice 200 to 270 lb. grain-fed hogs, 13.85; bought subject to inspection. Flat prices, 200 to 270 lb. weights, 13.35; 100 to 120 lbs., 9.85; 120 to 140 lbs., 10.60; 140 to 160 lbs., 11.35; 160 to 180 lbs., 12.35; 180 to 200 lbs., 13.10; 270 to 300 lbs., 12.85; good sows under 350 lbs., 11.35; 350 to 500 lbs., 10.85; good stags up to 550 lbs., 9.35; sows and stags over 500 lbs. not wanted.

The volume of hogs at the Richmond Union Stockyards is so large today that officials of the stockyards company have requested that producers will hold deliveries by truck or shipments by rail until Thursday, April 20.

CATTLE—Cows steady, good offerings selling 9.00@10.00; medium to good, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00, and canners, 5.00@6.00; butcher bulls, 10.00@11.00; sausage bulls, 9.00@10.00; good and choice vealers fully steady, topping around 15.50@15.75.

Va. Coal Users' Savings Put At $400,000

Richmond, Va., April 18 (AP).—A yearly saying of more than $400,000, including some $8000 for State institutions will be affected for coal consumers in central portions of Virginia through recently prescribed rate reductions, H. E. Ketner, commerce council of the State Corporation Commission, estimated today.

Final disposition of the long-pending Ashland coal cases, bringing about a reduction in coal freight rates from $2.65 a ton to $2.45 for some groups and from $2.15 to $2.05 for others, was described by etner as a victory for the "public interest in Virginia as represented by the Virginia Commission."

Tidewater Unaffected

The 20 cents a ton reduction on bituminous coal shipments is for destination points west of and on a north and south line through Doswell, Richmond, Hopewell, Petersburg, Jarratt and Emporia. The 10 cent reduction is for the so-called Lynchburg group.

Tidewater Virginia Interests, including the Norfolk Port Traffic Commission, were denied a petition recently to have the rates to Tidewater reduced 20 cents also, or else to have the old rates restored and thus reestablish the rate integrity of the group.

The Virginia commission took the position of agreeing with the Tidewater interests in seeking the lower rates, which the commission had already sought for that section, but opposed the alternative sought by the coastal section of having the rates increased.

Ketner said he had been advised that the reduction in freight rates must be passed on to the consumers.

Pending For 7 Years

The coal cases have been pending before the ICC since early in 1937, and Ketner said "there has probably been no litigation before the ICC that has been more vigorously contested than these eastern Virginia coal cases."

NOTICE TO ENROLL 1944

Notice to All Republican Legal Residents of the District of Columbia

All Republicans who are 21 years of age or over, both men and women, who are legal residents of the District of Columbia, and who do not vote or hold voting residence in any State, are requested to enroll with the Republican State Committee in and for the District of Columbia, Lobby Floor Office, Tower Building, 1405 K Street N.W., Washington, D. C., for the purpose of being in closer touch with the said State Committee and with the chairmen of the various voting districts and for the purpose of establishing their status as members of the Republican Party. Said enrollment shall take place on April 20, 21, 22, 24, and 25, 1944, between the hours of 12 o'clock noon and 7:00 p. m. on said dates.

James C. Wilkes, Chairman of the Republican States Committee for the District of Columbia.
Clyde D. Garrett, Secretary of said Committee.

JUDGE ARROW has that certain air
That gives a party tone,
His charm is genuine and rare,
He's in a class alone.

FOR A SURE HIT
Arrow BLACKBERRY FLAVORED BRANDY

Full Smooth, Fruity Flavor
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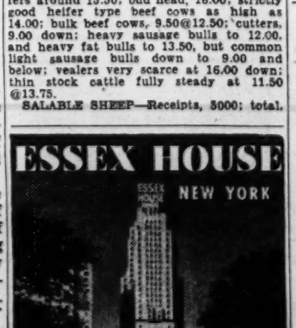
ARROW LIQUEURS CORP., DETROIT, MICH.

ESSEX HOUSE
NEW YORK



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Room and Bath, from $6
Special Rates for Service Men.
Oscar Wintrab, Managing Director
160 CENTRAL PARK SOUTH, NEW YORK

Where Is She?

Barber Faces 5-Yr. Term in Girl Mystery

Norfolk, Va., April 18 (AP).—Charles M. Godwin, 33, a barber, formerly of Ahoskie, N. C., today faced a term of five years in the penitentiary following his conviction in Norfolk County Circuit Court late yesterday of having illegally seized and secreted Clara Mae Stowe, 13, of Norview.

The girl disappeared last September and has not been seen since, according to evidence presented before the jury which found Godwin guilty and imposed the maximum penalty after deliberating only 20 minutes.

Only four witnesses testified. Mrs. L. B. Stowe, mother of the child, identified Godwin as the man who appeared at her home after calling her by telephone and asking for the missing girl's clothes. She said the voice over the phone, which she identified as Godwin's, told her the girl had married a sailor and gone to Miami and that she needed her clothes.

The other witnesses were the two county officers who made the arrest when Godwin appeared at the Stowe home, and a barber-shop operator by whom Godwin formerly was employed. The defendant did not take the stand and no evidence was offered for the defense.

A Gag That Wasn't

Seattle (AP).—You can't fool Seattle passersby with the old wallet-on-the-street gag. When they saw a wallet lying near police headquarters, they figured it was empty and left it there. A shipyard worker who dropped it, recovered it. It contained $450.

RESORTS
Ocean City, N. J.

They're Renting **NOW** *at* **AMERICA'S GREATEST FAMILY RESORT**
OCEAN CITY *New Jersey*

Enrich simple **SOUPS** with a few magic drops of—

LEA & PERRINS *Sauce*
THE ORIGINAL WORCESTERSHIRE
Famous for over a Century

THE GREAT NAME IN RUM

Distilled and bottled by JOSE ARECHABALA, S. A., CARDENAS, CUBA
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AMUSEMENTS *AMUSEMENTS* *AMUSEMENTS*

YOU'LL GO FOR THIS!

There's something about Danny Kaye that gets you . . . laughing! Everything happens to him . . . and it's the funniest thing that ever happened to you! Broadway's star of stars . . . in his heart-warming, hilarious screen debut!

SAMUEL GOLDWYN *presents*
DANNY KAYE
UP IN ARMS
In TECHNICOLOR
DINAH SHORE
DANA ANDREWS
CONSTANCE DOWLING
and the GOLDWYN GIRLS

DANNY JIVES WITH DINAH . . . surrounded by those gorgeous Goldwyn girls!

Released through RKO Radio Pictures, Inc. • Directed by Elliott Nugent • Associate Producer Don Hartman • Original Screen Play by Don Hartman, Allen Boretz and Robert Pirosh

STARTS **TOMORROW . . !**
Doors Open 10:45 A. M.

RKO KEITH'S
NOW . . . LAST DAY . . .
"Ali Baba and The 40 Thieves"

Va. Presbytery Votes Against Dry Campaign

Richmond, Va., April 18 (AP).—The East Hanover Presbytery of the Southern Presbyterian Church today went on record as opposing any official action by that church for any legislative policy or social program, including prohibition. The presbytery is one of several units of the Virginia Synod of the Southern church.

The presbytery adopted a report of its committee on moral and social welfare which said, in part:

"No thoughful person, it seems to us, can doubt that, like every other business that tends to get out of hand, the liquor business will need to be regulated. It may even need, like a lawless criminal, to be legally suppressed. But when that needs to be done, it should be done by public-spirited citizens, as citizens, who of whatever spiritual persuasion have seen the menace and concertedly set about to overcome it.

"The church, we believe, should stick to its peculiar task of educating men spiritually and morally for the right and discriminating performance of such social functions, one of which should be activity as private citizens in the establishment of necessary legislative control and restraint."

U. S. Appeals Court Reverses Decision In 'Objector' Case

Richmond, Va., April 18 (AP).—The Fourth U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals today reversed a lower court order denying Mrs. Lila Smith, of Columbia, S. C., a writ of habeas corpus which would have released her son, Louis D. Smith, from Army custody at Fart Jackson, S. C. The case was remanded for further proceedings to the Federal District Court at Columbia.

Mrs. Smith charged that her son, a member of Jehovah's Witnesses, is illegally restrained on alleged charges of violating articles of war and is held for a general court martial at Fort Jackson. The Circuit Court of Appeals based its decision on a somewhat similar case decided by the United States Supreme Court last month, Arthur Goodwin Billings vs. Major Gen. Garl Truesdell, United States Army.

Mrs. Smith refused to report for induction, the brief states, on the ground that he was a minister and it is charged that he was taken bodily to the induction center where he refused to take the oath or don the Army uniform. The brief says further that his father made arrangements to have his son forcibly taken to Fort Jackson.

English Textile Men Visit Danville Mills

Danville, Va., April 18 (AP).—A group of English textile men observing American production methods and exchanging mutual cotton and production views ended a tour of Southern plants last night following a visit to the Riverside and Dan River mills here.

Headed by Sir Frank Platt of Manchester, the group virtually controls five million spindles in Great Britain.

J. P. Kennedy, Industrialist, Is Dead at 55

Baltimore, April 18 (AP).—Joseph P. Kennedy, a relative of the Duchess of Windsor by marriage and at one time a friend of President Theodore Roosevelt, died yesterday at a Baltimore hospital.

The 55-year-old industrialist was president of the Kennedy Foundry Co. and one of the first members of the Maryland Racing Commission.

His wife, Mrs. Elizabeth Stirling Kennedy, a cousin of the Duchess of Windsor, died in Baltimore in 1942. She and Kennedy were married in 1940.

In 1914, Kennedy became acquainted with Colonel Roosevelt who was traveling to Spain for the marriage of his son. After they returned to the United States, Kennedy visited Colonel Roosevelt in New York.

Besides the foundry company, Kennedy was connected with the Baltimore Malleable Iron & Steel Co. and the William C. Robinson Co., an oil concern of which he was president.

Kennedy was appointed by the late Gov. Albert C. Ritchie, a close friend of his, to the State Racing Commission in 1920. A few months after his appointment to the commission, he was attacked and injured by several fans at Pimlico who contended that he had been unfair to one of the jockeys. The next year he resigned his post.

Funeral services will be held Thursday.

Presbytery Meets In Berkeley Springs

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., April 18 (Spl.).—Winchester Presbytery convened in its 616th session here today for a two-day meeting with the moderator, the Rev. C. Irving Lewis of Charles Town, W. Va., delivering the sermon, followed by organization.

This evening a public meeting was to be held in charge of the Rev. Dr. Joseph A. McMurray of Winchester, Va., chairman of the home mission committee, a part of the service being devoted to commemoration of the anniversariesf of the host churches——the seventieth for the Berkeley Springs church, the fiftieth for the New Hope church, and the fortieth for the Duckwlal church.

The session will close Wednesday afternoon.

James River Showplace Threatened by Fire

Richmond, Va., April 18 (AP).—Shirley, famed James River estate and one of the show spots during the annual spring garden tour, was threatened by fire last night which originated in a bedroom on the second floor.

Fire-fighting units from Richmond, Henrico County and the 120th Army Air Forces unit (fighter) quickly put the blaze under control, after flames had spread from a windowsill up the window paneling to the ceiling. The woodwork of the historic mansion was not damaged.

The present owner is Mrs. James Harrison Oliver, widow of Admiral OOliver and a direct descendant of King Carter, famous colonial Virginian.

BARNABY — By Crockett Johnson

Inflated rubber statues of me will be an enormous success, m'boy. As my popularity increases, enthusiastic constituents will be permitted to aid in making the statues bigger... At a nominal charge, say, a dime a blow—
Who gets the dimes?
The dimes? They'll all go into the coffers of the organization I shall set up and administer personally—
What's that, Mr. O'Malley?
The J. J. O'Malley Self-Perpetuating Vulcanizing Fund.

Industrial Home Conditions Called 'Horrible'

By Anne Hagner

Charges of "horrible" conditions at the District's Industrial Home School were made yesterday by Daniel F. Ahern, superintendent of the institution, before a House District public welfare subcommittee.

Testifying at a hearing on a proposed bill to transform the board of public welfare into a purely advisory body, with administrative powers in the hands of the commissioners, Ahern said that the Wisconsin avenue, location of the school is "poor" because it is in the immediate neighborhood of liquor stores, drug stores, movies and the like.

One building, he added, is 113 years old and its stairwell already has been condemned by building inspectors. Insufficient salaries, Ahern commented, mean rapid turnover in personnel so that its staff now is made up of "drifters and roamers."

Tells of Segregatio Problem

Commissioner Guy Mason interposed to Chairman Thomas D'Alesandro, jr., (D., Md.) that "it's one of the worst spots we have." He also stated that "Ahern has done an excellent job under the most trying conditions."

The superintendent, after suestioning by D'Alesandro and Representative Ed Rowe (R., Ohio), another member of the subcommittee, criticized the facilities of the institution because of the difficulty of segregating boys and girls. He recommended "general rejuvenation and replanning."

Mason cited "a lack of long-range planning, which has necessitated expedients that are far more costly in the end," as the reasons for inadequacies of the school.

Rowe declared that he felt that unsatisfactory conditions in District institutions were due to "the haphazard manner of the Board of Public Welfare."

"Someone Has Slept on Job"

"It seems to me we have more money being spent for flowers and good streets than for human beings," Rowe stated. "It is not good and not consistent with progress. There is prolific spending on the institutions, yet everyone reports sore distress and inadequate and old buildings. Someone has slept on the job."

Commissioner John Russell Young observed that larger sums of money had not been invested in Ahern's institution because the property belongs to the Naval Observatory and the District expects to move away from it as soon as other quarters can be located.

Mason declared that "we should design new places and build half a dozen new institutions." "It will cost money," he added, "but it must be done."

The greatest need, he said, is at the Industrial Home School for Negroes, about which Superintendent Wendell P. Tucker earlier had testified that "conditions are not satisfactory."

The chief difficulty, Tucker explained, is insufficient personnel to deal with the 182 children at the school.

Dr. James Rewald, superintendent of the District Training School at Laurel, Md., told the subcommittee that his institution has had "varied and rather infrequent visits" from welfare board members.

Facilities Called "Makeshift"

Facilities, he said, are "makeshift" and not suited to dealing with individuals who arrive at this school with warped behavior patterns and need rehabilitation.

"We have boys who already have developed delinquencies and girls with sex experiences prior to commitment, who, in addition to being subnormal, are a serious problem to the community."

To Rewald's statement that the schools has 11 buildings and needs 30 for proper classification and segregation of sexes, races and age groups, Mason agreed that the plant is 40 per cent underhoused.

Otto J. Cass, superintendent of the Home for the Aged and Infirm at Blue Plains, asserted that during the first year of his assignment there, which began in August 1941, none of the board members visited the institution. "Since then," he said, "one or two members have called for a few minutes but A. J. Driscoll is the only one who has stayed longer than an hour. He checks on me and on the viewpoints of the inmates, to see if they are happy and satisfied. Commissioner Mason on occasion has done the same thing."

After the session, D'Alesandro called together members of the board and suggested that they meet at an early date with Director Ray L. Huff and the Commisioners to hash out welfare problems. He set no date for continuance of the hearing.

Heart Ailment Fatal Despite Penicillin Use

Baltimore, April 18 (AP).—Dolores Beckner, 19-year-old Baltimore girl for whom the Government released a supply of penicillin to treat a heart ailment, died last night at the south Baltimore General Hospital.

She had been administered more than 300,000 units of penicillin since last Saturday for the heart ailment, a result of an attack of rheumatic fever she suffered as a child.

Dovel Faction Denies Error In Va. Count

Richmond, Va., April 18 (AP).—The wing of the Virginia Republican party headed by I. R. Dovel, of Luray, new State chairman, made it clear today that it did not concede that an error had been made in the count at the State Republican convention Saturday which elected the Dovel group's four delegates-at-large to the national convention at Chicago.; spokesmen for the faction indicated plainly they believed the matter would have to be fought out before the credentials committee of the national convention.

The "old guard" group of Virginia Republicans, whose leader is Maj. Henry A. Wise of Albemarle, said through several sources Sunday that a teller's error accounted for the election of the slate of delegates-at-large backed by Dovel, commonwealth's attorney of Page County. Robert Bayliss, district committeeman, said at Richmond that Richmond's unit block of 154 votes was improperly added in the wrong column to elect the (Dovel) delegation by 1021 to 896.

It was, said Major Wise, "a patent error which will be corrected."

Women Urged To Aid Labor Shortage Here

Pleading for women to give at least a few hours each week to Washington's "work will win" campaign, the United States Employment Service yesterday listed 650 openings for part-time jobs in three acute industries, while the Post-office Department and the Civil Service Commission placed orders for an unlimited number.

David Linden, liaison officer between the USES and the advisory committee of businessmen for recruitment of labor to maintain essential Washington business, issued a special appeal for part-time labor to women with families, students and those willing to work extra hours after their regular jobs.

The committee, Linden said, is trying to contact every employer in the District to determine to what extent halftime empolyes can be utilized, in an effort to fill the gaps for which full-time labor cannot be found. There are 10,000 regular jobs unfilled here today, he pointed out.

First responses to their employer survey indicated that 500 workers are needed on a part-time basis in Washington restaurants, with an anticipated quota of 5000 later. One hundred others are needed from four to six hours a night in the automotive industry, which last weekend was designated as "locally needed" under the War Manpower Commission program. The Railway Express has called for an additional 50. The part-time list will probably go into the thousands, Linden estimated.

Reserve Midshipmen To Graduate April 26

Annapolis, Md., April 18 (AP).—The eighth class of reserve (V-7) midshipmen to complete a four months' course of instruction at the Naval Academy will be commissioned on April 26, Academy Superintendent Rear Admiral John R. Beardall announced today.

The class, numbering 280, will be commissioned as ensigns in the naval reserve and ordered to active duty.

Rear Admiral Earle W. Mills, USN, assistant chief of the bureau of ships will deliver the graduation address.

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Ruth Crane
MONDAY thru FRIDAY 11:30 A.M.
The Modern Woman
A Program Dedicated to You
WMAL
630 On Your Dial

Some of Your
FAVORITE PROGRAMS
Are Now Broadcast
At New Times!
★My True Story
Now 10:15 a. m.
★Pinmoney From WMAL
Now 1:15 and 2:15 p. m.
★Baby Institute
Now 2:45 p. m.
WMAL
630 On Your Dial

People are talking about the WAR FICTION in the new Post

THIS is a story of a love that lived through the horrors of war—a moving tale of a Marine's revenge against the Japs who murdered his wife and child.

It's a fighting story—of months posing as a Jap spy—witnessing Jap torture of prisoners—suffering their treachery and cunning.

It's a story with an ending to make you prouder than ever of the men who are Marines.

In This Week's Issue—by John W. Thomason, Jr.

THE COLLABORATOR

FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

TAPS

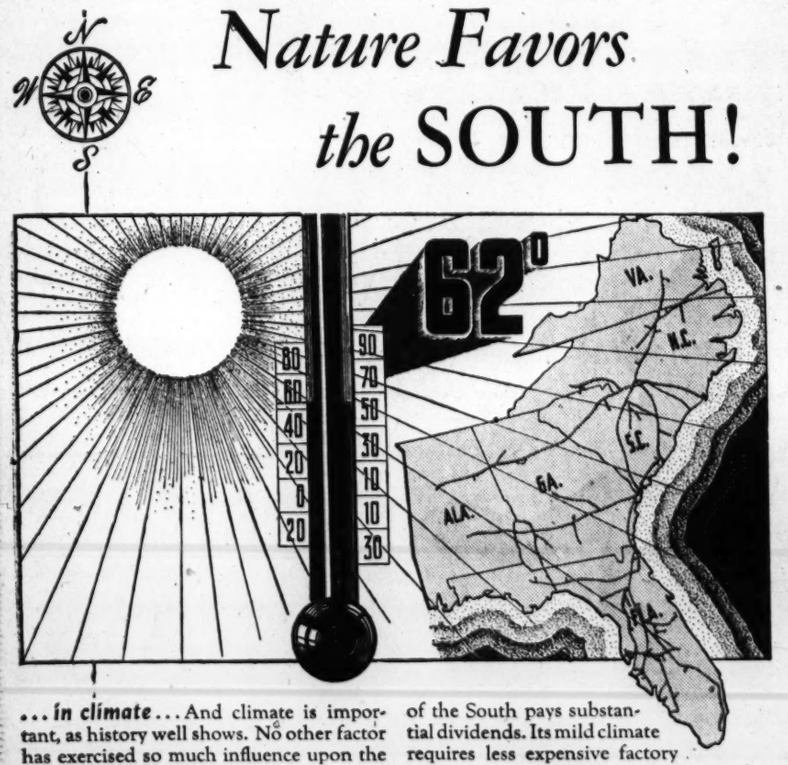
JOHN William Thomason, Jr. was a writer, illustrator—a Marine Corps officer. With this—his last known writing—he has gone to join that long line of his comrades who have lived nobly and fought courageously for their country.

Thomason knew and loved the Marines. He has written of them with that authority that comes only from experiencing the fullness of their lives and action in battle.

This—his last story—is a fitting tribute to those who carry on. To those who now fight again in the high tradition of the Marines.

THE SATURDAY EVENING POST

Nature Favors the SOUTH!



...in climate... And climate is important, as history well shows. No other factor has exercised so much influence upon the daily lives and habits of people. The outcome of wars and the rise and fall of nations have turned on weather conditions.

Nature blessed the South with a mild climate. Days of abundant sunshine, long growing seasons and rainfall well distributed throughout the year have given the region an importance in agriculture not exceeded by any other area on earth.

Climate likewise has a most important bearing on industrial production. Manufacturers know by experience that the climate of the South pays substantial dividends. Its mild climate requires less expensive factory construction, and temperate weather contributes to lower operating and maintenance costs.

During the past two decades industry in the South has grown faster than in any other part of America. The Seaboard Railway, a key railroad serving the South, has played an important part in this onward march of progress. In the future changeover from war to peace-time economy, the Seaboard will continue to plan and work for a greater and richer Southland.

Seaboard Railway, Norfolk 10, Virginia.

SEABOARD RAILWAY
THROUGH THE HEART OF THE SOUTH
Buy More WAR BONDS

MacArthur's Correspondent Warns House About Roosevelt

By Robert C. Albright

The freshman Congressman, whose political correspondence with Gen. Douglas MacArthur startled colleagues last week, yesterday told the House many voters wil lturn again to Roosevelt rather than an "inexperienced" GOP candidate.

Fifty-one-year-old Arthur Lewis Miller (R., Nebr.), took the House floor in answer to the storm of speculation stirred up by his "Barkis is welling" letters from MacArthur.

Miller accepted all responsibility for release of the personal correspondence without consulting the general, said he was willing to be the "whipping boy," but again called for GOP nomination of MacArthur.

"Lesser of Two Evils"

"There are some people who would feel that continuing the New Deal would be the lesser of two evils rather than changing to some untried and inexperienced candidate," he warned Republicans.

"I do not believe that the average voter will be touched or stirred by high-pressure campaigning by either party. . . . The voters are stating quite simply that since we are at war few men know the situation as well as Roosevelt, and that a new man, regardless of his fine qualifications, unless he had a knowledge of military affairs, might make some mistake."

Miller did not mention Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York by name, but in releasing the MacArthur letters he had contrasted the general's war experience with Dewey's lack of any.

Following Miller's release, MacArthur said in a statement that he had not sought and did not seek the office. He denied that his letters subscribed to Miller's own denunciation of the New Deal. But observers agreed that the general's statement still left him "available" for the nomination.

View of General's Words

Miller told the House it was his opinion that the general's two letters to him, in which MacArthur voiced agreement with "the complete wisdom and statesmanship of your comments," did not mean the general "entirely" concurred in Miller's anti-New Deal statements.

"In the general's replies to me I did not, nor do I now consider that he indorsed in whole my criticism of the New Deal, although I feel that the general is gravely concerned with the way things are going in his beloved country."

Allegany Tax Rate Increased

Cumberland, Mr., April 18 (AP).—A new high county tax rate of $1.68 was adopted today by the Allegany County commissioners for the ensuing year. The previous rate was $1.62 for every $100 of assessed property value.

The increase of six cents was attributed by the county commissioners to the fact that the carry-over of $207,406.88, representing balance and receipts from other sources, amounted to $60,094.35 less than the previous year. This shortage accounted for 5.6 of the increased rate. The remainder was attributed to a rise in aggregate appropriations.

28th Narcissus Show To Be Held at Takoma

First of the spring flower exhibits of the Takoma Morticlutural Club will be held tonight, when the 28th annual narcissus show opens in the Takoma Branch of the Public Library, 5th and cedar sts., nw.

Beginning at 8 p. m. the show will close at 10 p. m. bu will be open to the public again tomorrow from 9 a. m. until 9 p. m. Judging will begin at 7:30 p. m. Entries will be accepted until 5 p. m. today. J. Preston Swecker is chairman.

Grin And Bear It

By Lichty

"I'm warning you guys! I ain't never read any books on Modern Methods of Child Training!"

YOU WOMEN WHO SUFFER FROM
HOT FLASHES
If you suffer from hot flashes, weak, nervous irritable feelings, are a bit blue at times—due to the functional "middle-age" period peculiar to women—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. *It helps nature!* Follow label directions.
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Follow Owners of All Makes to Your
CHEVROLET
DEALER'S
CAR OWNERS
You'll say
TRUCK OWNERS
"1 IN SERVICE"
1st
Skilled, Trained Mechanics
Special Tools and Equipment
Genuine Parts
Courteous, Efficient Service on All Makes
Come to "Automotive Service Headquarters"... come today and at regular intervals. . . . Let us help you to keep your car or truck serving dependably and economically for the duration!
Come in for Our "SPECIAL SPRING TUNE-UP" Today!
BUY MORE BONDS • • • SPEED THE VICTORY
SEE YOUR LOCAL CHEVROLET DEALER

TO ALL MONTGOMERY WARD PEOPLE:

FACTS ABOUT THE STRIKE AT WARDS

1. The contract which Wards signed at Chicago in December, 1942, under duress at the direction of the President, expired December 8, 1943.

2. On November 16, 1943, Wards told the union it would negotiate a new contract covering 5 of the 7 bargaining units established at Chicago. Wards questioned whether the union represented a majority of employees in the mail order house and retail stores because less than 20% in those 2 units were then having union dues checked off from wages.

3. Although 5 months have elapsed, the union has refused to show that it is the majority choice of the employees by either a card check or an election.

4. Under the law Wards is forbidden to bargain with a union which does not represent a majority.

5. The War Labor Board has illegally ordered Wards to extend the expired contract without requiring the union to prove its majority. Wards has brought suit to have this order set aside.

6. The union has called the strike to force Wards to accept this illegal order.

7. The company stands ready to recognize the union when proof of its representation has been presented.

MONTGOMERY WARD & CO.
SEWELL AVERY
Chairman

About the Showshops

—With NELSON B. BELL—

POINTING WITH PRIDE and practically seething with enthusiasm, the Warner boys suddenly have gone retrospective and statistical.

We never did quite get around to printing their reminder that the return of Ethel Barrymore in "The Corn Is Green" rounds out 15 National Theater stage attractions that, one side or the other of their local engagements, have been adapted to the screen at the Burbank studios—several of them not yet ever having been seen on any local silver sheet.

BETTE DAVIS

These latter, of course, would include "The Corn Is Green" itself, with Bette Davis inexplicably in the Barrymore role of Miss Moffat; "Arsenic and Old Lace," costarring Cary Grant and Priscilla Lane; "Janie," with Joyce Reynolds in the title part, and "The Doughgirls," with Ann Sheridan, Alexis Smith, Jane Wyman and Eve Arden comprising the titular quartet.

The other 11, according to the Warner bookkeepers, if you must know, are "George Washington Slept Here," "This Is the Army," "Watch on the Rhine," "Old Acquaintance," "The Male Animal," "The Man Who Came to Dinner," "No Time for Comedy," "Brother Rat," "The Green Pastures," "Tovarich" and "Three Men on a Horse."

If "George Washington Slept Here" ever played the National, we were out that week and so was Manager Eddie Plohn. At the "The Cross Roads," over Virginia way, and at Steve Cochran's late lamented Olney Theater, over in Maryland, yes, but never at the National.

A total of 14 translations from the local boards to the magic lanterns ought to be evidence enough of the Warners' eagle-eye to the main dramatic event, at that.

But the strain on the tabulating machines does not end there. It seems now that next month's premiere of "The Adventures of Mark Twain," starring Fredric March, to be celebrated with appropriate whoop-de-do at the Earle Theater, will be by way of chalking up the seventeenth biographical picture filmed by the Freres W., since Harry M., Jack L., and Major Albert started the personal history business with former Ambassador Gerard's "My Four Years in Germany," back in 1918.

Down the intervening years, if you are still listening, the company has scored successively with "Abraham Lincoln," "Disraeli," "Alexander Hamilton," "20,000 Years in Sing Sing" (Warden Lawes), "Madame DuBarry," "The Story of Louis Pasteur," "The Life of Emile Zola," "Juarez," "Elizabeth and Essex," "Dr. Erlich's Magic Bullet," "The Fighting 69th" (Father Duffy), "Knute Rockne—All American," "Sergeant York," "Yankee Doodle Dandy" (George M. Cohan), "Gentleman Jim" (James J. Corbett), and the current distorted career story of Nora Bayes, "Shine On Harvest Moon."

And how'd we ever get into all this, anyhow!

Join the Wac!

The motion-picture industry, at the urgent behest of the War Department, will play an active part in the prevalent recruiting drive to gain new enrollments in the Women's Army Corps. Its full resources will be centered in the sponsorship of a "Wac Recruiting Week," May 11 through the 17th, in useful celebration of the second anniversary of the founding of the Corps.

According to John J. Payette and Carter T. Barron, cochairmen of the industry's D. C. War Activities Committee, 16,000 theaters throughout the country will go Wacy under the national chairmanship of Edward L. Alperson, general manager of RKO theaters.

The Army having made clear the vital need for increased enlistments in the Wac, the film houses will stage tableaux, rallies, personal appearances of war heroes and other important personalities; will present special films, put on parades and pageants and set up enlistment booths in their lobbies, with authorized attendants in charge to dole out general information and answer all questions.

If you can think of anything else they might do, let 'em know and they'll do it.

The Twentieth Century-Fox production of "Tampico," starring Edward G. Robinson, with Lynn Bari and Victor McLeglen in the top supporting spots, was previewed by the gentlemen (sic) of the drama desks yesterday morning. The old oil!

Quite a few new pitchers to look at, come th eweekend. Tomorrow, Danny Kaye and Dinah Shore will be Technicoloring in Goldwyn's "Up in Arms," at RKO-Keith's; Kay Francis, Carole Landis, Marthe Raye and Mitzi Mayfair, in "Four Jills in a Jeep," at Loew's Capitol. Friday, at the Earle, will be Claudette Colbert and Fred MacMurray, with a de luxe cast in support, in "No Time for Love;" Metropolitan, Ann Miller and a whole flock of "name" bands in Columbia's "Jam Session."

Continuing on view will be Ginger Rogers, Ray Milland, Warner Baxter, Jon Hall, Mary Phillips, Barry Sullivan, et al., in "Lady in the Dark;" at Loew's Palace; William Powell and Hedy Lamarr in "The Heavenly Body," at the Columbia, and "40,000 Horsemen" coupled with Jean Gabin in "Daybreak," at the Pix.

The Little today will be breaking out Monty Woolley in "The Pied Piper," in revival."

On Monday next, the National will be encoring one of the better comedies in Noel Coward's "Blithe Spirit," with its original cast intact, save for Clifton Webb.

Glen Echo Park, despite recent temperatures, is barging along to thousands daily with its new "Octopus" ride and 50-odd other attractions, and, if it's arenic entertainment you have been craving, that will be coming along, too, when Roy Rogers, singing cowboy star, and his horse, Trigger, open at Uline's Monday night in their rip-snorting "Texas Rodeo."

The-Voice-Is-Porky's Note

That's all there is, folks!

—LEONARD LYONS—

Broadway Gazette

New York, April 18.

SOCIAL NOTE: Mrs. Edna W. Chase, editor of Vogue, accompanied some friends to a private screening of the movie, "The Bridge of San Luis Rey," in which Louis Calhern is featured. Mrs. Chase's daughter, Ilka Chase, once was married, for a short time, to Calhern . . . Just before the movie began, Calhern entered the projection room and found his former mother-in-law there. "My dear," said Calhern to Mrs. Chase, "I am overwhelmed by your loyalty."

WILLIAM SAROYAN

BABY DEPT.: The Zarief quadruplets now have $100,000 in exclusive endorsement contracts. The high tax rates on such a large income do not apply in this case because the money is split four ways . . . Each child now is insured for $500, the maximum for children so young . . . Their parents have purchased a home in Riverdale . . . Century Artists, Ltd., the agency representing the quadruplets, sent a man to Marvin Schenck of MGM suggesting a series of movie shorts. "By the time they're 7 years old," the agent said, "maybe one of the four will prove to be another Shirley Temple, and you could make a lot of money. What do you say?" . . . Schenck replied, "Bring me six, and I'll talk."

DRAMA DEPT.: William Saroyan's Academy Award, as the author of "The Human Comedy," has been accepted and now is in his New York apartment. Private Saroyan, who once refused the Pulitzer Prize, has changed his mind about accepting prizes—even from the Pulitzer Committee. Sinclair Lewis, who also spurned the Pulitzer Prize, asked Saroyan: "If they'd offer you the prize again, would you accept?" . . . "Yes," he confessed—"but with a beautiful explanation."

CIRCUS DEPT.: This week a Berne dispatch reported Mussolini's declaration that if he had been captured, the Allies would have sent him to America to be exhibited in a cage . . . Mussolini's fears were born of a gag between Billy Rose and Lord Halifax. Billy had written to the British Ambassador, suggesting that Rudolf Hess and other Nazi leaders who are caught should be shipped to America and be exhibited here. "I'm just the man to do it," Rose suggested. The correspondence with Halifax was released to the press, and Il Duce must have seen a clipping.

BOOK DEPT.: Ernest Hemingway is about to leave Cuba on a war mission. In a self-questioning foreword to Luis Quintanilla's book Hemingway asked himself: "What do you like in war?" He answered: "To win it, and get it over with and have peace." Then he asked himself: "What would you do in that event?" And he replied: "I would go to the Stork Club."

BUSINESS DEPT.: When MGM gave the "Madame Curie" role to Greer Garson, disappointment was high at the A. & S. Lyons agency. Lyons had suggested Eva LeGallienne for the role. "She looks just like Madame Curie did in her youth," Lyons spieled; during the negotiations. "I know—because I lived next door to the Curies in Paris. Miss LeGallienne is the image of her. She talks like her, moves like her and . . . and besides I happen to handle Eva LeGallienne."

Five Sons in Service

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 18.—The five sons of J. L. Mongan, this city, are in the service of their country, with the sixth son, who will be 18 in May, expecting to be inducted. The group i the largest from a single family in this immediate section.

Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

STAGE

National—Ethel Barrymore in "The Corn Is Green," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—"Harlem Follies," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"Shine On, Harvest Moon," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:50, 6:35 and 9:20 p. m.

Capitol—"The Sullivans," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Palace—"Lady in the Dark," at 11:35 a. m., 2:05, 4:35, 7:10 and 9:40 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Ali Baba and the 40 Thieves" at 11:35 a. m., 1:35, 3:40, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:50 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Cover Girl," at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Tunisian Victory," at 11:25 a. m., 1:10, 2:50, 4:35, 6:15, 8 and 9:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Shine On, Harvest Moon" at 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:20 and 9:30 p. m.

Little—"The Pied Piper" at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:25, 7:40 and 10 p. m.

Pix—"Forty Thousand Horsemen," at 2:30, 5:45 and 8:40 p. m. "Daybreak," at 3:55, 7:10 and 10:05 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts, at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

If You Get Up Nights You Can't Feel Right

If you have to get up 3 or more times a night your rest is broken and it's no wonder if you feel old and run down before your time. Functional rather than organic or systemic Kidney and Bladder trouble often may be the cause of many pains and symptoms simply because the Kidneys may be tired and not working fast enough in filtering and removing irritating excess acids, poisons and wastes from your blood. So if you get up nights or suffer from burning, scanty or frequent passages, leg pains, backache, or swollen ankles, due to non-organic or non-systemic Kidney and Bladder troubles, you'll make no mistake in trying the prescription called Cystex. Get Cystex from your druggist today. Take it exactly as directed and see the results in your own particular case. Under our guarantee unless completely satisfied you simply return the empty package and get your money back. So get Cystex today. Three guaranteed sizes: Only 35c, 75c, $1.50 at druggists.

Tomorrow..Cook a Whole Meal in 2½ Minutes by Electronics

Imagine coming home from a busy day, pressing a button and having a *9 pound roast* perfectly cooked in less than 5 minutes.

Step into your postwar kitchen, madam, and look around. Notice how your kitchen of tomorrow has been streamlined for compactness, utility and beauty. Notice particularly that handsome, gleaming object over against the glass brick wall. Look at it carefully—it's going to save you a lot of time in the future. That object, madam, is *your electronic oven!*

An entire meal, from soup to dessert, perfectly cooked in 2½ minutes! A huge 9-pound roast, which normally takes hours, done to a turn in less than 5 minutes! And because it cooks faster, fewer of the vital juices and vitamins are lost in the cooking!

Imagine what this means to you! You'll come home from a club meeting or an afternoon of bridge; in the twinkling of an eye—your complete dinner can be cooked and ready for the table. Think how much more time this electronic oven will save you—and allow you to enjoy the many other advantages that will be yours in the world of tomorrow! *And*—the War Bonds you buy today will help pay for those wonderful things of the future!

One thing, however, you can depend on to be constant in the changing world—the matchless flavor of Gunther's Premium Dry Beer. That doesn't mean, however, that Gunther's is standing still. Gunther's, too, is marching ahead, searching, probing, always seeking better ways and better methods—always ready to take advantage of any discovery or improvement—now and in the days of peace to come. Then, as now—you'll find Gunther's *still* the best beer you ever tasted—the finest that can be brewed!

Gunther Brewing Company, Inc., Baltimore, Md.

If peace brings even finer beer. . .

its name will still be Gunther's

—HEDDA HOPPER—

Bearding the 'Lion'!

Hollywood, Calif., April 18.—I predict that many young women who never wanted to confess will change their minds when they see Gregory Peck as a young priest in "Keys of the Kingdom." When it came time for him to put on an older makeup, Director John Stahl delayed it. Peck asked him why. "Listen," said Stahl, "there are plenty of men who wear beards, but very few who look like you without one." On the set as technical director was Father O'Hara. He worked in China eight years. On the boat coming home, a Red Cross worker gave him a copy of "Keys." He read it when he reached home in Washington, then was sent here to stand by and see that no mistakes were made about the church or China. In China, he tells me, a priest is supposed to be able to minister not only to men's minds and souls but to bodies as well. Once on a train a Chinese boy said, "please, doctor, come. My wife had an accident in other car." Father O'Hara said, "I'm not a doctor." Chinaman said, "This no time to be modest. Please come." He came, found a suitcase had fallen on her head. She'd had quite a bump, but nothing serious.

BETTY HUTTON

New Twosome

Diana Lynn and Eddie Bracken co-star in "Out of This World," with Sam Coslow producing and Hal Walker directing. Betty Hutton was to have done it, but she's going overseeas . . . That funny Charlie Kanter joins Ed Gardner in "Duffy's Tavern," on the screen, too. Ditto Ed Green and Bob Hope. The distaff side hasn't been selected . . . Barbara Britton got her big part in "Till We Meet Again" because Maureen O'Hara was having a baby. Barbara made good . . . As soon as Smith and Dale, famous Broadway comedy team, arrived here for a chore at Metro, Boss Louis B. Mayer wired from New York, "Do nothing till you hear from me." They'll appear, however, in Felix Young's "8:40 Revue" at the Belasco.

Salem Pastor Receives Winchester Call

Winchester, Va., April 8 (Spl.).—The Rev. William E. Eisenberg, pastor of the College Lutheran Church, Salem, Va., has ben extended a call to become pastor of Grace Lutheran Church of this city. The local pastorate has been vacant since November 1, when the Rev. Carl Honeycut accepted a cal to Sunzury, Pa.

Kill Your Piles!

Of course you can't shoot Piles, but within a few minutes after the first application, **Chine-Roid** usually starts fighting the agonies of Piles in 3 ways: 1. Soothes and eases pain and itching. 2. Helps shrink sore, swollen tissues. 3. Promotes healing by comforting irritated membranes and alleviates nervousness due to Piles. Has helped thousands while they worked and enjoyed life in greater comfort. Get **Chine-Roid** from your druggist today under positive guarantee of complete satisfaction or money back. Don't wait. Fight your Pile misery with **Chine-Roid** today.

China-roid

PUBLIC SALE—RARE ANTIQUES

ESTATE OF SALLIE B. POFFENBERGER
WELL-KNOWN COLLECTOR AND DEALER FOR 15 YEARS IN BOONSBORO, MD.

Mon., Tues., Wed., April 24, 25, 26
Hagerstown, Md.
Hagerstown Market House, W. Church St.
Rear of Y. M. C. A. Bldg.

SALE STARTS 9:30 A. M. Afternoon Evening **SESSIONS**
Entire stock—early American and Victorian furniture, China, bisque, glassware, lamps and miscellaneous items.
All Goods on Exhibition Sunday, April 23, 1 to 5 P. M.
Lunch Served on Premises During Sale

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

THOUGH THE NATION was shocked at the news of the death of 400 U. S. paratroopers shot down by our own naval gunners over Sicily, unfortunately all of that tragic story was not then told.

Still untold was the fact that, after losing 23 transport planes loaded with 400 men on August 11, we lost a second wave of 21 planes with almost another 400 men 3 days later—also shot down by Allied naval gunners.

But perhaps even more important is the fact that eight months have now passed, and with thousands of paratroopers poised to begin the invasion of Europe no step has been taken to provide anything but ordinary transport planes to carry paratroopers over the second front.

The inside story of what happened over Sicily and the failures since is set forth here only with the hope that it may still move the high command to side with the younger officers who have fought a losing battle to give better protection to paratroop-carrying transports. Here is the story:

What Led to Disaster

THE FIRST PARATROOP drop over Sicily took place before midnight of August 9-10, before the Navy arrived, and was amazingly successful. Out of about 500 planes participating, only two were lost. General Eisenhower sent his congratulations.

Prior to the opening of the Sicilian campaign, the paratroop operations had been under the command of Col. Mike Dunn, a fighting Irishman, who had secured an agreement from the Navy that it would not fire on any planes going into Sicily for fear of mistaken identity.

Once the Navy made this agreement, it immediately brought pressure to change it, fearing enemy air raids from Sicily, against Allied shipping.

"No," said Dunn, "your boys are light-fingered. They start shooting at the drop of the hat and, once one starts, the whole bunch will join in. They can't tell who they're firing at in the dark."

The Navy then proposed that a certain air corridor be marked out through which U. S. planes could fly with safety, but Dunn argued that they might get lost, fly off course, and be shot down.

Later, however, Brig. Gen. P. L. Williams, then temporarily at loose ends, was placed in command of the Sicilian air-borne infantry operation, and finally yielded to Navy pressure. The early order was changed.

Slow Transports Helpless

SO WHEN U. S. paratroop planes came over on the night of August 11, in the Gela operation, 23 were shot down. It is not fair to say, as previously reported, that the Navy shot them all. Some undoubtedly were downed by the enemy. Also, black smoke was pouring up over Sicily as a result of fires started by our bombers and it was difficult to tell who was friend and who was foe.

However, U. S. naval gunfire was extremely accurate, and after about two shots to get the range, they made mincemeat of the slow paratroop transports.

Later, on August 14, another 21 planes, bringing paratroopers to aid the British operation at Catania, were shot down by naval gunners — probably a combination of U. S. and British ships.

Immediately, a committee of inquiry was appointed in North Africa and an investigation was conducted to ascertain the causes. The findings so far have been shrouded with a strict veil of secrecy. However, it can be revealed that there has been vigorous debate inside the Air Forces regarding means of providing better protection for paratroopers.

Wallace to China

ONE SIGNIFICANT SIDELIGHT on Vice President Wallace's forthcoming trip to China is that the President personally planned to announce it. His announcement was planned as an indirect presidential blessing to the Vice President, and the politices were expected to draw their own conclusions.

The fact that the White House did not make the announcement was a pure fluke, due in part to a newspaper leak.

The leak got to a British newspaper, the London Daily Mail, which tried to file a story to London. However, the story was stopped by U. S. censors, because it is never permissible to publish the movements of a U. S. Cabinet officer, the Vice President or the President.

After the London Daily Mail failed, R. T. Bowman of the Southam newspapers in Canada, attempted to file the story to Canada. Once again, the censor intervened.

Only then did the story leak out to U. S. newspapermen in the State Department press room, who immediately called the Vice President's office. There, his secretary got worried by the many phone calls and urged Wallace to make an announcement. Wallace finally yielded, much to the disappointment of his political friends, who had helped plan for the White House announcement.

Actually, Wallace is not going to Chungking to try to bring a reconciliation between Chinese factions.

"I don't speak Chinese and I won't be able to do anything like that," remarked the Vice President to friends. Then, in reply to a question as to what he was going for, he looked down at his hands, calloused from work in his Victory garden, and said:

"I'm going to try to introduce a new agricultural impliment to China—a push-hoe."

NOTE—Generalissimo and Mme. Chiang Kai-shek have been irked at the Allies ever since the Cairo conference, when Churchill refused Roosevelt's suggestion to return Hongkong to China. Recently the Chinese have become even more irked by failures and defeats in Burma. Wallace, No. 2 man in the Roosevelt Administration, will endeavor to heal this by a courtesy call reemphasizing American interest in China's welfare.

Kemp to Discuss Parks Program in Arlington

Arlington, Fairfax Bureau of The Post, Arlington, Va. Tel. CH. 3239.

Fletcher Kemp, superintendent of Arlington County Schools, will discuss his proposals for the administration of the projected county parks and playgrounds under the school board before a meeting of the County Board of Trade at Jack Spratt's Restaurant next Tuesday at 8 p. m.

The County Board of Trade has already gone on record as being opposed to the supervision of the playgrounds by the school board, but it was decided at a meeting of the board of directors at a meeting Monday night that Kemp be invited to present his views on the question.

At the Tuesday meeting, the members will also vote on several proposed changes in the organization's by-laws.

P-TA Officers Chosen

Mrs. R. N. Owens, chairman of the nominating committee of the James Monroe Elementary School Parent-Teacher Association, has announced that the following officers chosen at the meeting last night will be installed at the May meeting of the group: President, Mrs. Charles B. Quade; first vice president, Mrs. E. J. Peters; second vice president, Mrs. Clara Coffman; treasurer, Mrs. Burton King; secretary, Mrs. James C. Waters; historian, Mrs. W. T. Thurman, and parliamentarian, Mrs. J. R. Hutchison.

107 Arlington Arrests

Arlington County police made a total of 107 arrests during the period April 1 to 15, according to the semimonthly report of Police Chief Harry L. Woodyard yesterday.

The arrests included 61 for traffic and 46 for miscellaneous offenses. The chief also reported 67 parking tickets issued, 9 accidents, 2 injuries and no deaths during the period.

Address by Chaplain

Capt. S. W. Salisbury, assistant director of naval chaplains, will address the Laymen's League of St. George's Episcopal Church tonight at 8 o'clock in the parish hall.

Scholarship Won By Greenbelt Girl

Kathleen F. Scott, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Scott of 7-K Crescent rd., Greenbelt, a member of the Greenbelt Hight School graduating class has been awarded a Strayer College scholarship following a competitive examination taken by Prince Georges and Montgomery County students last week.

Dog Warden Scratched, Takes Rabies Treatment

Annapolis, Md., April 18 (AP).—County Dog Warden Charles H. Kreider, sr., added his name today to the list of approximately 15 persons in Anne Arundel County now taking anti rabies serum.

Kreider received a scratch on his leg, accidentally inflected, from a sick dog he picked up Saturday. Examination of the animal's head showed rabies infection.

Husband Imprisoned, Marriage Annuled

Baltimore, April 18 (AP).—Wealthy Mrs. Mary Elizabeth Coale was granted an annulment today of her marriage to Daniel S. Boyd after she testified she learned he was a "confidence man" instead of the corporation executive he professed to be.

Mrs. Coale, a widow of 38 days when she remarried, told Circuit Judge W. Conwell Smith she met Boyd while distraught over the death on November 29, 1942 of her former husband, Austin Coale. She and Boyd separated one week after their wedding. She said she learned later he was serving a prison term and had prison records in nine states.

Bethesda Garden Club To Hear Quinn

Chief Judge Carey E. Quinn of the Orphans' Court for Montgomery County is scheduled to address the Bethesda Garden Club at its spring meeting at the Battery Park! Community Club at 10 a. m. today. He will discuss daffodils, about which he is held qualified to a peak because of his long and successful culture of them. Judge Quinn will have onu exhibition at the meeting specimens of many varieties of flowers from his gardn at Bethesda.

Banquet Set April 25

The Methodist Youth Fellowship of the Methodist Church at Potomac, Md., is arranging a banquet at Normandy Farm, near Potomac, the night of April 25. An hour's entertainment will follow the feast. Miss Gladys Oden who is treasurer of the sub-district of which Potomac church is a part, is chairman of the committee of arrangements. Miss Audrey Ricketts is recreation chairman.

P-TA Group Meets

Dr. Edwin W. Mromme Montgomery County superintnedent of schools, was among the speakers at the April meeting of the Rockville Parent-Teacher Association last night. Members of the educational policies committee participated in a discussion of various proposals for schools of the county. The program also included transaction of the usual business. The meeting was conducted by the president, Mrs. J. Dan Louthan.

LEES-McRAE COLLEGE
Banner Elk, North Carolina

A co-educational Presbyterian junior college located at healthful altitude of 4000 feet, in North Carolina mountain resort area. Curricula include medical secretarial, hospital bookkeeping, pre-nursing, laboratory technician, X-ray technician, and liberal arts. Library of over 11,000 volumes. Winter sports, indoor pool, extensive intramural program. Student government. Fire-resistive stone buildings. Hospital next door. Placement bureau. Famous for friendly atmosphere. For catalogue, write: The Registrar.

TUNE TO BILL HERSON

6 to 9 a.m. EVERY WEEKDAY
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make APPETITES sing.. swing to KING SYRUP

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TETLEY TEA

NOW TRY TETLEY SOUPS AND TETLEY SAUCES

Always buys the best of my tobacco—

"I'm satisfied Chesterfield always buys the best of my tobacco. My sons raise the same kind of tobacco I do and they sell their best tobacco to Chesterfield too." C. M. Hilliard

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RIGHT COMBINATION WORLD'S BEST TOBACCOS

NATURE AND SCIENCE unite in making Chesterfields a better cigarette. Nature, with the farmers' help, grows the WORLD'S BEST TOBACCOS. Science then takes a hand and blends them together in Chesterfield's RIGHT COMBINATION to give you *the cigarette that's Milder —that Tastes Better.*

BUY ANOTHER BOND

ASK FOR Chesterfield They Satisfy

2 Escaped Youths' Liberty Cut Short

For Children

Bladensburg Gets First Hearing Test

The first of a series of clinics for prevention of deafness among children, sponsored by the Department of Maryland, American Legion, will be held today at 9 a. m. at the Public Health Center, Old Bladensburg rd., near Four Corners, Md.

A staff of experts will accompany Ann M. Sloan, department child welfare chairman, who will come from Baltimore to handle the examinations.

Cases with the most pronounced symptoms and those with aggravated conditions have been designated by Dr. V. L. Ellicott, county health officer, through his staff of public health nurses.

The audiometer which will be used in the examinations was purchased for the project by Voiture No. 256, the Forty and Eight of the American Legion.

Assisting at the clinic will be members of the Montgomery County Council, American Legion.

Two Arlington Brothers Meet Abroad

Two brothers from Arlington County, Va., recently met unexpectedly in England after they had not seen each other for more than two years.

Corpl. Stanley J. Byrnes, one of five sons of Mr. and Mrs. Noel C. Byrnes of 4889 Old Dominion dr., and an airplane mechanic with Maj. Jimmy Stewart's B-24 Squadron in England, learned of the arrival of his brother, Staff Sergt. N. Kenneth Byrnes, with a group operations unit at a Marauder station in England. He spent five days of his furlough searching for his brother before the reunion took place at the base somewhere in England.

Sergt. N. Kenneth Byrnes,me

Three other Byrnes brothers are in the service, but are now stationed in the United States. The youngest, Sergt. Wade H., is a technician in Florida; Pfc. Jack H. is an infantryman in California, and Second Lieut. William L. is a fighter pilot a a Southern States base. All five brothers are graduates of Washington and Lee High School in Arlington.

Soldier's Wife Acquitted in Drunk Charge

Mrs. Bowman McCalla MacArthur, 32, of Cathedral Mansions, 3000 Connecticut ave. nw., yesterday was acquitted in Alexandria of charges of driving while under the influence of liquor, and fined $10 on a technical charge of reckless driving as a result of an accident on March 29.

Her car collided with one driven by Policeman John W. Varney within an hour after her husband, newphew of Gen. Douglas MacArthur, had borded a train for Army duty at Fort Meade, Md. During the hearing yesterday in Alexandria Civil and Police Court before Judge James Reece Duncan, Mrs. MacArthur was described as having been unsteady on her feet when brought to the police station after the accident by Officers George Phillip Rush and Robert Brenner who said she told them she had one drink too many.

Eight Witnesses Testify

Eight witnesses for Mrs. MacArthur were presented by her attorneys, J. Randolph Davis and J. Randall Caton. Her physician, Dr. Hill Carter of 2121 Leroy pl. nw., said she had been under treatment for a nervous disorder for several months, and that an overdose of the sedative he had prescribed could have caused the loss of memory she claimed to have suffered following the accident.

In answer to questioning by City Attorney Joseph M. Pancoast who conducted the prosecution, Mrs. MacArthur said she had had one martini cocktail and had almost completed a second one at the home of her mother, Mrs. W. J. Littlefield, 416 South Fairfax st. at luncheon between 1:10 and 1:30 when she and her husband and their daughter, Beatrice, 12, had to be at the Alexandria postoffice where he wa sto answer roll call in a group of 38 Army selectees.

Tired, Had No Lunch

She said that as they were pressed for time, she had no lunch and was tired from constant driving on errands before and after MacArthur left on the 3:15 train.

Dr. Roy H. Case, Alexandria's civic organization representative, who has for two years accompanied the selectees to the train, and the Rev. Norman Roberts, pastor of Methodist Protestant Church, who were at the postoffice and later with the MacArthurs at Union Station in Alexandria, both said she was completely sober.

It was brought out that MacArthur is now at Camp Custer, Mich., and was unable to appear at the hearing. The three policemen who testified that Mrs. MacArthur was without her driver's permit and car registraiton certificate when brought to the station, declared she was in a dazed condition.

Alert Montgomery Policeman Catches Pair While Off Duty

Two youths who escaped from the Maryland House of Correction, Waterloo, were back in that institution yesterday due to the alertness of Capt. D. L. Snyder of the Montgomery County police force in charge of the Silver Spring, Md., sub station, who capture the boys.

Samuel Beall Via and Jackson Dempsey, each 19 and both convicted of larceny, broke away from imprisonment Monday afternoon. A State-wide lookout was placed over the radio for the boys.

On his way to his home in Burtonsville, Md., after duty, Capt. Snyder, who had a description of Via, recognized the boys dressed in blue shirts and overalls, walking along the Fairland road. He picked them up, bringing them back to the Silver Spring station. They were identified by officials from the Maryland House of Correction, who drove them back.

Via was convicted in the Montgomery County Circuit Court a few weeks ago and was sentenced to serve a year. Jackson, convicted in Frederick, Md., was serving 18 months. The boys told police they were on their way to West Virginia.

'Lipstick' Case Postponed

Preliminary hearing of the "lipstick robbery" of $1300 at Whittlesey's drug store, Bethesda, scheduled for yesterday afternoon at Bethesda Police Court, has been postponed until Friday afternoon, Judge Albert E. Brault announced yesterday.

Charged with larceny Dale B. Haley, 22, and his wife, 27, an employe of the drug store, are being held in the Rockville jail, following their arrest Saturday.

The case was termed "lipstick robbery" by county police because the principal clew, which led detectives directed by Detective Serg. James S. McAuliffe to solve the crime, was a note written with lipstick on hotel stationery giving a room number and telephone number. The note was found in the drug store.

Hobo King Is Guest

Jeff Davis, king of the hoboes, who is in Washington arranging for the National Convention of Hoboes, will be guest of honor tonight at a dinner meeting of the Silver Spring, Md., Board of Trade at 7 in Indian Spring Country Club, Colesville rd.

The Washington Scottish Band and Highland Dancers will feature the entertainment, Day Mullinix program chairman, announced.

Miss Rich to Speak

Laymen's responsibility for agencies' programs will be discaussed by Miss Margaret Rich, executive secretary of the Family Welfare Society of Pittsburg, Pa., Friday at 8 p. m. in the Suburban Hospital, Bethesda, Md., in the third of a series of lectures sponsored by the Central Volunteer Bureau of the Montgomery County Social Welfare Council.

James Oscar Burns

The funeral of James Oscar Burns, 70, retired farmer and lifelong resident of the Damascus neighborhood of Montgomery County, Md., who died at his home, took place at the home yesterday afternoon. The Rev. D. B. Owens, pastor of Wesley Grove Methodist Church, Woodfield, Md., conducted the services. Burial was in the cemetery adjoining the church.

Mr. Burns is survived by his wife, Mrs. Addie Duvall Burns; two daughters, Mrs. Clarence Lindsay, Damascus, and Mrs. Clayton Burges, Frederick, Md.; three sons, William Burns, Rodgeville, Md.; Raymond Burns, Rockville, Md., and Pvt. George Burns, United States Army; a brother, Webster W. Burns, Woodfield, and 12 grandchildren. He was an Odd Fellow and also belonged to the Jr. O. U. A. M.

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MYERS'S JAMAICA RUM OLD FASHIONED*
APPETIZING • DELICIOUS
FOR THAT EXTRA WEALTH OF FLAVOUR
The Rum Must be MYERS'S
"Planters' Punch" Brand
100% Fine Jamaica 97 Proof
*HERE'S HOW TO MAKE IT
Put ½ lump of Sugar in Old Fashioned Glass. Moisten with Angostura Bitters. Add 2 teaspoons of Water, and dissolve. Put in 2 Ice Cubes and 1½ oz. of Myers's Jamaica Rum. Garnish with Maraschino Cherry, a slice of Lemon and a slice of Orange. For illustrated booklet with many famous recipes write Dept. WP-4
R. U. Delacombe & Co., Inc. Sole Dist. in U.S.A. 57 Leight Street, New York 13, N.Y.

Herndon Girl Wins in Legion Essay Contest

Arlington, Fairfax Bureau of The Post, Arlington, Va. Tel. CH. 3239.

Georgianna Willet, of Herndon, a member of the senior class of Herndon High School, has won first place in the American Legion Essay Contest in the Eighth Congressional District, with the subject "What the High School Pupil Can Do to Make the Principles of Democracy Work."

The winning essay was judged first in the local district by judges selected from the Herndon American Legion Post No. 91, in competition with essays written by Dolly McFarland, second, and Skippy Hanes, third.

The State prize of $50 will be awarded to the winner to be selected from among the essays placing first in the districts. Herndon High School won district prizes in 1940-42.

Preschool Clinic

The preschool clinic for the Madison Elementary School on Lee Highway, Falls Church, will be held tomorrow, beginning at 1 p. m., at the school, according to the principal, Mrs. Audrey Snodgrass.

Children under school age will be given immunization and vaccinations, and birth certicates will be checked and recorded, in preparation for entering school next fall.

Church Women to Meet

The April meeting of the Woman's Association of the Falls Church Presbyterian Church will be held at the home of Mrs. Morton Mccartney, 4627 Vacation Lane, tomorrow at 10:30 a. m. Members are asked to bring their Bible Society banks. Transportation will be provided from the Falls Church traffic light at 10:10 a. m. Miss Edith Griffin and Mrs. Charles L. Ogden will assist the hostess.

Class Meeting Delayed

The meeting of the Hoge Fidelis Class of the Columbia Baptist Church, Falls Church, scheduled for tomorrow night at the home of Mrs. Milton Roberts, has been postponed until Thursday, April 27, due to illness in the family of the hostess.

Officers who were to have been installed at this meeting will be seated at the meeting next week.

O. E. S. to Hold Sale

Herndon Chapter, No. 55, Order of the Eastern Star, will hold a rummage sale in the OES Hall on Spring st. on Friday and Saturday, beginning at 1 a. m. Mrs. Lois G. Hutchison, Mrs. Lavinia Harrison, Mrs. R. S. Crippen and Mrs. A. H. Kirk are members of the arrangements committee.

County Wins Appeal

Richmond, Va., April 18 (AP).—The County of Albemarle was grantsd an appeal today by The Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals from a decision of The Circuit Court of Albemarle County denying The County a lien for taxes and the right to asses and collect certain taxes assessed on "Charles Massey's Estate."

Airline Head to Discuss Md. Service Expansion

Baltimore, April 18 (AP).—C. Bedell Monro, president of Pennsylvania-Central Air Lines, will discuss the proposed expansion of air service to Maryland cities at a meeting in Baltimore May 2nd.

The meeting will be held in connection with the 17th Anniversary of PCA and the naming of Baltimore as the victory air city of the month. The session will be sponsored by the Civitan Club and the Lions Clubs of Baltimore.

SPECIAL!! TONIGHT—10:00 P.M.
THE ADVENTURES OF MARK TWAIN
ARCH OBOLER'S ORIGINAL RADIO PROLOGUE TO WARNER BROS.' SCREEN HIT!
STATION WOL

30-Day Reprieve Given For Doomed Rapist

Richmond, Va., April 18 (AP).—Howard Walker, Negro, sentenced to die April 28, after his conviction on a charge of rape, was granted a 30-day reprieve by Governor Darden.

Counsel for Walker consulted with the Governor, and the reprieve was granted so that an appeal to Judge Burr P. Harrison of the Corporation Court of the city of Winchester could be made.

Does Wonders For Sore, Hot Steamy Feet!
When your feet cry out for relief, do the right thing for them. Sprinkle Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder on them and into your shoes and stockings. Presto! Your feet feel grand—just that quick! This famous foot specialist's soothing foot powder does wonders for hot, tender, tired, sweaty or odorous feet. Makes them feel so relaxed in new or tight shoes, you'll marvel. Helps prevent Athlete's Foot by keeping feet dry. Costs but a trifle. At Drug, Shoe, Department Stores, Toilet Goods Counters. Insist on Dr. Scholl's!

One Army chapel in a Pacific jungle has mahogany furnishings and bells fashioned from two 90 mm. shells.

The pit viper derives its name from the pits on its face.

Doctors Warn Folks Who Are Constipated—
Ever Feel Like This? NO PEP—UPSET STOMACH HEADACHE—MENTALLY DULL

If liver bile doesn't flow *freely* every day into your intestines—constipation and that "half alive" feeling often result.
So take Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets *tonight*. Olive Tablets, being *purely vegetable*, are wonderful to pep up sluggish bile flow and insure *gentle yet thorough* bowel movements. No griping or weakening effects. Test *tonight!* Follow label directions.
DR. EDWARDS' OLIVE TABLETS

The Railroad "Land Grant"
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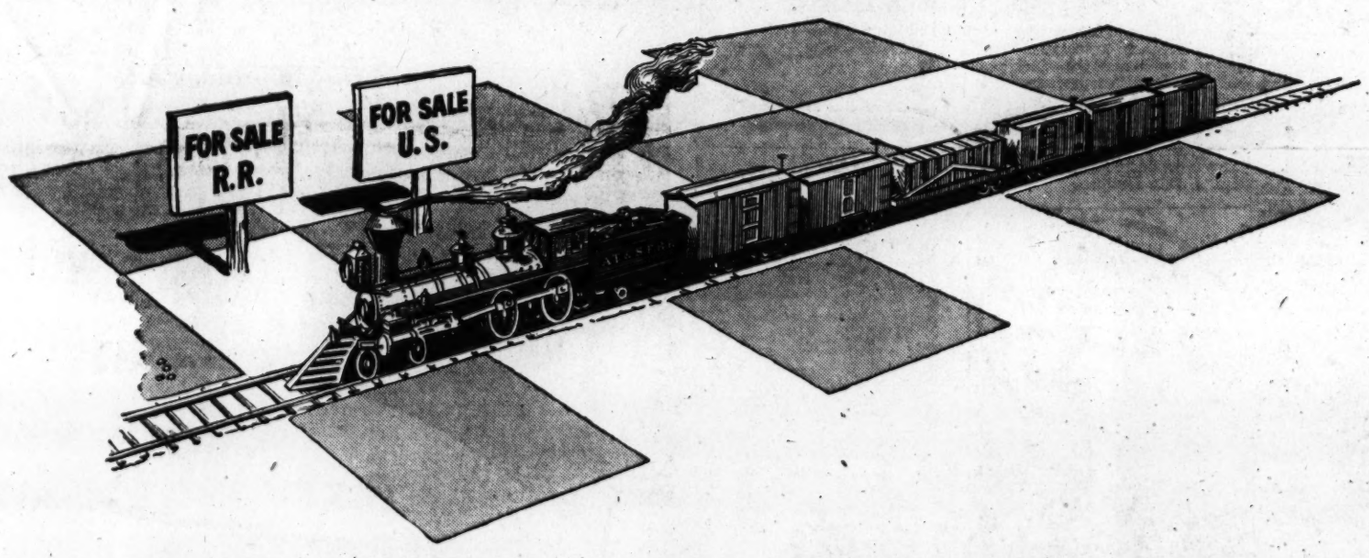

★*To speed the settling of the West, our nation wanted railroads pushed across great unsettled areas to develop rich but distant regions and to bind the country together for military and other reasons.*
In the 1850's and 1860's, to encourage railroads to push their tracks into the undeveloped territory, Congress granted the odd sections on each side of the track to the railroads, with certain "strings" attached, and these grants varied in depth up to several miles.
The even sections retained by the government were for the most part sold to settlers at a substantial increase in price.
The Land Grant policy was very helpful in getting the railroads started in those early days. BUT . . .
Isn't it out of date today?
In return for their Land Grants, the railroads were required, for all time to come, to haul government passengers, freight, and mail at rates far below those applicable to ordinary traffic.
Since the Land Grants were made, railroads have paid out in reduced rates on government traffic many times the amount they have received from these Land Grants.
In the case of the Santa Fe, here are the figures: *In more than 80 years which have elapsed since the Land Grants were made, Santa Fe's net realization from these lands has been about $23,000,000. In 1943 alone, the government received from Santa Fe, in the form of rate reductions, approximately $40,000,000.*
Many governmental agencies as well as private shipper groups are convinced that the time has arrived for the entire repeal of these burdensome Land Grant requirements.
SANTA FE SYSTEM LINES
Serving California and the Southwest
ONE OF AMERICA'S RAILROADS—ALL UNITED FOR VICTORY
Santa Fe

House Group Halts Higher Tax for Study

By the Associated Press

The tax-devising House Ways and Means Committee balked yesterday at increasing burdens on some classes of taxpayers under the tentatively approved tax simplification program, and decided to see if some adjustments can be made.

Representative Knutson (R., Minn.) pointed out that the proposed schedules would mean in an crease of about 200 per cent in the tax liability of a $1200-a-year married man with no children—from $21 to $61 a year.

In general, Chairman Doughton (D., N. C.) explained, the "streamliner" plan maintains burdens at about their present weight, but the committee wants to see if further leveling out can be done before it sends the measure to the House floor.

Members of the Congressional tax staff maintain that simplification, consolidating the special treatment various groups of taxpayers get under the present law, cannot be accomplished without some variations in tax burdens.

Notwithstanding the difficulty, Knutson predicted the committee would report out the bill probably on Friday, and send it to the House floor for consideration next week. Chairman George (D., Ga.) of the Senate Finance Committee expects the legislation to be disposed of in about 10 days after it reaches that body.

Thus the streamliner bill joined three other major pieces of legislation on the agenda for action before Congress knocks off in June for the Democratic and Republican national conventions. The other measures would: (1) Extend for one year the life of lend-lease; (2) provide a "G. I. bill of rights" setting up benefits for returning veterans; and (3) extend for a year beyond June 30 the laws governing wartime price controls.

Numerous appropriation bills, including one to provide about 50 billion dollars additional for the Army, bust be disposed of before a recess can be taken for the political conventions.

The ways and means group yesterday went over the first draft of the tax simplification bill, designed to relieve 30 million persons of having to compute returns after this year, and to provide simplified procedures for the other 20 million taxpayers.

The measure contemplates effective next anuary 1,J an adjustment of the withholdings against wages and salaries to take the total tax liability of persons earning up to $5000.

Army Shoes Improved

New York (AP).—Improved manufacturing and design of Army shoes have increased wearing qualities. Combat soldiers now average 3½ pairs annually; they used to get 5 pairs a year. Those in the United States do not quite average 2 pairs a year.

Murray Urges Pay Increases In New Hold-Line Program

By Christine Sadler

A new-hold-the-line order adjusted to permit wage increases was proposed to Congress yesterday by CIO President Philip Murray, who declared the Government's commitment to maintain prices and wages in their September 15, 1942, relationship has not been carried out. Murray's proposal called for wage increases to the point where they have caught up with allegedly higher prices and then to be followed by a new hold-the-line order.

Wages actually have been stabilized under the directive, he declared before the Senate Banking Committee, but "living costs have increased 43.5 per cent."

Meantime, he said, profits of food corporations "have soared to such a high point that they represent the sorriest chapter of the war program."

Murray, Hawkes Clash

Murray clashed with Senator Albert W. Hawkes (R., N. J.) on wage stabilization. The former contended the amount of money a worker takes home, including overtime payments caused by war work, should be considered rather than his basic hourly rate alone.

"A lot of people have an exaggerated notion of what take-home pay amounts to," Murray declared. "The constant drive to produce, produce, produce six and seven days a week is taking so much out of the workers' system, they are the losers."

Hawkes said an OPA estimate shows that wages, counting total pay, have gone up 63 per cent during the war.

Murray's arguments and others along similar lines will be stressed tomorrow by a delegation expected to total about 400 scheduled to appear before the congressional Committee for the Protection of the Consumer.

'Big Name' Speakers

Representative Thomas E. Scanlon (D., N. J.) chairman of the committee, said yesterday at a press conference 20 States and 125 organizations would be represented in the meeting and promised "surprise big name speakers."

Representative Wright Patman (D., Tex.) and a few other Congressmen will address the meeting, he said, "but mostly we will listen to the delegates themselves. This is a representative consumer group."

Scanlon said 40 Congressmen are now members of the committee, "both Democrats and Republicans," and said it had no intention to press for amendments to the Price Control Act. "We want the act as it is now."

Some members of his committee said they would make attempts to get more money for PA, however, and said about 30 million dollars extra was the amount they had in mind.

James B. Carey, secretary-treasurer of the CIO, told the Senate committee American in World War II has become a "refuge for profiteers like in World War I."

'Ike' Delivers Again

Portland, Oreg. (AP).—Prized birthday present of 13-year-old Joyce Reinbold is an autographed picture of Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, Allied European commander. Because her daughter was an Eisenhower fan, Mrs. Hugo Reinbold wrote to the general's wife for a picture. The request arrived at the Eisenhower home simultaneously with the general.

Died 1

AUE, WILLIAM J. On Monday, April 17, 1944, at his residence, 130 Bates st. nw., WILLIAM J. AUE, the beloved husband of Martha E. Aue and father of Raymond H. Aue and Mrs. Pearl Willoughby. Services at the Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, April 19, at 11, a. m. Interment Prospect Hill Cemetery.

BEAN, KATHERINE E. On Saturday, April 15, 1944, at 3720 Upton st. nw., KATHERINE E. BEAN, beloved wife of the late Alexander H. Bean. Funeral services at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Anthony R. Branzell, 4423 Montgomery ave., Bethesda, Md., Wednesday, April 19, at 2 p. m. Interment Rockville Union Cemetery.

Died 1

BENZINGER, ANDREW C. On Sunday, April 16, 1944, ANDREW C. BENZINGER, the beloved brother of Mamie C. Draley. Remains resting at the Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., until Wednesday, April 19, at 8:30 a. m. Mass at St. James' Episcopal Church, 222 8th st. ne., at 9 a. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

BROOKS, SIDNEY. Suddenly, on Saturday, April 15, 1944, at Georgetown University Hospital, SIDNEY BROOKS of 3130 Wisconsin ave. nw., the beloved husband of Maude P. Brooks. Remains resting at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw. Services at Fort Myer Chapel on Wednesday, April 19, at 11 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery with full military honors.

BOYD, LLEWELLA C. On Monday, April 17, 1944, at her residence, 3825 Ga. ave. nw., LLEWELLA C. BOYD (nee England), beloved wife of George H. Boyd, sr., and mother of Verna B. Russell, Henry G. Boyd, Linnae Russell, George H. Boyd, jr., and Frances Smith. Funeral from W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Ga. ave. nw., on Wednesday, April 19, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment All Saints Episcopal Cemetery, Sunderland, Md. Calvert County, Md., and Caroline Co., Va., papers please copy.

CLAXTON, MARTHA ELIZABETH. On Monday, April 17, 1944, at her home, 205 E. Wayne ave., Silver Spring, Md., MARTHA ELIZABETH CLAXTON, beloved daughter of Arthur Bertram Claxton and the late Lovie Lavinia Claxton and sister of Mrs. Donald H. Heizer, Mrs. Frank L. Barrows, Arthur B. Claxton, jr., and Philip S. Claxton. Miss Claxton rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Thursday, April 20, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

FORD, THOMAS DAVIS. On Sunday, April 16, 1944, THOMAS DAVIS FORD of 4807 Baltimore ave., Hyattsville, Md., husband of Lottie E. Ford, father of Kenneth and Aubrey T. Ford, USA, overseas, Dorothy, Carlton, Charles, Robert and Betty Ford. Remains resting at Chambers Riverdale funeral home until Wednesday, April 19, at 11:30 a. m. Services at Monocacy Chapel, Beallsville, Md., at 2 p. m. Interment church cemetery.

Died 1

GEIGER, W. MAHLON. On Sunday, April 16, 1944, at Atlantic City, W. MAHLON GEIGER, husband of Erma Stiles Geiger, aged 40 years. Services at Jeffries & Keates, 1713 Atlantic ave., Atlantic City, on Friday, at 2 p. m. Interment Laurel Memorial Park.

HAGAN, VIRGINIA G. On Tuesday, April 18, 1944, at Walter Reed Hospital, VIRGINIA G. HAGAN, beloved wife of Richard Hagan. Remains resting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. A. Gutshall, 3229 Volta pl. nw. Funeral services at Fort Myer Chapel on Friday, April 21, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

KRAMER, WILBUR G. On Sunday, April 16, 1944, WILBUR G. KRAMER, beloved father of Howard N. Kramer, son of the late Samuel J. and Marietta V. Kramer, brother of Howard B. and Frank H. Kramer. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, April 19, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

McCORMICK, MONICA M. On Monday, April 17, 1944, at her residence, 1377 North Carolina ave. ne., MONICA M. McCORMICK, beloved mother of the Rev. Leo J. McCormick and Nellie M. McCormick. Funeral from the James T. Ryan funeral home, 317 Pa. ave. se., on Thursday, April 20, at 9:30 a. m.; thence to Holy Comforter Church, where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

MELLINGTON, CATHERINE E. On Sunday, April 16, 1944, at her residence, 615 Webster st. nw., CATHERINE E. MELLINGTON, beloved wife of Arthur O. Mellington and mother of Mrs. Anna E. Johnson and Mrs. Marjurite DeCrossard and Malcolm Mellington. Funeral services at the above residence on Wednesday, April 19, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

MOORE, EUGENE R. On Saturday, April 15, 1944, at Glenn Dale Sanitarium, EUGENE R. MOORE, beloved husband of Hazel Moore. Services at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, April 19, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Died 1

McMAHON, MARY A. On Monday, April 17, 1944, at her residence, 622 Rock Creek Church rd. nw., MARY A. McMAHON, beloved daughter of the late Terrance F. and Kate McMahon; sister of Mrs. Katherine E. Lehmann and Mrs. Anna A. Brakhagen and the late Terry J. McMahon. Funeral from the above residence on Thursday, April 20, at 9 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Gabriel's Church at 9:30 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

PECKHAM, RAY C. MORSE. On Monday, April 17, 1944, at his son's residence, 2209 Evarts st. ne., RAY C. MORSE PECKHAM, beloved husband of Edith Peckham and father of Robert Hamilton Peckham and Ray Morse Peckham. Memorial services will be held at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., on Wednesday, April 19, at 11 a. m.

ROYCE, LILLIAN SCOTT. On Monday, April 17, 1944, at Walter Reed Hospital, LILLIAN SCOTT ROYCE, beloved wife of Maj. Gen. Ralph Royce (now in England) and mother of Maj. Ralph S. Royce. Remains resting at the Farmers' funeral home, 301 E. Capitol st., until 12 noon Wednesday. Funeral services will be held in Fort Meyer chapel on Wednesday, April 19, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

SABADO, RAYMOND. On Saturday, April 15, 1944, at Glenn Dale Sanitarium, RAYMOND SABADO. Services at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Wednesday, April 19, at 10 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

SUTCLIFFE, GEORGE. On Sunday, April 16, 1944, at George Washington Hospital, GEORGE SUTCLIFFE, beloved husband of Nellie M. Sutcliffe; stepfather of Samuel Bonadona. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Wednesday, April 19, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

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with MITZI MAYFAIR as "THE FOUR JILLS"
JIMMY DORSEY and his Orchestra ★ JOHN HARVEY
PHIL SILVERS and Introducing DICK HAYMES
with Guest Stars ALICE FAYE ★ BETTY GRABLE ★ CARMEN MIRANDA
GEORGE JESSEL Master of Ceremonies
Directed by WILLIAM A. SEITER
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TWA "CONSTELLATION," WORLD'S LARGEST LAND-BASED TRANSPORT PLANE, BREAKS RECORD FROM COAST TO COAST!

...fueled and lubricated by TEXACO

FLASHING non-stop at record breaking speed, the new TWA *Constellation* has arrived at Washington, D. C. from California. It is the token ship of a fleet of Constellations to go into U.S. Army service.

Built by Lockheed for TWA as a luxury passenger plane, this air giant is built to fly faster, farther and with bigger loads than any other land transport plane.

War has modified its destiny. Instead of a luxury airliner, transporting 57 passengers at five miles a minute in the glassy smooth upper air, the Constellation can be militarized to carry up to 100 soldiers with full packs, helmets and rifles.

Texaco fueled and lubricated, it has passed grueling tests with flying colors...with a performance exceeding the expectations of its designers.

In army service the *Constellation* will carry 100 men.

The TWA Constellation is now in production at the Lockheed plant. With 4 engines totaling 8,800 horsepower, a top speed over 300 miles an hour with a useful load of 14 tons, it will give Uncle Sam's troops an air mobility unmatched by any other nation.

This new plane is the result of the same forward-looking TWA policy that led to the building of the DC-2 and 3, and the great 4-engine, 33-passenger Boeing Stratoliners. Texaco is proud that TWA planes are served by TEXACO.

Servicing the *Constellation* from a Texaco field truck

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Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Wednesday, April 19, 1944.

Bishop Dun

At an impressive ceremony this morning the Very Rev. Angus Dun will be consecrated fourth Bishop of Washington at the cathedral on Mount St. Alban. The people of Washington welcome Dr. Dun to his office with sincere affection and esteem. For they are aware that they have found a man of real distinction and integrity who will lend them courage and fortitude during these anxious and tragic years of war. The solemnity of the occasion is emphasized by the presence of the Most Rev. Cyril Forster Garbett, Archbishop of York and Primate of England, who has crossed the Atlantic in order to take part in the consecration ceremonies. The visit of the archbishop not only marks the first time in 73 years that any English prelate has taken part in the consecration of an American bishop, but offers another proof of the "close and loving fellowship which unites the various churches of the widespread Anglican Communion." Our ally, China, will, moreover, be represented by the Right Rev. Andrew Y. Y. Tsu, Bishop of Kunming. It is to be hoped that these clerical representatives of our close friends and comrades in arms will return again in happier days to share with Dr. Dun the consecration of a new era of hope and peace.

No Dismissal Wage

Justice Byrnes, War Mobilization Director, strongly opposes the payment of dismissal wages to warworkers. In his speech before the Academy of Political Science he pointed out that payments of this sort would be unrelated to the needs of the workers. Some who succeeded in getting new jobs quickly would receive more than enough to tide them over, while others might not get enough. Then, too, if dismissal wages should be limited to employes of war contractors, workers in essential civilian industries would be unfairly discriminated against. The administrative difficulties and the financial problems connected with dismissal wages are likewise formidable.

Nevertheless, Justice Byrnes concludes that some provision must be made to tide warworkers over the transition period. He suggests that assistance should take the form of Federal payments supplementing State unemployment benefits. Although State insurance systems vary widely, benefits being much more adequate in some States than in others, Justice Byrnes very wisely does not suggest varying the size of the Federal payment with reference to the amount of State payments. He would relate them rather to the amount of the worker's previous earnings and the number of his dependents. While his plan calls for liberal treatment in respect to the length of the waiting period and the length of time during which benefits would be paid, it also makes the receipt of benefits contingent upon the willingness of the recipient to accept suitable employment.

To sum up: Justice Byrnes is opposed to the indiscriminate handing out of bonuses to individuals who have been receiving good wages in war work and may not require aid to reestablish themselves in peacetime occupations. At the same time he favors generous provision for tiding over workers thrown out of jobs at the conclusion of the war. In holding out a helping hand to these displaced workers, the Government will help industry to create new jobs because, as Justice Byrnes says, industry would "have assurance that its efforts to expand after the war will not be frustrated and stalled at the outset by unemployment and falling purchasing power."

Down Under

It is a very commendable candor which has prompted Prime Minister Peter Fraser of New Zealand, now briefly in the United States, to go before a Senate committee and and submit himself to questions on his country's military and foreign policy. His country's war effort is clear and aboveboard. He can tell of it with tremendous pride. New Zealanders were the spearhead of the Eighth Army's great drive across North Africa. They have carried much of the combat load in the southwest Pacific. On all the fronts where they have been engaged they have fought with high courage and distinction. One in 63 of the entire New Zealand population has been a war casualty—a sacrifice out of all proportion to that which we, as a people, have yet been called upon to make.

Yet New Zealand's war effort, like Australia's, has recently been called into question by certain of our Senators on the curious ground that a small number of her able-bodied men are to be withheld from the armed forces to work on farms. Mr. Fraser has given an incontrovertible reason for the new policy: "Such large manpower demands have strained our resources so that we are not able at a critical time to produce enough food to meet the increasing demands of United States forces and of the United Kingdom." He might have added that the decision was made at the instance of the Combined Chiefs of Staff. One wonders if the complaining Senators would prefer to have our own troops in the Southwest Pacific go hungry. Service in this total war is not dependent upon uniforms.

We trust that the frank and generous explanation offered by Mr. Fraser, considered in conjunction with the equally cogent statement issued a few days ago by Australia's Minister to the United States, Sir Owen Dixon, will set at rest, once and for all, any doubts respecting the contribution of these allies to our common cause. Perhaps it would be a sound rule of conduct for Americans to think the best, rather than the worst, of partners whose war record has set us so shining an example.

Neutral Rights

The lives that have been lost in this war as a result of leaks through diplomatic missions must be considerable. Germany had advance notice from some source of the great commando raid on Dieppe. Several times the Germans knew beforehand of plans for airplane reinforcements in Malta. Armed with this knowledge, they were enabled to perfect counterplans which robbed these and other expeditions of surprise and, therefore, of success. Here in Washington there are half a dozen pipe lines to our enemies. That is one reason why Moscow is so chary about intrusting this country with military information. Capitals which are unfriendly to the Soviet Union are within earshot of our gregarious, talkative and undiscriminating Capital. Thus the Russians think of Washington as virtually in communication with their enemy.

We, of course, could return that dubious compliment, and more directly. Japan, our mortal enemy, is ensconsed in Moscow. However, this situation hasn't inhibited this country from confiding in the Russians, though, as every traveler knows, Moscow is far from being a whispering gallery. At all events, the British have taken a step in advance of the great invasion of continental Europe with a view to plugging any leaks there may be in the diplomatic missions located in London. They have forbidden neutral and Allied diplomats (except those of Russia, the United States, and other members of the British Commonwealth) to leave the country and have furthermore subjected their communications to British censorship.

The step is unprecedented, and hardly in line with international practice. Embassies of other countries enjoy extraterritorial privileges. That is to say, they have freedom of movement and their communications with their home governments are inviolable. The invasion of these privileges, of course, will be regarded as a hardening of policy toward neutral countries. To be sure, Allied diplomats are to be circumscribed along with neutral diplomats. But the assumption will be that Allied governments acquiesced in the step in order to make it less unpalatable to the neutrals. For the neutrals are the real danger. Some of them are notoriously partial to the Axis, notably Franco's Spain. As to the rest, in greater or lesser degree they insist upon an interpretation of neutral rights which, as Mr. Sumner Welles has said, is "wholly unrealistic."

Accordingly Secretary Hull on April 9 expressed the hope that the neutrals would be less insistent upon these unrealistic rights. There has been widespread support for his overture. Surely the aspiration of Hitler and the Japanese between them to control the world is no longer arguable. One free nation after another has been conquered by the tyrant powers. And they are now in chains. Neutrality in these circumstances is an anachronism especially in a period when one world is dying and another is about to be born. The implied obligation of the Kellogg Pact was that there can be no neutrality when aggression is on the rampage. Going further back, Grotius, the father of international law, said that the obligation to take sides rested upon the moral issue. Is this a just or an unjust war on the part of the Allies? he would have asked. If it is a just war, then the inescapable duty of the neutrals is to range themselves on the side of the nations which are waging it. That is how some neutral commentators are now coming to feel. "Everything," said the *Dagens Nyheter*, Stockholm, "indicates that the time of isolationism and neutrality is past, and even Scandinavian cooperation must be cordinated with the new three-power alliance."

But, from whatever standpoint the case against neutrality is viewed, the new restrictions upon the neutrals are vital to Allied self-preservation. It is a condition and not a theory which has governed the British decision. The triumph of the grand enterprise upon which the Allies will soon be embarked depends in no small measure upon surprise and secrecy, and the safety of many thousands of Americans as well as Britons requires that no risks shall be courted.

Free Communications

In all the discussions about peace there is one vital question which is too often overlooked. This is the question of whether, along with other freedoms, there is to be freedom of international communications. Since freedom of speech and information is recognized as essential to the existence of democracy within a country, so, it seems to us, it is necessary to the preservation of a democratic peace among nations. Dean Carl W. Ackerman of the Graduate School of Journalism of Columbia University makes this observation in a report to President Butler. Included in his report are a series of documents submitted by Walter S. Rogers, then director of the Foreign Press Cable division of the Committee on Public Information, to President Wilson, on the eve of the Versailles conference. All these documents emphasized the importance of including a provision for an open and adequate system of international communications in the treaty. But at the time most American newspaper publishers, still parochial or national in outlook, failed to realize the tremendous importance of the question, and have paid dearly for it since, in the form of discriminatory rates or arbitrary censorship imposed on correspondents.

Now Dean Ackerman urges American publishers and editors and the heads of American radio companies to forget their jealousies and rivalries and to "unite in support of a foreign policy . . . which will insure international freedom of communications." Meantime we hear that the status of international communications is to be made the subject of an investigation by the Interstate Commerce Committee of the Senate. Open discussion of the question may, of course, lead to some diplomatic complications, since for various reasons, including American shortsightedness and the strategic location of the British Empire, control of world communications is now largely in British hands, a fact which has given the British news services an important advantage over American rivals. It is not, however, merely a matter of commercial rivalry between English and American journalistic interests. It is, or should be, obvious enough that where communication is not free, news gathering cannot be free. Walter Rogers pointed this out to President Wilson 24 years ago, and events have proved him right. And Chairman Fly of the FCC is equally right in declaring that there is nothing more important "to the security of the world and to the standing of this country in the world of tomorrow" than this question of free communications.

Fair Play

Harold Ickes has inaugurated his stewardship over the War Relocation Authority with a characteristically clear, strong assurance that he will protect the civil rights of the Japanese-Americans within the agency's jurisdiction. The humane, decent and democratic policies pursued by WRA Director Dillon Myer will be fortified by the Secretary of the Interior. The WRA, said Mr. Ickes, "will not be stampeded into undemocratic, bestial, inhuman action. It will not be converted into an instrument of revenge or racial warfare. . . . Let us not degrade ourselves by injuring innocent, defenseless people. To do this would be to lower ourselves to the level of the fanatical Nazis and Japanese war lords. Civilization expects more from us than from them."

On the day that Secretary Ickes made this statement in San Francisco, a delegation of farmers appeared before the Governor of New Jersey to protest against the employment of five Japanese evacues, investigated, cleared and released by the WRA, on a farm in their neighborhood. They had already driven the evacues from their jobs by intimidation and outright violence. And of this sort of hoodlumism Governor Edge found himself able to say only, "I guess I don't blame you."

Well, we blame the Governor of New Jersey—a part of whose sworn duty it is to enforce the laws and preserve the institutions of a democratic people. The men and women of Japanese descent under the jurisdiction of the WRA—most of them citizens of the United States—were evacuated from their homes on the West Coast by military order during the dangerous period after Pearl Harbor. They have committed no crimes. They have been intensively investigated, and those concerning whom there is any basis whatever for a suspicion of disloyalty have been sent to internment camps or segregated at Tule Lake. The rest are loyal American citizens or law-abiding aliens. They are innocent victims of military necessity, in a real sense war refugees. They are entitled to our respect and to a decent opportunity to reestablish themselves. As Harold Ickes put it in his own forthright fashion, "Those who do not believe in according these people the rights and privileges to which they are entitled under our laws do not believe in the Constitution of the United States."

How long can we with justice keep these people from their homes under the pretext that there is a continuing danger of invasion on the West Coast? This is a question which Americans, for the sake of their own national conscience, must now face and answer. "To a large extent," said Mr. Ickes in San Francisco, "this is a local problem. It is a problem of you people in California, in Washington and in Oregon. I hope that the clamor of those few among you who are screaming that this situation should be resolved on the basis of prejudice and hate will soon be overwhelmed by the stern remonstrances of those among you—an overwhelming majority—who believe in fair play and decency, Christianity, in the principles of America, in the Constitution of the United States." But it is also a problem in the settlement of which all of us are concerned. Our essential freedoms are enmeshed in the rights of this, as of any other, minority. And our history as a Nation must bear the stain of any injustice inflicted on them.

BLACK ROSE

Of the rose it is written:
her sign shall be fire;
a burning bush she shall make of the briar,
a flame in the dark wood. To this she was born:
to flaunt her fire, a flag on a thorn.

Watch well the rose. Then close your eye.
Within the visioning sight her mark
is printed, yet her colors die
and she blossoms black in the lidded dark.

HERMAN SALINGER.

Republican Convention

By Mark Sullivan

Dewey's Support

IN RECENT developments in the Republican presidential situation, it was the Willkie retirement that was seen as dramatic and sensational—the word "unprecedented" was used, not with complete accuracy. But what is really unprecedented in many respects is the position in which Governor Dewey and the Republicans find themselves.

Here is a man who, two years in advance of the coming presidential election—that is, in August, 1942—declared formally that he would not be a candidate for the Republican presidential nomination, and has steadily and consistently maintained that position. Yet this man has far more delegates favorable to him than any other—so many that a common assumption is he will be nominated. This is as near to a draft as could happen—far more a draft than has ever occurred in American politics.

The only analogies to the prevalent taken-for-granted attitude about Mr. Dewey are to be found in the very different cases of Presidents in office. That a President serving his first term should be renominated, if he wishes, has practically always been assumed, and in all but very few cases that program has worked out. But Mr. Dewey is not a President in office, and by his repeated declaration does not wish nomination.

LIKEWISE EXTRAORDINARY is the similarity, in an important respect, between the situation of Mr. Dewey and that of President Roosevelt. Mr. Roosevelt has, so to speak, an option on the Democratic nomination; and the option will continue until the meeting of the Democratic National Convention, unless Mr. Roosevelt chooses to act on it earlier, one way or the other. Similarly, it is not extreme to say that Mr. Dewey has an option on the Republican nomination, though not so firm a one as Mr. Roosevelt's. And Mr. Dewey's option, like Mr. Roosevelt's, will continue until the nominating convention meets, unless he chooses to act on it earlier. Just as Mr. Roosevelt is free to suspend his decision until the last day, and in making his decision is free to take into account, among other factors, the chances of Democratic success in the November election as the chances seem when the convention meets—so is Mr. Dewey free to wait until the convention, and to consider, among other factors, the chances of Republican success in November, as the chances seem when the convention meets.

Mr. Dewey's situation is made further extraordinary by the voluntary quality of his support. He has, as it is put, many delegates. But comparatively few of these delegates are bound to him, legally or otherwise, in the sense that delegates are commonly bound to the candidates they support. Because Mr. Dewey refused to be a candidate, refused to enter any primary and firmly forbade others to enter his name, few of the delegates are pledged to him in a binding way. To some degree many delegates, even if not pledged to Mr. Dewey, may be said to be pledged to their constituents. If they presented themselves to the voters as Dewey delegates, there is an obligation on them to support him. But even this obligation is weakened by Mr. Dewey's steady refusal to be a candidate.

OUT OF THIS condition and some others arises a striking characteristic of the coming Republican convention. To an exceptional degree it will be an open convention—that is, one free to exercise its judgment after it meets. The number of delegates bindingly pledged to one candidate or another will be relatively small. Whatever number of delegates were elected to support Mr. Willkie are now released. A considerable number of delegates more or less loosely instructed to support Governors or other "favorite sons," are actually intended to be free (except in the cases of Governor Bricker and Governor Warren). A large number of delegates will be free from the beginning—were or will be chosen without instructions of any kind. And many delegates instructed one way or the other are in effect made free by the looseness of the primary laws in many States, or the absence of any primary law at all.

This openness of the convention would not amount to much, as respects choosing the presidential nominee, unless Mr. Dewey should persist in his refusal to be a candidate, and go the length of refusing to be drafted. Such a refusal would be startling, and might have startling consequences. As respects the platform, the openness of the convention might have significance. Persons or groups ardent for one plank or another would press their views. There might be controversy over the so-called "internationalism" issue. Yet in fact this is already more or less determined, by the resolution adopted by Republican leaders at Mackinac Island last September, favoring international collaboration.

Political Strategy

By Sumner Welles

Cooperation Of Democratic Forces

AN OFFICER OF the United States Army whom I had not previously known, who is now serving in Italy, has sent me a letter from which I quote these paragraphs:

"Last night I read your statement in the Boston Globe of February 24, copyrighted by the New York Tribune, Inc., which dealt with international organization, the promise of the Altantic Charter, the pledges at Moscow, Cairo and Teheran. You asked, 'But what are the masses of the people so far enabled to see of any positive implementation of the Atlantic Charter?'

"I say sincerely, 'Thank you deeply for your statement.' And I ask, equally sincerely, that you make the statement over and over again; that you ask your question until you have produced a reply which . . . will satisfy the 'masses of the people.'"

The repeated asking of this question, even if it were asked by many who possess greater eloquence and more authority than I, cannot necessarily bring the answer which so many millions want.

But this officer's letter sharply underscores a query which has been much in the minds of some of us. Have the men in our armed services as yet been told in sufficient detail of the political ends for which they are fighting, and particularly of what we are doing in each area of combat, to make sure that we achieve our political postwar objectives?

WOULD THEY NOT be greatly helped, not only while they are overseas, but also after they have come home to resume their responsibilities as individual American citizens, if they were able to know more fully of the manner in which our foreign policy is supplementing their own military efforts, and of the why and the wherefor of what this Government is undertaking in the political field? Would they not also be heartened if they could see their Government, especially in the Mediterranean theater of our military operations, at long last make practical use of that valiant aid which can be offered by the local forces of democracy, which until now have been so ineffectually employed?

Our fighting men are fully aware of our over-all aims. They have heard the noble words in which the President reiterated these aims only the other day when he said: "The United Nations are fighting to make a world in which tyranny and aggression cannot exist; a world based upon freedom, equality and justice; a world in which all persons, regardless of race, color or creed, may live in peace, honor and dignity."

But I wonder if the men who, for example, are today fighting for this country in Italy are able as yet to see very clearly just how our present policy toward the Italian people has furthered those objectives.

The importance of this issue will increase as the war continues, especially after the invasion of western Europe has taken place. The effectiveness of our military forces which are engaged in operations on Italian or French soil would be enhanced if our men better understood our political, as well as our military, strategy, and therefore saw more plainly how they were not only helping to defeat the Axis tyranny, but also helping to construct the kind of world of which the President has spoken.

THE SCENE WOULD be at least partly clarified if they could see all of the democratic forces among the peoples of Italy and of France cooperating in our common objective of restoring freedom to those now enslaved by Hitlerism or Fascism, rather than remaining sullenly or resentfully aloof, as has unfortunately been the case in many instances.

If, as now appears possible, the six democratic parties in liberated Italy are able to agree upon a formula by which they will create a coalition war cabinet upon the retirement of King Victor Emmanuel, and the designation by the latter of a "lieutenant," it would constitute a great, and an encouraging, step in advance. The armies of the United Nations have now been in control of southern Italy for many months, but the invaluable support, material as well as moral, which they would have been able to obtain from the active collaboration of these elements of Italian democracy has so far been little utilized. It has not been used, because, until now, the major powers among the United Nations have not agreed upon any common political strategy for Italy—one which recognized the necessity of employing the power of local democracy as an adjunct to their war effort.

With regard to the people of France, the political picture of French-United Nations relations is still confused and uncertain. The need for an unreserved collaboration between the United Nations and all elements of French resistance — particularly those who hold high the standard of French democracy — could never be more vital than it is at this moment, when the invasion of western Europe is imminent.

UPON IT depends how rapidly French liberation can be achieved, and the curtailment of the suffering of the people in occupied France. Upon it also may well depend the saving of many French lives, and the saving of the lives of many of our own men.

A final termination of the increasingly dangerous tension between the French National Committee and the United Nations is essential. We must have the full cooperation of all French patriots when the United Nations armies of liberation enter France.

The President has been everlastingly right when he has stressed the need for giving supremacy in all of our operations in the Mediterranean areas to military considerations. It should for that very reason be one of the chief aims of our foreign policy to eliminate every obstacle which stands in the way of our obtaining the loyal cooperation of all democratic forces in those regions. For they can be of powerful assistance to us—military as well as political.

As we progress toward our political objectives our men who are fighting for us must know of each advance.

Those citizens of the United States who are risking all they have for their country are entitled to derive all of the inspiration and encouragement they can obtain from the knowledge of what their Government is doing to lay the foundations for that free and peaceful world of the future which alone could compensate them for their present sacrifice.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Roll Call In Congress

I have just read your editorial of today, April 15, 1944, which is critical of my demanding a record vote on the passage of the Naval Appropriations Bill on yesterday. You infer that my action was prompted by a desire to put some of my collegues "on the spot." This is not true at all. There was nothing personal in my request. Ever since war was declared, I have insisted on a record vote on every major appropriation bill and on the passage of every major law. My attitude on this was in pursuance of a policy heretofore adopted. Certainly it cannot be said that a bill increasing the national debt by $32,647,134,336 could be considered of minor importance.

In your editorial, you stated that the members of the House could probably spend their time better in committee meetings and in answering mail than they could by answering a roll call on this bill involving so much money. You refer to it as lightly as though it involved nothing more than changing the seasons for hunting migratory birds. The fact is, the amount carried in this bill involved more money than was spent in the prosecution of World War I. This amount is equal to a debt of $250 on every man, woman and child in America. It amounts to several times as much as our entire national debt up until a few years ago. It will be a burden upon future generations and, before it is paid, will likely cost the taxpayers 65 billion dollars instead of 32½ billion dollars.

The Administration in power is being criticized frequently for permitting the national debt to become so large. It occurs to me that it is not out of order for Congress to go on record on matters of such great importance in order to let the people know that the major part of the national debt, in fact practically all of it, is being increased by unanimous consent of the members of Congress and is not caused solely by the Administration in power.

Although this Congress has appropriated lots of money for the war, the trend the last several years has been toward reducing expenditures in the running of the Government. For instance, in 1942, the Government expended 4.4 billion dollars; in 1943, 3.6 billion, or a reduction of almost a billion dollars; the estimate for 1944 is 3.4 billion dollars; and for 1945, 3.0 billion dollars. However, for the war in 1942, we spent 26 billion dollars; in 1943, 72 billion dollars; estimated for 1944, 92 billions; and in 1945, 90 billion. We are not paying enough of the cost of the war as we go along. It is not right to cause the young men of this country to go upon the battlefield and in actual combat, save our country in time of war, and then return home and pay double its cost through long-term bonds. We should certainly pay as much as we can as we make the expenditures.

I have never demanded a roll call for the purpose of embarrassing my colleagues whom I admire and respect, regardless of party affiliations, and I shall not be guilty of such tactics in the future. However, I expect to do everything within my power to cause a record vote on every major law and especially every major appropriation bill during this war.

Very soon a bill will be presented to the House that will appropriate 50 billion dollars. You may be assured that I will consider it just as important to have a roll call vote on that bill as on the 32½ billion Naval Appropriations Bill, and I shall work to that end. WRIGHT PATMAN,
House of Representatives.
Washington, April 15.

Class Of 1965

By Malvina Lindsay

War Babies Speak

WE ARE THE war babies of World War II, the nearly seven million born since Pearl Harbor, the largest oncoming generation of youth this Nation has known.

You see us everywhere, gazing wonderingly on the world from our carriages on sidewalks and in parks, fretting on the crowded train coaches as we are being hauled about the country to see "Daddy," sleeping on benches in dreary waiting rooms of railway stations.

Many of us aren't getting a good start in life. Our fathers are away and we are shunted here and there from Army camps to homes of relatives. We never know the tranquillity and security of a home and of orderly living.

Many of our mothers already work and more will soon do so. Much of the time they are tired in body and anxious in mind. We may have to grow up without the guidance and companionship of fathers, without the reliance of their pay checks.

Yet despite all this, we know we are getting a better chane in the world than the babies of any other country. We also know that our Nation will not let us down, either now or in the future.

AS THE young men and women of the 1960's, as America's youth two decades hence, we ask that we be given as much protection as possible from the strains and sufferings of this war into which we were unwittingly born.

We ask above all that we get the foundation of physical health, that both our mothers and ourselves receive adequate medical care. We don't want to grow up with crooked legs or teeth, or to be scrawny, flabby, weak or unpleasing looking adults. All of us want the cod liver oil, orange juice and doctor's attention that the most cherished babies get; all of us, as we grow older, want our parents to have the chance to buy health protection for us in terms in keeping with their incomes. None of us want to belong to another generation of "soft" youth, such as the one that now has flunked the draft by 50 per cent.

We ask that we get the right mental start so that we will not grow up fearful, suspicious, resentful, unhappy and unable to fit ourselves into society. To that end we ask for a program of education for our mothers so that they may give us psychic understanding, make us mentally self-reliant, and save us from being listed among the misfits of the future. We also ask that our communities, through clinics or classes, do their part in helping us solve our emotional difficulties.

We ask that those of us who are toddlers under 2 years old and whose mothers must for good reason be away from us, be included in the Nation's child care program. We ask that as we grow older the schools or the communities give us places to spend our idle time before and after school hours so that we will not have to play in the streets, loaf at the drug stores, run around with gangs and possibly furnish our Nation another generation of juvenile delinquents.

WE ASK that our mothers be given the chance to be healthy and calm nerved, that if they must support and rear us unaided, their burdens be lightened so that they will not be too tired to bring any joy to the care of us, and that they be able to smile oftener and thus bequeath to us the habit of happiness.

We ask that we be allowed to grow up in homes that are not haunted by fear of hunger and unemployment, and that whoever is supporting us has at least the opportunity to work.

We ask for education—as much as we can take, and of the sort that will fit us for the world of tomorrow, not of yesterday; for the education that will give us the key to knowledge unshackled by censorship or propaganda; education that will fit us to be citizens who will meet rather than shirk their responsibilities and who will pass on a better rather than a worse world to your grandchildren.

We ask for vocational guidance so that we will not grope futilely or wander down blind alleys and become frustrated, nonproduction human beings.

We ask that when our schooling is completed, we be given the chance to work and to contribute to society and that we do not become another generation of idle, transient, bewildered youth such as the first years of the depression saw.

We ask, of course, that you do all in your power to save us from a continuation of this war 20 years hence.

We ask that you start doing something about these things now. We don't want to hear you say, "We'll see about that later. Let's not scatter our forces. Let's get on with the war." For right now the patterns of our lives are being formed, our future destinies determined. We cannot afford to wait. Neither can you.

Wallace's Trip

By Ernest Lindley

Will Enhance His Prestige

LINDLEY

MANY OF THE politicians and publicists who applauded the news that Vice President Wallace was going to Chungking appear to have changed their minds. They thought at first that Mr. Wallace was being exiled during the Democratic National Convention—a strong hint that the President desired another running mate in November. Now it seems probable that Mr. Wallace will be back in time for the convention, and it has been made clear by the White House that the expedition signifies nothing concerning Mr. Roosevelt's views about the Democratic ticket. Accordingly, to many observers, the expedition has lost its luster. Some are condemning it as a wasteful junket and are even heaping condolences on the Chinese.

True, there are things which China needs and wishes to see more than Henry A. Wallace: First of all, a greater flow of military supplies and civilian essentials. A major amphibious assault on Burma, the opening of a Chinese port on the South China Sea, the arrival of General Stilwell and his Chinese and American troops, engineers, and construction workers by way of a completed Ledo road—any of these events, doubtless, would give the Generalissimo somewhat more pleasure than a visit from Vice President Wallace.

BUT NONE OF those preferred events is just about to happen. Meanwhile China is near the end of its endurance. Inflation is severe. The Chinese government and army are weak and shot through with intrigue. The Generalissimo's control depends largely on skillful balancing plus his ability to get help from outside, especially the United States, and the pledges concerning the future of China which he has been able to obtain, again chiefly through the backing of the American Government.

The collapse of Chinese resistance would be a serious setback to the Allies in the war against Japan. Anything which helps Chinese morale and the Generalissimo's prestige during the last months of an exhausting and dispiriting ordeal is certainly a good investment for the United Nations and the United States. Judging from the effects of Wendell Willkie's visit, Vice President Wallace's trip should be helpful.

The Chinese made much of the fact that Willkie was the first high-ranking American official to visit them in decades. Willkie, it will be recalled, went as a special representative of the President as well as titular leader of the Republican Party. Mr. Wallace will go as Vice President of the United States. But he will also go as Henry A. Wallace, one of the half-dozen Americans most widely and favorably known by name outside the United States. His speeches and writings on international affairs probably are as well known to top Chinese officials as to the officers of the National Association of Manufacturers in our own country—and almost certainly have been more accurately interpreted in Chungking than at NAM headquarters.

MR. WALLACE's popularity abroad is one of our national assets. And I don't think it is due to the impression that the United States is going to feed, clothe, and house the world on lend-lease or run an "international WPA." On the contrary, he has been spreading the old American gospel of lifting the standard of living through work, enterprise, science and technology. He preaches more eloquently than most of our diplomats and our progressive business men, but from the same texts.

Some of his recent domestic speeches are another matter. They have been more in the nature of campaign oratory, designed to stir up some of the groups whose active support he needs to be renominated.

Whether Wallace's renomination for Vice President would help or hinder Roosevelt is an open question. The right-wing Democrats are against Wallace. The Republicans have their heavy artillery trained on him, and his presence on the ticket might help them in their effort to play up domestic issues and play down the war and foreign policy. He has a following, although since the elimination of Willkie this following may be safe for Roosevelt anyway. However, the Gallup Poll indicates that the Roosevelt supporters of 1940 favor Wallace far ahead of any alternative vice presidential candidate. And the trip to Chungking is likely to enhance his prestige, here as well as abroad.

Rev. Guy Huyl Accepts Call to Warrenton

Warrenton, Va., April 8 (AP).—The Rev. Guy C. Huyl, a native of Fauquier County and now a member of the faculty of Fork nion Military Academy near Palmyra, has accepted a call to the Warrenton Baptist Church.

The Rev. Mr. Huyl has been fill- since the resignation of the Rev. C. ing the Warrenton pastoral post T. Allen in early October.

Diamond Jubilee

Martinsburg, W. Va., April 18.—The diamond jubilee of the founding of the first Knights of Pythias Lodge in this State—Washington, No. 1, this city—was formally marked by public ceremonies here tonight at which the principal address was by J. Gibson VanMetre of Elkins, grand keeper of records and seals.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Russian Offensive And Second Front

CHILDS

FOLLOWING THE headlines, we tend to take for granted the smashing successes scored by the Russians day after day. It's almost routine—hundreds of recaptured towns, thousands of prisoners, vast new areas cleared of the Nazi invaders.

But top military men here are not reacting that way. They have been amazed at the force behind the recent Russian drives in the Crimea and the Ukraine.

The extent of the sweep has been far greater than military planners had foreseen. It has, in fact, renewed the hope that the war in Europe can be brought to an end in 1944, thereby offsetting the pessimism of six weeks ago when Churchill, Roosevelt and others gloomily talked of "some time in 1945."

What has particularly surprised military leaders is the Soviet capacity to supply their advancing forces over great distances. Much has been made of the highly touted German TODT organization which supplies the front lines as they push forward. What Russia is doing convinces our observers that the Soviet must have a supply system superior to TODT.

WE HERE IN America can feel that we have contributed something to this achievement. While the great bulk of the material is Russian, some of it, and often that calling for the highest technical skill and scientific development, come from this country.

Recently lend-lease supplied a complete power plant on a railway train. As soon as new rails are laid in the devastated area behind the lines, the movable power plant is sent in to supply power for rehabilitation work. Not one but several high octane gasoline plants have been furnished the Russians. Such equipment is in addition, of course, to the tanks, guns and planes that have gone to the Soviet Union.

At the Teheran conference, Marshal Stalin gave his allies a preview of his plans for the coming year. They were most impressive. The performance, however, has far exceeded the promise. The hard-pressed Nazis have had to draw on military manpower from western Europe, although they've made every effort to conceal that fact from their own people.

"THE RUSSIANS thought in vain to alarm us by their offensive," a Nazi newspaper recently declared. "We have not removed a single soldier from Italy or France."

Ilya Ehrenburg, Russia's foremost military writer, commenting on this, said: "In other words, in order to retain the ruins of the Benedictine Abbey at Monte Cassino, Hitler has relinquished the whole of the Ukraine with its wheat, iron and manganese. That will no doubt make even the stupidest Fritz smile."

Ehrenburg quotes from German soldiers' letters found in an abandoned army post office. They tell of being sent from France to Italy, then to the Balkans and finally to Russia.

With the start of the invasion of occupied Europe from Britain, Stalin will turn on the heat even harder and no one doubts his capacity to do it. Undoubtedly a master plan is ready for coordination with the big push in the west.

So far no signs of unrest have come from tough-minded "Uncle Joe." Recent news dispatches from Moscow say that people on the street are again beginning to wonder where that second front is. But Stalin knows and, knowing, he seems to have confidence in his allies.

In this time of waiting that seems so endless, things tend to get out of scale. The attack of the Japs on Imphal in India is serious. It could mean the beginning of a drive to force China out of the war.

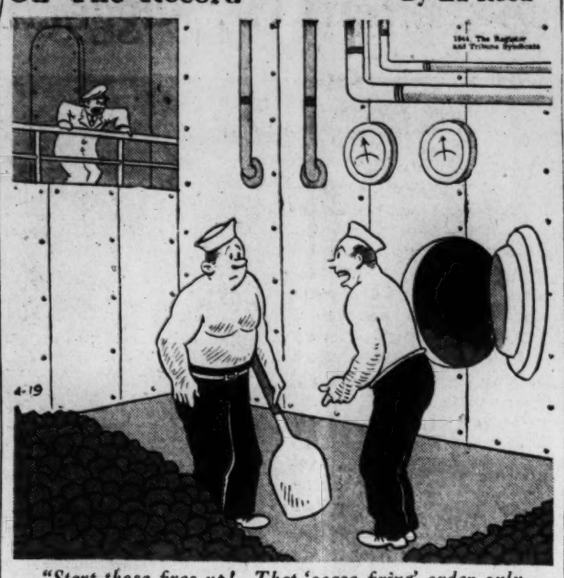
Latest dispatches, however, somewhat reassured military leaders here. They are hopeful that the Japs can be thwarted. In the broad panorama of the war, Imphal is small.

No one in authority wants to spread optimism. The generals and the admirals know better than anyone just how grave an undertaking lies ahead. They know what it will take in men and machines.

But they know also the million and one details of preparation now going forward. Therefore they wait with confidence for the all-important day. They are confident that the three Allies will carry through with teamwork long planned in advance. It is up to us to show the same kind of patience and trust in this interval of waiting.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed



"Start those fires up! That 'cease firing' order only applies to the gun crew!"

Shell Religious Buildings If Used by Foe, Say Majority

Princeton, N. J., Apri 18.—If Hitler is counting upon public opinion in United States to keep Allied forces from bombing Rome or any other area where religious buildings are located, should he try to use them to protect German troops, he is guessing wrong.

For if military necessity dictates the bombing of religious buildings, the vast majority of Americans are in agreement with Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, who said, "If we have to choose between destroying a famous building and sacrificing our own men . . . the buildings must go."

Significantly, even Catholics approve such bombings of religious buildings as military leaders think necessary.

Allied leaders have, of course, emphasized that they will make every effort to preserve historic religious buildings in Europe.

In the present survey covering different religious denominations, besides all other important elements in the population, the Institute asked this question:

"If military leaders believe it will be necessary to bomb historic religious buildings and shrines in Europe, would you approve or disapprove of their bombing them?"

The results:

APPROVE	74%
DISAPPROVE	19
NO OPINION	7

Here is the vote of Protestants and Catholics, as well as those who say they are nonchurch members:

	Approve.	Disapprove.	No opinion.
Protestants	75%	19%	6%
Catholics	63	28	9
Nonchurch members	78	15	7

Comments of all denominations on the issue run along the same line. Those approving say, "Lives are more important than a few relics. . . . No ancient relic or city is worth one American boy's life. . . . A church can be rebuilt, but you can't rebuild a dead man. . . . I do not believe in sacrificing good American blood for an antique."

Comment of those opposing: "If they'd attend those religious places, we would get along better in the world. . . . If we destroy religion, there's nothing left to fight for. . . . Sanctuaries of culture and religion should be preserved."

U. S. to Pay for Radio

The House passed and sent to the White House a bill (S.1676) to pay Sergt. Major Richard Shaker, USMC., $85 for a radio stolen at Quantico, Vafl

Cow Testing Experts Needed in Maryland

College Park, Md., April 18 (AP). Maryland cow testing work will be seriously hindered unless one or more supervisors, particularly advance registry testers, are located within the next 60 days, George Kyatt, pr., extension dairyman for the University of Maryland declared today.

The advance registry testers have an opportunity to do testing in the finest herds in the state and can become familiar with the methods employed by the most successful dairymen, Hyatt explained.

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illinois Chieef Of UMW Quits In Dispute

Ray Edmundson, yesterday announced his resignation as president of the Illinois district of the United Mine Workers in protest against what he described as a "few gauleiters."

Edmundson emphasized his differences were not with UMW President John L. Lewis personally.

Edmundson, who had been district president for the last nine years, said he was "going back to the mines." He formerly operated a coal-cutting machine but said he would take "whatever job I can get."

Edmundson would not discuss the nature of his dissatisfaction, stating only that it sprang from "official differences with reference to the conduct of the United Mine Workers."

He also said he was resigning as chairman of Labor's Nonpartisan League in Illinois.

He said he was not deserting the union, asserting "I'll be any place that the interest of the United Mine Workers is at stake."

His resignation, he said, had been "well considered" and would be effective May 15.

Pressed by reporters about his relationship with Lewis, Edmundson answered: "I consider Mr. Lewis one of the greatest leaders of labor of all time."

Mayor of Laurel Starts 3d Term

Edward F. Tolson began yesterday his third term as Mayor of Laurel, Md., by virtue of a 466 to 166 victory over Roland L. Michaels.

Dewilton H. Donaldson and John H. Fetty were elected councilmen at large in the election, defeating Lyde L. Miles and Hirth J. Seper. Ward councilmen elected were Thomas B. Israel, First Ward; Maynard L. Ward, Second Ward, and Charles A. St. Clair, Third Ward.

2d Contract Termination Bill Approved

By the Associated Press

Legislation establishing machinery for estimating an estimated 50 billion dollars in war contracts was approved by the House Naval Affairs Committee yesterday after three months of hearings and study.

The bill is similar in some respects to one released by the Military Committee but in one major phase is exactly the opposite. The naval version grants the comptroller general review power in cases of "fraud or carlessness" only. The military groups' plan gives him auditing power at all times.

The House Rules Committee will decide tomorrow which bill is to go to the House.

Review Boards Provided

The Naval Committee plan, sponsored by Chairman Carl Vinson (D., Ga.) creates a committee of war agency heads to lay down policies and handle contract termination. Review and appeals boards would be established within the jurisdiction of the committee.

A contractor would be paid, as soon as possible, 100 per cent of the amount due on completed items; and 90 per cent on unfinished work, exclusive of profit.

Any overpayments would make a contractor subject to a 12 per cent penalty until the Government claim is settled.

Voting against release of the measure, in a 19-to-2 count, were Representative Patrick Drewry (D., Va.) and Heidinger (R., Ill.).

Biddle Favors "Freeze"

Meanwhile, Attorney General Biddle went on record yesterday against proposed legislation to "freeze" the sale of certain kinds of Government property after the war, except on the specific authorization of Congress.

Biddle told the Senate Military Affairs subcommittee studying contract termination and kindred demobilization problems that the adoption of such a policy "may play into the hands of those who wish to withhold property from the market or to destroy it in order to protected vested interests."

Although he said Congress should lay down broad policies with respect to surplus property disposal, Biddle declared procedures should be flexible so that Government agencies may move promptly and meet rapidly changing market conditions.

"For this reason," Biddle testified, "I doubt the wisdom of provisions that forbid sales of particular kinds of Government property such as ships, shipyards, pipe lines, magnesium, synthetic rubber and steel plants, pending further action by Congress."

Auto Tag Sales Gain

Winchester, Va., April 18.—A total of 6191 license plates were issued here this year in the period between March 15 and April 15, Andrew Bell, agent, reported yesterday. This is 2057 more tags than were purchased in the same period last year.

Army Is Seeking 1000 Accountants And Auditors

The Army wants a thousand accountants and auditors to be employed in all sections of the country to further prompt settlement of terminated war contracts, it was announced yesterday.

They will be hired by technical services of the Army Service Forces including the Ordnance Department, Quartermaster Corps, Corps of Engineers, Signal Corps, Surgeon General's Office and the Transportation Corps. Actual employment will be done directly by these services.

To be eligible, persons must be public accountants or college graduates who majored in accountener, or comptrollers or accountants from industrial companies. Employment will be under Civil Service with salaries ranging from $3828 to $6228.

"Brilliantly written and authoritative. It is that rarest of things, a book on Russia that tells the truth fairly and objectively."
—JOHN GUNTHER

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"For the first time, there is now available a short history of Soviet Russia which leaves no American with a valid excuse for not knowing the main outlines of one of the most fateful developments of this century. Mr. Duranty has pulled no punches to soften the truth for either Americans or Russians."—*N. Y. Herald Tribune Book Review.*

"The coolest and best one-volume interpretation of Soviet Russia yet published."
—LEWIS GANNETT, *N. Y. Herald Tribune.* $3.00

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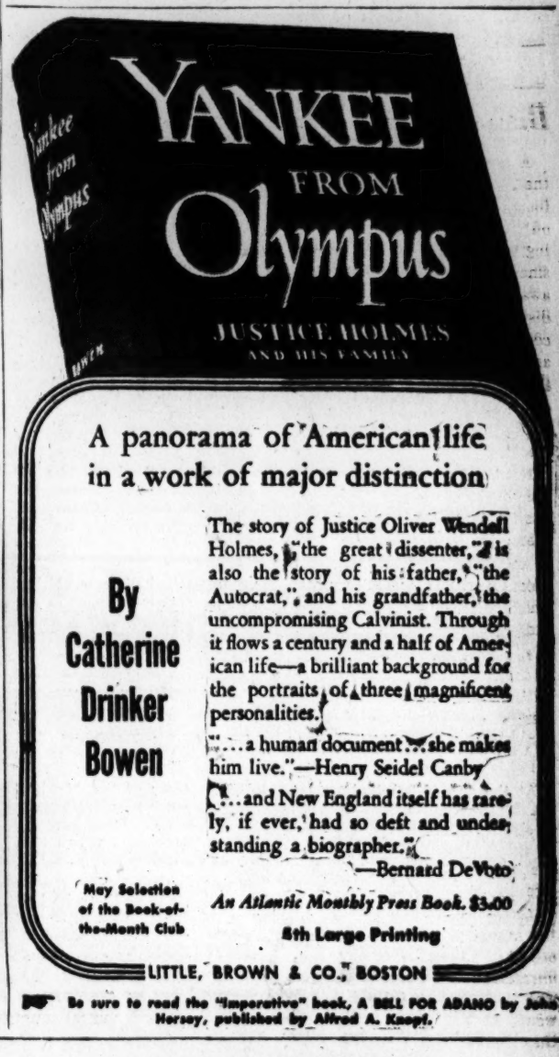
The book all America is reading

A TREE GROWS IN BROOKLYN

By BETTY SMITH

"Lay your hands upon a copy by whatever means at your command."—*Boston Globe.*

HARPER



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May Selection of the Book-of-the-Month Club

An Atlantic Monthly Press Book. $3.00

8th Large Printing

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Be sure to read the "imperative" book, A BELL FOR ADANO by John Hersey, published by Alfred A. Knopf.

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by John Hersey

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In simple prose, graphic line-drawings and truly extraordinary photographs, Henry Kane tells the absorbing story of the life-cycle of the white-faced hornet. The fifth volume in the series of Wild World Tales for younger readers. $1.50

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This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Griffith Stadium, April 18.—It was cloudy and cool and the overcoated citizens came to the number of 27,000, not only bringing their closest friends but wearing them.

It's 15 minutes before game time and here comes a guy tracking up the place in one of those block-long cars that must belong to somebody important. The lawn is taking a beating as the car rolls in from the first base gate. It's some guy named Wallace, Vice President of the United States.

POVICH

This lend-lease thing can be overdone. Mr. Wallace has turned over two of the best seats in the park to British Ambassador Lord Halifax and the Archbishop of York. And not even a Federal tax.

Griffith Stadium is one place where the Democrats have a clear majority. If they were smart, they'd take the next vote here instead of in the Halls of Congress. Democratic Senators O'Mahoney, Truman, Lucas, McKellar, Gillette, Barkley, Jackson, Thomas and Meade outnumber Republicans Shipstead, Nye, Taft, Vandenberg and White, who are also at the game.

Right now, Mr. Wallace is playing host to the Nats' eight Cuban players in the White House box, shaking hands all down the line and everybody grinning as the VP talks fluently in Spanish to the Good Neighbors while the sound cameras grind. I don't know about Mr. Wallace's political future in the United States, but he could get elected Vice President of Cuba at this moment.

The flag is going up from the center-field pole. They've just marched out there for the ceremonies, Senator Alben Barkley, Clark Griffith, American League President; Will Harridge and Mr. Glenn Martin, the airplane builder. It was a 408-foot hike for the group. That's their basic training for the season, Brother.

Everybody is lined up prettily now, and there goes the Vice Presidential pitch by Mr. Wallace, a thing of beauty, no less. The pitch, we mean. It's a determined heave half way out on the diamond, the longest White House pitch in history, and it looks as if Wallace is out to get Roosevelt's regular job.

But the fix was in. There was no scramble for the ball. The VP heaved it directly to Alex Carrasquel standing far in the rear of the mob of players. He was making good on the promise Carrasquel elicited from him when the big Venezuelan pitcher visited Wallace at the Capitol last week.

And now, this is what they came for, chums, the ball game. It has commenced and Jo-Joe White of the Athletics, the first batter in the first inning, gets the first hit, it hurt White worse than it hurts Pitcher Johnny Niggeling, however, because White took a fast ball in the short rib.

The A's have a run already and a 1-0 lead. It didn't take Woody Wheaton, rookie outfielder from Lancaster, Pa., long to get his first hit in the big leagues. He banged the first big league pitch he ever saw for an important single to right.

At the end of 2½ innings, its stil 11-0 in favor of the A's, but they're interrupting the game because they forgot something. Nobody invited 81-year-old Connie Mack to take a bow until just now, and he's walking across the field to the White House box, where Mr. Mack detracted nothing from the dignity of the surroundings.

The Nats have tied it up now at 1-1 for Johnny Niggeling who has been pitching two-hit ball through the sixth inning. George Myatt just drove in two runs with a short single over Second Baseman Irving Hall's head. Hall was off at the crack of the bat—in the wrong direction, and the hit fell safe.

First Baseman Joe Kuhel of the Nats had himself an inning while A's were at bat in the sixth, incidentally. He grabbed a line drive bunt off Wheaton's bat and threw to Myatt for a double play, and then he scooped a low throw by Torres out of the dirt for the third out.

The A's just tied it up in the ninth at 2-2. They got an unearned run when Third Baseman Torres dropped a throw from the outfield after tagging White out on a slide into the bag. You can blame that run on the State Department. They're the people who gave Torres his passport.

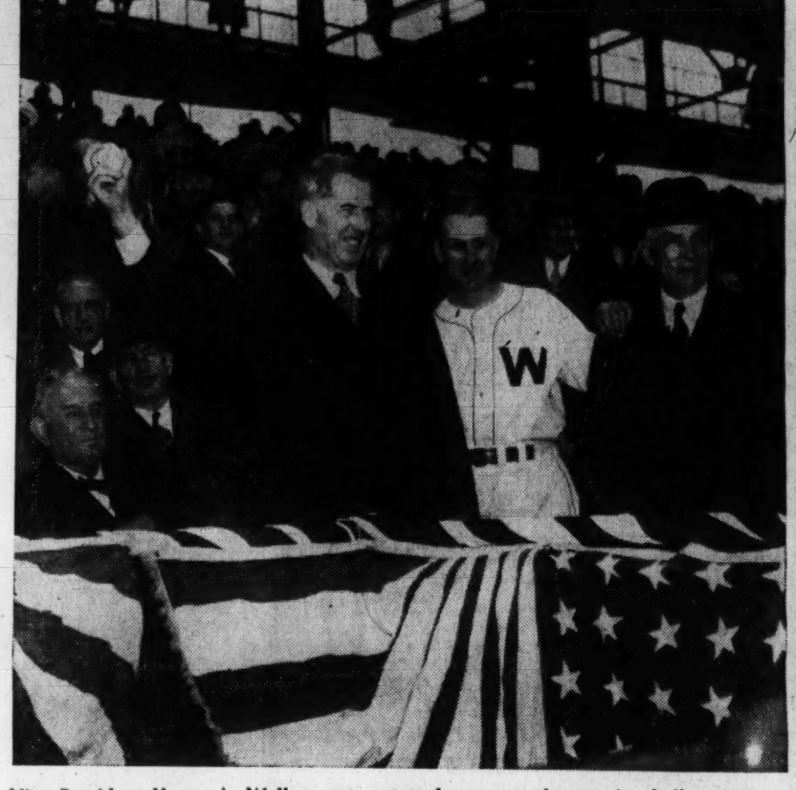
On second thought, you might say that run of the A's in the ninth was Havana-rolled.

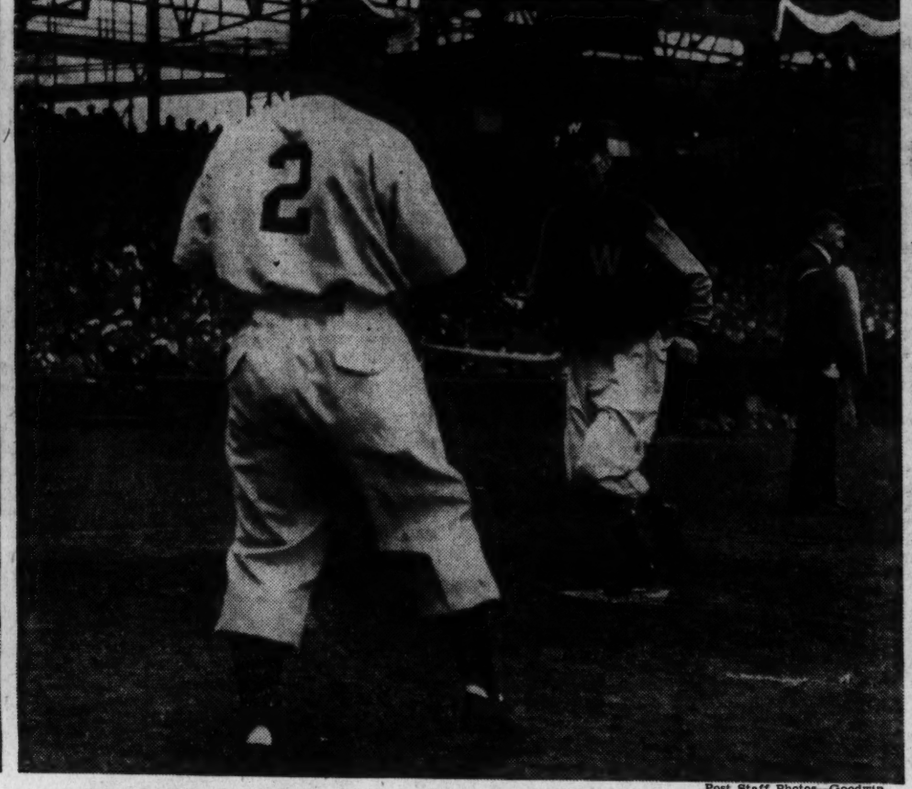
Hal Wagner just went up there to pinch hit for the A's in the tenth and he really flunked out. He tried to sacrifice Hall to second base and succeeded only in getting Hall thrown out on a bunt. Then Wagner wandered off first base on White's short fly to Ortiz and got himself thrown out on a double play.

Maybe Wagner shouldn't be blamed too much, though, for any such measly lapse as wandering off base. He works in a defense plant and was supposed to be only a week-end player with the A's. Apparently the guy didn't even know the day of the week.

The A's have it . . . the ballgame we mean. They just scored a run in the twelfth. The winning run was Candini's baby, and it was as easy as something that goes like that.

Two Firsts . . . Wallace's Pitch . . . Niggeling and Nats' First Run





Post Staff Photos—Goodwin

Vice President Henry A. Wallace gets set to heave out the opening ball as spectators in the Vice President's box look on. From left, Senator Tom Connally (D.-Tex.), Senator Alben W. Barkley (D.-Ky.), Vice President Wallace, Nats Manager Ossie Bluege and President Clark Griffith. At right, Johnny Niggeling, who pitched bang-up ball for 11 innings, crosses the plate for the Nats' first run in the sixth; George Case came in right behind him, both scoring on George Myatt's blooper over second. Stan Spence (No. 2) awaits his turn at bat, while the umpire watches Case coming around third.

Borowy Hurls 5-Hitter as Yanks Win, 3-0

The Majors

American League

STANDINGS OF THE CLUBS

Clubs.	Won.	Lost.	Pct.
New York	1	0	1.000
Philadelphia	1	0	1.000
St. Louis	1	0	1.000
Cleveland	0	0	.000
Chicago	0	0	.000
WASHINGTON	0	1	.000
Detroit	0	1	.000
Boston	0	1	.000

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Philadelphia, 3; WASHINGTON, 2 (12 innings).
New York, 3; Boston, 0.
St. Louis, 2; Detroit, 1.
Cleveland at Chicago, postponed.

National League

STANDINGS OF THE CLUBS

Clubs.	Won.	Lost.	Pct.
St. Louis	1	0	1.000
New York	1	0	1.000
Chicago	1	0	1.000
Philadelphia	1	0	1.000
Brooklyn	0	1	.000
Pittsburgh	0	1	.000
Boston	0	1	.000
Cincinnati	0	1	.000

YESTERDAY'S RESULS

St. Louis, 2; Pittsburgh, 0.
Philadelphia, 4; Brooklyn, 1.
New York, 2; Boston, 1.
Chicago, 3; Cincinnati, 0.

Cards Blank Pirates, 2-0, With Lanier

St. Louis, April 18 (INS).—Southpaw Max Lanier exhibited midseason form today in blanking the Pitsburgh Pirates with two hits as the St. Louis Cardinals scored runs in the sixth and eighth innings for a 2 to 0 victory.

Only 28 batters faced Lanier and not a single Buc reached second base.

Preacher Roe, southpaw rookie from the Columbus Red Birds of the American Association, pitched himself a good game, allowing only seven hits, but Lanier's portside slants were too much for the Pirate swingers.

Roe went along nicely for the first five frames, allowing only one hit. He ran into trouble in the Card half of the sixth. Lanier walked, was forced, and Johnny Hopp doubled. Stan Musal singled to drive in Emil Verban, who had forced Lanier, with the first run.

The Cards' eighth inning marker came when Frank Gustine threw low in trying to double Walker Cooper and Whitey Kurowski singled his home.

Pittsb'gh.	AB	H	O	A
H'dley,2b.	4	0	3	2
Gustine,ss	2	0	3	1
Russell,rf.	3	0	1	0
Elliott,3b.	3	0	3	4
O'Brien,lf.	2	0	1	0
D'lgren,1b	3	0	8	1
DiM'gio,cf.	3	0	2	0
Lopez,c...	3	0	2	1
Roe,p....	2	1	1	2
*Coscarart	1	0	0	0
Totals..	26	2	24	11

St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A
Verban,2b.	4	1	3	3
Hopp,cf...	3	1	2	0
Musial,rf.	4	2	3	0
W.Cooper,c	3	0	3	0
Sanders,1b	4	0	12	1
K'owski,3b	4	1	0	3
Lwhiler,lf.	3	1	3	0
Marion,ss.	3	1	1	5
Lanier,p...	2	0	0	4
Totals..	30	7	27	16

*Batted for Roe in ninth.

Pittsburgh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0
St. Louis	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	—2

Runs—Verban, W. Cooper. Runs batted in—Musial, Kurowski. Two-base hits—Lttwhiler, Hopp. Stolen base—Hopp. Double plays—Lanier to Verban to Sanders; Kurowski to Verban to Sanders; Sanders to Marion to Sanders. Left on bases—Pittsburgh, 1; St. Louis, 7. First base on balls—Off Roe, 1; off Lanier, 2. Struck outs—By Roe, 2; by Lanier, 3. Umpires—Pinelli, Ballanfant and Boggess. Time of game—One hour 41 minutes. Attendance—4030 (paid).

Phils Surprise Dodgers, 4-1; Barrett Stars

Philadelphia, April 18 (INS).—Uncorking a six-hit pitching trick, Dick Barrett hurled the Phillies to a 4-to-1 victory over the Brooklyn Dodgers in the launching of the National League campaign in Philadelphia this afternoon.

Facing Hal Gregg, Les Webber and Tom Warren, the Phils unleashed a nine-hit attack and tucked the game away when they scored two runs in the fourth inning.

Trailing 1-0 as a result of the Dodgers' run scored in the same stanza, the Phils went out in front in a walk to Triplett, a triple by Seminick and Cieslak's single to right. The Quakers scored their two superfluous runs off Webber in the fifth and sixth.

Brooklyn	AB	H	O	A
B'garay,cf	5	1	3	1
Walker,rf.	4	2	1	0
Olmo,2b..	4	1	2	3
Galan,lf..	1	0	0	0
English,3b	4	1	2	1
Owen,c...	3	0	4	1
Schultz,1b	4	1	10	0
Mauch,ss..	2	0	1	1
*P.Waner.	0	0	0	0
Hart,ss...	2	0	1	1
Gregg,p...	2	0	0	3
Webber,p.	0	0	0	1
Warren,p.	0	0	0	0
†Smyres..	1	0	0	0
Totals..	32	6	24	12

Phil'phia.	AB	H	O	A
Mullen,2b.	4	2	1	1
Adams,cf..	4	3	1	0
Wasdell,1b	3	0	10	0
Northey,rf.	4	1	1	0
Triplett,lf.	3	0	2	0
Seminick,c	3	2	6	1
Cieslak,3b.	3	1	2	2
Hamrick,ss	3	0	4	3
Barrett,p..	3	0	0	4
Totals..	30	9	27	11

*Batted for Mauch in sixth.
†Batted for Webber in eighth.

Brooklyn	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	—1
Philadelphia	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	x	—4

Runs—Galan, Adams, Triplett, Seminick (2). Errors—Seminick, Cieslak, Schultz. Runs batted in—Schultz, Seminick, Mullen, Cieslak. Two-base hits—Adams, Northey, Olmo. Three-base hit—Seminick. Stolen base—Seminick. Sacrifices—Wasdell, Cieslak. Double plays—Barrett to Hamrick to Wasdell. Gregg to Owen to Schultz. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 8; Brooklyn, 10. First base on balls—Off Barrett, 6; off Gregg, 2; off Webber, 1; off Warren, 1.. Struck out—By Barrett, 3; by Gregg, 2. Hits—Off Gregg, 6 in 5 innings; off Webber, 3 in 2 innings; off Warren, 0 in 1 inning. Wild pitch—Gregg. Passed ball—Seminick. Losing pitcher—Gregg. Umpires—Reardon, Goetz and Dunn. Time of game—Two hours 41 minutes. Attendance, 10,128.

Bluege to Start Wynn Against Athletics Today

The Nats will attempt to get even with the Athletics today at Griffith Stadium with Manager Bluege sending his leading pitcher of last season, Early Wynn, to the mound.

It may be a duel of right-handers, with Connie Mack naming tall Russ Christopher as his starting pitcher. Game time is 3:15 o'clock.

Orioles Beat Navy, 15 to 3

Annapolis, April 18 (AP).—The Baltimore Orioles of the International League trounced Navy's baseball squad by a score of 15-3 in an exhibition game today which was marked by poor pitching and sloppy fielding on the part of the Tars.

hTe Orioles opened up in the first inning with a barrage of five base hits which accounted for four runs and gave starting flinger Rollie van Slate a sufficient lead to work with during his two frames on the mound.

Van Slate was replaced successively by San Lowry and Elmer Burkart. The latter gave up all of Navy's runs on four walks and three wild pitches in the eighth and ninth innings.

Oriole Outfielder Stan Benjamin and Shortstop Frank Skaff accounted for a triple apiece as the Baltimore nine rapped out a total of 18 hits.

Arkansas Books 11 Football Games

Fayetteville, Ark., April 18 (AP).—The niversity of Arkansas football team next fall will play Texas University in Litttle Rock October 21 and will meet Rice and two service teams in Fayetteville, the tentative football schedule announced today by Coach Glen Rose revealed.

The Porkers will play 11 games, all three out of the State.

The schedule:

September 23, open; 29, Oklahoma A. and M., at Oklahoma City.

October 7, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth; 14, Norman Navy Zoomers (service team), Fayetteville; 21, Texas University, Little Rock; 28, Mississippi University (tentative), Memphis.

November 4, Texas M. and M., College Station; 11, Rice (homecoming), Fayetteville; 18, Southern Methodist University, Davias; 25, Monticello Naval Base (tentative), Fayetteville; 30, Tulsa University, Tulsa.

Athletics Defeat Nats, 3 to 2, In 12 Innings Before 27,000

Mackmen Win Game As Irving Hall Hits Double to Drive in Siebert

From Page 1.

on a pop bunt and a line drive.

Trouble set in or Niggeling quickly in the nnth, though. White reached base for the fourth consecutive time, thsi time with a single to center before anybody was out. Then Wheaton delivered a single to right and there was a bit of confusion.

White started to break for third after rounding second, hesitated and lit out again. Meanwhile Oritz' throw to third on Wheaton's hit beat White to the bag and Umpire Jones called White out. Then he called White safe. There were moans among the 27,000. Torres had dropped the ball after tagging White.

Stan Spence staved off the tying run at this point with a superlative one-hand catch of Burge's short fly to center that Sullivan couldn't reach, but Frank Hayes got the run home. It was a single to left. Niggeling was still in deep trouble with runners now on first and third, the score tied and only one out, but he extricated himself gracefully.

Niggeling walked Siebert, filling the bases, but he got rid of pinch-hitter Lew Flick, who batted for George Kell, on a short fly to Ortiz that forced the runners to hold their bases and then he retired the side on a pop-up by Busch.

Harris Withdrawn in 10th

The A's made a bid to win the ball game in the tenth when Hall led off with a single that bounced out of Kuhel's mitt. Mack withdrew Harris for a pinch hitter, Hal Wagner, and Wagner's miserable bunt got Hall forced at second. The rally collapsed completely when White flied easily to Ortiz and Wagner for no reason wandered toward second before the catch and became a double play victim.

Until the sixth, the Nats made little headway against Harris and the curve ball he was throwing most of the time. In fact they had only two hits to that point.

Niggeling himself set in motion the rally that gave the Nats a 2-1 lead in the sixth. He did it with a Texas league single to center. There was excitement when Case singled to right, moving Niggeling to second, and more of the same when White muffed the ball, puttin Niggeling on third and Case on second.

They both scored when Myatt dumped a short single over second base, but the Nats got no more out of the inning.

Torres Opens Seventh With Hit

The Nats muffed a chance in the seventh and another in the eighth. Torres opened the seventh with a single and was forced by Sullivan. Ferrell followed with a single, but Niggeling fanned and Case grounded out. Myatt opened the eighth with a single, went to second when Spence grounded out, and with two out he vainly tried to steal third.

It wasn't Gil Torres' fault that the Nats didn't score in the ninth against Harris. With one out, he boomed a tremendous drive into left field only to learn as he rounded second that Bill Burge had caught the bal after a long gallop. Sullivan's single to center that followed was wasted.

With the arival of Berry in the tenth inning the Nats were a gone gan. They didn't get a hit off him. The only man to reach base against Berry Was rtiz, who got there with one out in the eleventh when Wilkins muffed his hard-chance grounder. In the twelfth they were equally futile. Mabye feeble is word.

Nats' Box Score

PHILADELPHIA.	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
White, rf.	2	2	1	3	0	1
Wheaton, cf.	5	0	2	5	0	0
Burge, lf.	5	0	0	4	0	0
Hayes, c.	4	0	1	5	2	0
Siebert, 1b.	4	1	1	10	1	0
Wilkins, ss.	0	0	0	1	1	1
Kell, 3b.	4	0	0	1	1	0
*Flick	1	0	0	0	0	0
Busch, 3b.ss.	5	0	0	3	5	0
Hall, 2b.	5	0	3	4	4	0
†Wagner	1	0	0	0	0	0
Harris, p.	2	0	0	0	2	0
Berry, p.	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	39	3	8	36	16	2

*Batted for Kell in the ninth.
†Batted for Harris in the tenth.

WASHINGTON.	AB.	R.	H.	O.	A.	E.
Case, lf.	5	1	2	2	0	0
Myatt, 2b.	4	0	2	5	1	0
Spence, cf.	5	0	1	3	1	0
Ortiz, rf.	5	0	0	2	1	0
Kuhel, 1b.	5	0	0	16	2	0
Torres, 3b.	5	0	1	1	5	1
Sullivan, ss.	5	0	1	3	2	0
Ferrell, c.	4	0	1	4	1	0
Nizgeling, p.	3	1	1	0	2	0
Candini, p.	0	0	0	0	2	0
*Layne	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	42	2	9	36	17	1

*Batted for Candinal in the twelfth.

Philadelphia..	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	—3
W'SHINGTON	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	—2

Runs batted in—Hayes (2), Myatt (2), Hall. Two-base hit—Hall Stolen bases—Sullivan, Kuhel. Sacrifices—Myatt, Harris, Niggeling, Wilkins. Double plays—Spence to Torres to Myatt, Kuhel (unassisted), Kuhel to Myatt, Ortiz to Kuhel. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 7; Washington, 7. First base on balls—Off Niggeling, 5; off Harris, 1. Struck out—By Niggeling, 2; by Harris, 1. Hits—Off Harris, 9 in 9 innings; off Berry, 0 in 3 innings; off Niggeling, 6 in 11 innings; off Candini, 2 in 1 inning. Winning pitcher—Candini. Umpires—Hubbard, Berry and Jones. Time of game—Two hours 25 minutes. Attendance, 27,000.

Lindell Hits Homer to Aid Bosox Rout

Fenway Park, Boston, April 18 (AP).—Hank Borowy extended his hold-over American League winning streak to eight straight by pitching a ve-hit shutout in the season opener here, as the world's champions Yankees beat the Red Sox, 3 to 0, with a 385-foot homer by Center fielder Johnny Lindell providing the first run.

A single by Ed Levy, a double by Oscar Grimes, and Mike Garbark's single in the seventh accounted for the other runs.

A paid crowd of 8250, and 1453 servicemen saw the contest that was played under sunny skies. A parade of Waves and Wacs preceded the game and the traditional flag-raising.

The victors made eight hits. All their scoring was at the expense of Yank Terry. Mike Ryba finished on the mound for the losers.

Borowy has not been defeated since August 10 in St. Louis, by Denny Galehouse. Besides his American League two year streak, he has a world series victory, and two exhibition decisions.

New York	AB	H	O	A
S'weiss,2b	5	1	1	2
Metheny,rf	4	0	2	0
Etten,1b..	3	0	13	1
Lindell,cf.	3	1	0	0
Savage,3b.	3	0	2	5
Levy,lf...	4	2	2	0
Grimes,ss.	4	2	3	0
Garbark,c.	3	1	3	0
Borowy,p.	2	1	1	5
Totals..	31	8	27	16

Boston.	AB	H	O	A
Newsome,ss	4	0	3	2
M'ovich,1b	3	1	8	1
G'rison,rf.	4	0	4	0
Johnson,lf	3	0	0	0
Doerr,2b..	3	0	6	2
Tabor,3b..	4	1	2	3
C'berson,cf	4	0	1	0
Partee,c...	3	1	2	0
Terry,p...	2	0	0	2
*Lazor....	1	0	0	0
Ryba,p....	0	0	1	0
Totals..	31	3	27	10

*Batted for Terry in seventh.

New York	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	—3
Boston	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0

Runs—Lindell, Levy, Grimes. Error—Doerr. Runs batted in—Lindell, Grimes, Garbark. Two-base hits—Grimes, Partee. Three-base hit—Metkovich. Home run—Lindell. Stolen base—Culberson. Sacrifices—Metheny, Etten, Borowy, Doerr. Double plays—Tabor to Doerr to Metkovich; Newsome to Doerr to Metkovich. Left on bases—New York, 8; Boston, 8. First base on balls—Off Borowy, 3; off Terry, 2; off Ryba, 2. Struck outs—By Borowy, 2; by Ryba, 2. Hits—Off Terry, 7 in 7 innings; off Ryba, 1 in 2 innings. Losing pitcher—Terry. Umpires—Summers, Rue and Boyer. Time of game—One hour 52 minutes. Attendance—8520 (paid).

Terps Tentatively Schedule Eight Football Games

Coach Clarence (Doc) Spears yesterday announced a tentative eight-game 1944 football schedule for the University of Maryland which included no meets with service teams.

Spears, who annuonced no contest dates, said definite plans were not being formulated now because of the uncertainty of players' status.

The University of Florida was the only team listed that the Old Liners did not play last year.

The schedule lists Hampden-Sydney (Va.) for the home opener and West Virginia, Virginia Military Institute and the University of Virginia for other College Park meets. The Old Liners will meet Wake Forest, N. C., at Wake Forest and Florida at Gainesville.

Spears added that an intramural football league had been formed to replace the usual spring training.

Boxer Harry Jeffra Reveals 80-Foot Fall

Baltimore, April 18 (AP).—Harry Jeffa of Baltimore, who has held both the world bantamweight and featherweight titles, told today of falling 80 feet into the water at the Baltimore shipyard where he works.

He fell from atop a ship, missed the deck by inches, and went head first into the water. His head was cut and he was stunned, Harry related, but he was swimming to the dock when help arrived.

It happened so fast, said Harry, that he didn't have time to be frightened.

Aexander Plans Ga. Tech Grid Drill

Atlanta, April 18 (AP).—W. A. Alexander starts his twenty-sixth year as coach of Georgia Tech next Monday when he opens spring football practice at the Flats.

Coach Alex doesn't know what kind of material he will have or how long he will have a lot of the boys who do report. But he plans to continue football at Tech as long as material is available.

Several members of last year's team are expected to be on hand, including Frank Broyles and Mickey Logan, backs, and Phil Tinsley and Jim Dorough, ends.

Eddie Prokop, star of last year's team and one of the outstanding backs in the Nation, probably will be transferred to the Navy in June.

Bill Lohrman Joins Dodgers

Philadelphia, April 18 (AP).—The Brooklyn Dodgers' pitching staff was increased to 14 members today when 30-year-old Bill Lohrman unexpectedly put in his appearance before the opening game with the Phillies.

Lohrman passed his Army physical examination several weeks ago in New Paltz, N. Y. Since he had expected to go into the service shortly, Lohrman said he had not done any training.

Bisons Sell Pair

Portland, Oreg., April 18 (AP).—Purchase of Al Ott, 24, and Walter Morrison, 25, pitchers, from the Buffalo club of the International League, was announced today by William H. Klepper, manager of the Portland entry in the Pacific Coast Baseball League.

Canadian Hockey Player Rejected By U. S. Army

Detroit, April 18 (AP).—Roy M (Morey) Rimstad, center of the Buffalo American Hockey League team, has been rejected for service in the American Army because of his desire to serve in the Canadian forces, Detroit Draft Board 23 reported today. Rimstad is a Canadian subject.

Board 23 said Rimstad was rejected at the Fort Sheridan, Ill., reception center. The board said he had been placed in 4-F as an "administrative reject" and that he had gone on to Buffalo. At Buffalo he was said to be under orders to report to his Canadian board April 30.

Rimstad's selective-service record here showed that he registered as an American resident in 1942, informing board 23 that he had been classified C-1 in Canada. This is said to be equivalent to the American 4-F rating.

Don's Mike Takes Bristol Dog Honors

Bristol, Va., April 18 (AP).—Showing perfect form in cast and point, Don's Mike, setter owned by Chief Specialist W. B. Strickland, instructor in gunnery at the Jacksonville (Fla.) Naval Training Station, won the Open Senior Stakes, feature event of the annual spring trials of the Tenneva Field Trials Association here yesterday. Don's Mike was handled by Herman Smith of Salem.

Second place went to Hillbright Bojack, a setter owned by M. G. Dudley of Greenville, S. C., and handled by George Crangle, Albany, Ga., which gave the winner a stiff fight. Third place was divided between two pointers, Louisiana Hayride, owned by E. E. Hawkins, Natchidoches, La., and handled by Crangle, and Flying Pete, owned by Harry Lee, Salem, and handled by P. D. Coon, also of Salem.

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After the Ball Was Over:

Mack Exuberant, Cautious; Nats Doleful, But Confident

By Tom Moore McBride

Connie Mack, 81-year-old manager of the Philadelphia Athletics, looked as young as many of his over-age ball players when he came skipping up the runway to the A's dressing room following their 3 to 2 victory over the Nats, and jauntily waved his hat to reporters as he did when he came across the field in the third inning after shaking hands with the Vice President.

But despite his bubbling enthusiasm, Mack refused to go out on a limb on predicting the pennant chances of his club.

"Yes, we have a pretty fair team," he said. "I wouldn't want to say how far we'll go, but I know we beat a good ball club—a good ball club any year. As for the rest of the league, the scores today show they're pretty evenly matched and I think we'll have a good race."

The venerable Mr. Baseball seemed shocked at the question as to whether the two leagues would finish out the season.

"Not a doubt in my mind that we'll finish the season and be ready for the next noe," he barked, turned to shake hands with a couple of well-wishers and dashed into the noisy Athletics' dressing room.

The Nats' dressing room was quieter. Much quieter. There were some earnest discussions going on, and it was a far cry from last year's opener with the A's, when the Nats won, 7 to 5.

Lum Harris, who lasted five innings in last year's first game with the Nats, when five innings longer this time . . . the dreary day kept yesterday's crowd down to just 2000 above last year's opening throng of 25,000—and the pleasure driving ban was on last year.

Appetites were as good as last year, though . . . the fans consumed 420,000 bottles of pop, 17,600 hot dogs, 11,400 bags of peanuts and smoked 15,000 cigars . . . the latter should have made the Nats' Cubans feel at home.

The Latins, incidentally, got a great kick out of shaking hands with Vice President Wallage again . . . they'd met before in his office at the Capitol . . . and Alex Carresquel was un proud hombre after he recovered that opening pitch and had it autographed by Mr. Wallace.

In the vice presidential box, the Right Hon. Cyril Forster Garbett, Archbishop of York, viewed his first ball game . . . Senator Tom Connally began explaining the game to him before it started, and Wallace took over while it was under way . . . British Ambassador Lord Halifax knew what was going on . . . he learned his baseball from Will Harridge, president of the league . . . Manpower Czar McNutt watched the Vice President's pitch with a critical eye . . . he tossed out the opening ball last year . . . the photographers were critical, too . . . some were yelling, "Hold it," while others shouted, "Throw it . . ."

A's Outfielder Bill Burgo was the first to foul a ball into the stands, in the second, it was . . . and the crowd roared until it was thrown back . . . George Case was the first to get his pretty white uniform dirty, sliding back to second base in the first . . . when Pitcher Lum Harris grounded out to first in the eighth for the third out, Joe Kuhel tossed the ball to him as he approached the sack . . . but Harris didn't have it very long

Blue Sash Pays $12.50 in Pimlico Victory

Jennings' Horse Wins By Length

By Walter Haight
Post Staff Writer

Pimlico, Md., April 18.—Blue Sash, owned by O. S. Jennings of Baltimore and trained by Don Yates of Baltimore, scored a smashing victory over seven rivals mostly Kentucky Derby and Preakness eligibles, here today. The 3-year-old daughter of Granville, a horse who lost its rider in his Derby effort won by a length margin in the mile and 70-yard test named the Toro Purse. Phillip Godfrey's Comenow was second and a half length in advance of Mrs. Ray Feinberg's Tidy Reward.

Performing on a good track, Blue Sash was clocked in 1.46 2-5 and returned a $12.50 mutuel. The crowd of 12,405 had bet most of the money on the chances of W. L. Brann's Declared and Picotee, a pair of Derby-Preakness hopes and watched them fail miserably.

Blue Sash, named for the Derby but unlikely to start, was steadied along in sixth position by Jockey F. A. Smith for half the route. Comeno set the early pace with Picotee closest. Approaching the stretch Picotee quit and Tidy Reward moved up to challenge the leader.

This pair bobbed along together and then Blue Sash, coming with a rush collared them inside the sixteenth pole and won going away. Comenow was tiring but held on lon genough to stave off Tidy Reward.

BETWEEN RACES — Jockey Arnold Kirkland, now under contract to the Brandywine Stable, came down from New York to take an induction physical. . . . He has done very well since he made his debut at Charles Town a little over a year ago. . . Jockey Henri Mora has been reinstated, so I'm told. . . . The "1 per cent" grbument is about over. . . . The Racing Commission cleared the tracks of any wrong-doing and created a fund that must be used with the aproval of the commission. . . . John Foster came down from Brunswick, Md., to see his Cushlamacree win. . . . The 3-year-old filly Pilgrim is by the sire Thanksgiving. . . . Ginoca's saddle slipped at the half pole, which accounts for the favorite stopping.

Goober Lad Wins Feature At Pawtucket

Pawtucket, R. I., April 18 (AP).—The entry of Goober Lad and Kantar Run, both trained by Ray Metcalf, ran first and third today in the $1600 Bridgeport purse. Dividing these two at the finish of the mile and 70 yards was Mrs. R. M. Buffola's Billy O. The time was 1:44 on a fast track.

Goober Lad, running in the silks of Metcalf and J. H. Carr, outlasted Billy O. to win by a head. The entry paid $6.80, $3.00, $3.60.

Billy O was only a neck in front of Mr. Carr's Kantar Run which had a length on Mrs. Wallace Renard's Red Vulcan. Billy O paid $7.00 and $5.00.

H. H. Hags' Ballplayer and Red Vulcan sped away from the rest of the field at the start and went around the first turn side by side. Down the back stretch Ballplayer pulled away along the rail and opened a generous play. Jockey Herbert Trent on Kantar Lad went after him and Pratt followed with the other half of the entry.

At the head of the home stretch Goober Lad and Kantar Run were running first and second. Then George McMullin sailed down the center of the track with Billy O who had started slowly and suffered some bumping around the first turn. He ran right up into contention and took second place.

The daily double paid $453.40 with only 56 tickets sold combining the Donna Ray Stables' Fire Kabo, winner of the first race, a 22-to-1 horse, with Mrs. E. A. Froehlichs Blue Colors winner of the second.

Ray Kolp to Pilot Wiliamsport

Williamsport, Pa., April 18 (AP).—Ray Kolp, a major league pitcher for 12 years, was selected today to manage the new Williamsport Grays of the Eastern Baseball League.

John Cambria, who is slated to operate the team announced the choice on his arrival here for a conference with the executive committee of the Williamsport Community Baseball Association.

Kolp, a native of New Berlin, Ohio, has been a coach with Minneapolis of the American Association for the last seven years, Cambria said. He joined that club in 1934 after playing eight seasons with the Cincinnati Reds. He previously was with St. Paul of the American Association and before that with the St. Louis Browns. He entered organized baseball in 1920 with an Akron team.

Cubs Purchase Brewer Pitcher

Milwaukee, April 18 (AP).—Hy Vandenberg, Milwaukee right-handed pitcher who was slated to work the opening game of the season tomorrow against St. Paul, was sold today to the Chicago Cubs.

Vandenberg was bought by the Brewers from the St. Louis Cardinal chain in the winter of 1941. He won 18 games for Milwaukee in 1942, but stayed out of baseball last year.

Complete Pimlico Charts

TUESDAY, APRIL 18, 1944.
BY WALTER HAIGHT.
Weather Clear, Track Good.

FIRST RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1500. For fillies and mares; claiming. Start good. Off at 12:06. Winner, H. G. Bedwell's b. m. (5) by Peace Chance—Miss Whisk. Trained by H. G. Bedwell. Time, 1:49.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
INDIAN GIFT	(Bowers)	111	3	7	5½	3nd	2½	1nk	1nk	$2.00
POMIVA	(Westrope)	116	5	6	7°	4½	3½	4°	2½	3.20
SAL OLD PAL	(Scocca)	116	7	1	1°	1°	1½	2½	3°	1.90
BILL'S ANNE	(Tammaro)	116	4	4	6nk	6°	4°	3nk	4½	10.10
DARBY DONNA (Kirkpatrick)		116	2	5	3½	2½	5°	5°	5°	15.70
BRAVE HEART	(Adair)	116	6	3	4½	7°°	7°°	6½	6nk	62.75
MY MALLIE	(Snellings)	111	1	2	2nk	5½	6°	7	7	33.00
AGILE DALE	(Maitral)	113	8	8	8	8	8	†		124.10

†Eased up.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—INDIAN GIFT, $6.10, $3.60, $2.30; POMIVA, $4.60, $2.80; SAL OLD PAL, $2.20.

INDIAN GIFT worked way to contention on outside, wore down SAL OLD PAL and barely lasted. POMIVA improved position steadily on backstretch and just failed to get up. SAL OLD PAL set good pace but weakened through stretch.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1500. For maiden 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off at 12:36. Winner, Mrs. Sidney S. Zell's dk. b. g. (3) by High Quest—Miss Lola. Trained by C. Reynolds. Time, 1:16.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SEA LETTER	(Crowther)	113	2	4	2½	1½½	1°	1°½	$2.95
BRAINSAFIRE	(Bowers)	108	3	3	4½½	3°	2°	2°	2.70
MIGHT BE	(Wall)	118	8	7	5°	4°	3°	3°	16.30
BOMB DOLLY	(Westrope)	113	6	9	9	9	7°	4½	29.80
FAN FAN	(C.Kirk)	113	5	1	1½½	2nk	4½	5nk	1.80
SLENDERETTE	(F.A.Smith)	113	7	8	8°	7°	6½	6°	74.90
BETANJAN	(Arduini)	108	4	5	6nk	5°	5°	7°	28.50
PILGRIM	(Roberts)	113	1	2	3½	6½	8°	8°	9.90
PHANATAM	(Thomas)	113	9	6	7°	8°	9	9	114.20

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SEA LETTER, $7.90, $4.60, $3.50; BRAINSAFIRE, $3.60, $3.10; MIGHT BE, $5.40.

SEA LETTER wore down FAN FAN to take lead and drew out. BRAINSAFIRE moved up menacingly but hung in final drive. MIGHT BE gained gradually to midstretch and then weakened.

Daily Double—Indian Gift and Sea Letter paid $29.70

THIRD RACE—Two miles. Purse, $1800. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 1:05½. Winner, Mrs. E. duPont Weir's b. g. Coup de Lyon—Tiger Toy. Trained by J. E. Ryan. Time, 4:05⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	10	15	Str.	Fin.	Straight
FLYING TIGER	(MacGee)	146	3	2	2½½	2½½	3½	2°½	1½	$2.90
SIR BLUESTEEL	(Leonard)	148	1	3	3°	3°	2½½	4°	2°	2.30
BENEKSAR	(Harrison)	143	5	4	5°°	5°	5°	3°	3°	2.00
REFUGIO	(Adams)	141	6	5	4½½	6	6	5°	4°	16.00
MATSONIA	(Owen)	148	2	1	1°	1°	1°	1nk	5°	4.90
SANDER	(O'Neill)	133	4	6	6	4°	4½½	6	6	34.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—FLYING TIGER, $7.80, $4.10, $2.70; SIR BLUESTEEL, $4.00, $2.70; BENEKSAR, $2.40.

FLYING TIGER responded when placed to drive and held on with rare courage. SIR BLUESTEEL came to inside in closing test and hung. BENEKSAR moved up menacingly and then faltered.

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1600. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 1:37. Winner, J. Foster's br. m. (5) by Mr. Bones—Cushion. Trained by H. Brown. Time, 1:50⅕.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CUSHLAMACREE	(Root)	108	3	4	4°	5°	1nd	1°	1nk	$21.20
MISPLYING	(Bernardo)	108	7	6	5°	4°	2°	2°	2°	7.90
CHIFF CHAFF	(DeLucia)	115	5	5	6°	6°°	4°	3°	3°	9.40
PATRON SAINT	(Wells)	116	1	7	7	7	5°	4nk	4°	3.30
CAPE MAY	(Snellings)	105	2	1	3°	2nk	3½½	5°	5°°	7.95
CRUISER	(Daugherty)	117	6	3	1nk	1°	6°	6°	6°	55.30
GINOCA	(Bowers)	115	4	2	2½½	3½	7	7	7	1.00

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CUSHLAMACREE, $44.50, $14.40, $7.10; MISPLYING, $8.20, $5.00; CHIFF CHAFF, $5.90.

CUSHLAMACREE saved ground while in contending position, was taken out for racing room, took command and held on gamely. MISPLYING came between horses to better position and was wearing down winner. CHIFF CHAFF hung.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1600. or 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:06. Winner, A. J. Lacoste's b. g. (5) by Gino—Tea Pan. Trained by A. J. Lacoste. Time, 1:50⅖.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GINO T.	(Tammaro)	114½	3	8	4°	4°	4°	1nk	1°½	$22.60
BLUE CADET	(F.A.Smith)	115	6	2	3°	3°	2°	2°	2°	1.80
CROSS COUNTRY	(Rudert)	108	2	6	2nk	2½½	1°	3nk	3°	5.40
BUSY MAN	(Snellings)	106	7	7	6°	5°	5°	4°	4°	24.20
PROCLA	(Bowers)	105	1	1	1°	1nk	3½	5°	5°	3.15
POST HASTE	(Scocca)	111	5	3	7	7	6°	6°°	6°	10.40
TAKE COURAGE	(Zehr)	110	4	4	5nk	6nk	7	7	7	4.15

Two-dollar mutuels paid—GINO T., $47.20, $10.30, $5.30; BLUE CADET, $4.10, $3.20; CROSS COUNTRY, $4.30.

GINO T. was rated while within striking distance, was eased out for racing room, wore down BLUE CADET to win going away. BLUE CADET closed gamely. CROSS COUNTRY took lead when PROCLA faltered and then faltered.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1800. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:37. Winner, Mrs. R. Peinberg's ch. f. (3) by Hey Diddle Diddle—Ortaist. Trained by G. Lunsford. Time, 1:15⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
HEYORTA	(Rudert)	105½	4	5	8°	6nd	4½	1nk	1nk	$7.90
IDEAL GIFT	(Westrope)	121	8	8	5°°	3½½	2½½	2°	2°	2.30
TINCHEL	(F.A.Smith)	108	5	3	1nk	1½	1½	3½	3°	7.90
MILKWHITE	(Wall)	111	6	6	4nk	5nk	3½	4½	4½	17.90
FEATHER-BOB	(McCreary)	113	3	7	7nk	7½	6°	5°	5°	4.30
HIPPOMENES	(Bowers)	106	9	1	2½	2½	5½	6°	6°	4.20
JOEY B.	(Adair)	113	1	9	9°	9°	7½	7°	7°	29.80
BOW WAVE	(Snellings)	105	10	2	3°	4½	8°	8°	8°	32.40
JONS	(C.Kirk)	112	7	10	10	10	9½	9°	9°	35.90
WHICH ACE	(Root)	113	2	3	6nk	8°	10	10	10	13.85

Two-dollar mutuels paid—HEYORTA, $17.80, $7.10, $5.10; IDEAL GIFT, $4.00, $3.30; TINCHEL, $6.50.

HEYORTA worked way to contention, came to inside for final drive and disposed of IDEAL GIFT right at end. IDEAL GIFT saved ground to improve position but could not resist winner. TINCHEL raced HIPPOMENES into defeat.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Off at 3:06½. Winner, O. S. Jennings' dk. b. f. (3) by Granville—Princess Alice. Trained by Don Yates. Time, 1:46⅖.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BLUE SASH	(F.A.Smith)	115	5	7	6°	6°	3°	3½½	1°	$5.10
COMENOW	(Zehr)	117	1	2	1°	1°	1°	1nd	2½½	2.70
TIDY REWARD	(Rudert)	112	4	1	4nk	4°	2°	2°	3°	6.40
LORD CUTTS	(McCreary)	114	2	6	7°	7°	4°	4°	4°	30.50
GREY FLARES	(Wall)	105	3	4	3°	5½½	5°	5°	5°	74.30
DECLARED	(C.Kirk)	112½	6	5	5°	3nk	6½½	6°	6°	11.10
PICOTEE	(Westrope)	112½	8	3	2°	2°	4°	7°	7°	†
SAY MISS	(Bowers)	105	3	8	8	8	8	8	8	20.85

†W. L. Brann entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BLUE SASH, $12.20, $6.10, $4.80; COMENOW, $4.60, $3.20; TIDY REWARD, $4.20.

BLUE SASH responded when roused, wore down COMENOW and won going away. COMENOW forged to front and weakened right at close. TIDY REWARD rallied gamely and hung in last 20 yards.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $1500. For 4-year-olds and upward, fillies and mares; claiming Start good. Off at 3:36. Winner, W. P. Wetherall's b. f. (4) by Canter—Black Momma. Trained by F. A. Bonsal. Time, 1:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MACANT	(Westrope)	116	2	3	5nk	4½½	2nk	1nd	1°¼	$2.80
TICKY OTIS	(Rudert)	111	3	7	3°	2°	1½½	2°	2°	1.20
TANTRUM	(Daugherty)	117	7	2	4°	5°	4°	3°	3°	32.50
TAR MISS	(Scocca)	116	1	5	7	6°	6°	5°	4°	15.70
ASHAME	(Bowers)	111	6	4	1°	1°	3°	4½	5°	4.40
MISS KALOLA	(Root)	116	5	1	2°	3°	5°	6°	6°	10.10
MURKY SKY	(C.Kirk)	116	4	6	6°	7	7	7	7	39.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MACANT, $7.30, $3.20, $3.10; TICKY OTIS, $2.90, $2.80; TANTRUM, $6.70.

MACANT, wore down TICKY OTIS and was drawing clear at end. TICKY OTIS moved to front when ASHAME faltered, drew out but could not resist winner. TANTRUM closed with good energy.

Jamaica Entries and Results

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—¾: $1900; 2-year-olds; claiming.
†Sun Mucia.... 106 Uncle Leslie... 116
†Pilot Light.... 116 Chance Tide... 116
Peniehartrain.. 111 †Titian Miss... 113
Lady Quella.... 108 Bobsis 108
†P. Godfrey entry.

2—¾: $2200; 3-year-olds up; maidens.
Sleepytime Gal 116 Tedious Miss... 112
Fairy Bee..... 112 †Resplendence.. 112
†To Dare..... 112 Songburst 112
†Pineta ..... 107 Loustel 112
Inspired ..... 121 Lucky Spot 112
*Topsy Sue.... 107 All White..... 112
†Howe Stable and Montpelier entry.

3—¾: $2100; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Sun Flame..... 115 Cadmium 121
*Free Air ..... 105 Kingfisher 121
Deseronto 119

4—¾: $3100; 3-year-olds; handicap.
Hoodoo ..... 116 Cattachiptico... 111
Bell the Cat.... 113 *Texas Sandman 109
Leavenworth.... 116 Vienna 111
Leaving 115

5—¾: $3100; 3-year-olds; handicap.
Spheric ..... 113 Cactus Foot.... 116
*Irish Tar..... 108 Freezeout 120
*Lassie Sue.... 110 Bud Grey 116

6—1⅛: $2800; 4-year-olds up; handicap.
Bold Dan..... 116 Tragic Ending.. 113
Tela Maud..... 108 Count Daunt... 115
One Only ..... 119 Brenner Pass... 116
Sugar Ration.. 120 Rath Ronan ... 119
Equinox 112

7—1⅛: $1900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Family Doc .... 114 Searchlight ... 109
At Play ..... 114 *Liberty B. ... 113
*Thrift ..... 109 *Bollinger 117
Star of Padula 123
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

JAMAICA SELECTIONS (Good)

1—Pontchartrain, Uncle Leslie, Chance Tide.
2—To Dare, Inspired, Sleepytime Gal.
3—Kingfisher, Cadmium, Free Air.
4—Leavenworth, Hoodoo, Vienna.
5—Bud Grey, Freezeout, Cactus Foot.
6—Sugar Ration, Rath Ronan, Only One.
7—BOLLINGER, Family Doc, Liberty B.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Results

1—¾: $1900; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
King Leroy, 119 (P'mane) 17.40 7.60 5.00
Marogay, 115 (Gerlock)..... 6.20 3.90
Anibras, 115 (Brooks)..... 3.40
Flying Son, Royal Welsita, Saboteur, King's Gambit, Sight, Star Bien, Ballotant, Frontier Jane also ran. Time, 1:13 1-5.

2—¾: $2400; 4-year-olds up; class D.
Terse, 108 (Brooks)..... 7.70 4.30 2.80
Smiles, 110 (Lynch)..... 6.40 3.80
†Eye For Eye, 113 (Atkinson)..... 3.40
*Pompagie, Joe Burger, Dairy Lady, Esterita, Bardia, Wire Tapper, The Chief, *Meneither, Chuckle, Dead Level, †Wiseasyou also ran. Time, 1:12 4-5. *Field.
†Havahome Stable entry.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $84.90.

3—⅝: $2200; 2-year-old maidens.
Scotch Plains, 115 (Lynch) 25.60 10.30 6.70
Turbulence, 110 (Permane).... 7.60 4.90
Rhodian, 115 (Jemas)..... 4.40
Controversy, Pilord, Sun Lady, Ringette, Meadow Maid, Pharmonda, Beau's Nurse also ran. Time, 1:01 4-5.

4—¾: $3100; 3-year-olds; handicap.
†Harvard Square, 120 (L'en) 5.00 2.60 2.10
Dartaway, 114 (Arcaro)..... 2.90 2.30
Swimmin' Hole, 114 (Stout)..... 2.30
Plantagenet, †Air Current, Valdina Albert also ran. Time, 1:11 3-5.
†A. T. Simmons entry.

5—1-70: $5000; 3-year-olds; 1st division.
Stymie, 113 (Stout)..... 9.10 3.30 2.60
Olympia Zenith, 120 (Jemas)... 2.90 2.30
Fire Sticky, 103 (Permane)..... 2.80
Sir Drake, Ariel Flight, †Captain's Aide, Free Lane, Tit Tat Toe, †Sweeping Time also ran. Time, 1:43 3-5.
†Mill River Stable entry.

6—1-70; $5000; 3-year-olds; 2d division.
Bel Reigh, 113 (Wahler)..... 4.60 3.10 2.40
Bull Dandy, 113 (Brooks)..... 3.70 2.80
Fox Brownie, 113 (Guerin)..... 2.90
Boy Knight, Arief Game, Tex Martin, War Dressing also ran. Time, 1:44 1-5.

7—1⅛: $2600; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Bay Carse, 119 (Brooks)... 10.40 4.00 2.90
Sissie Smith, 113 (Jemas)..... 3.50 2.70
Art of War, 130 (Arcaro)..... 4.30
Llanero, Perfect Rhyme, Bygones, Is I Is, Margdala also ran. Time, 1:46 2-5.

Narragansett Entries

By the Associated Press

1—¾: $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
*Awakener ... 108 Flaming High.. 116
Be Prepared... 111 Miss Sungino... 111
*Maybank ..... 103 *Bonified 108
Gold Bill ..... 116 York River..... 116
*Lady Mascara. 103 Airspring 116
*Happy Prince. 111 Oriole Pennant. 114
Pittsburgh 116

2—¾: $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
*Flying Ned... 109 Bowsprit 109
*Greenock Flame 104 Wise Father.... 116
Delayed ..... 106 Toss Up 114
*Clamor Girl... 106 Spare the Rod.. 113
Centuple ..... 116 *Subdeb 106

3—¾: $1300; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Pipeliner ..... 111 *Dandy Jim 108
Double Feature 118 Cab Sir 115
Tiny Sis ..... 104 Senior Prom.... 109
Entertainment.. 110 *Commando Tom 110

4—¾: $1400; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Kels Pride.... 111 Float Me 109
Friend or Foe.. 109 *Prissy Miss.... 108
Reimburse Me.. 106 Cloud Light.... 108
Merry Sunshine. 106 Olidor 111

5—¾: $1300; 4-year-olds up; all'ances.
*Sovia ..... 103 Zacabrand 118
*Pairceals .... 115 Flying Silver... 108
*Real Sad..... 101 Cream 106
Weatherite .... 112 *War Reward.. 115

6—1-70; $1500; 4-year-olds up; all'ances.
*Star Whiz.... 110 First Draft.... 115
††Restips ..... 113 ††Plange 106
*Total Eclipse.. 110 Victory Drive.. 107
*Mixer 113
*McCallum and Boshamer entry.

7—¾: $1300; 4-year-olds up; all'ances.
*Dr. Johnson.. 113 Darby Ducat.... 113
*Amazed ..... 115 Suntegra 108
*Double Back.. 110 *Bottle Imp.... 113
*War Page..... 113 Don Lin II.... 113

8—1-70; $1200; 4-year-olds up; all'ances.
*Bay Port..... 106 Budded 109
*Queen Echo.. 106 Pittstraw 111
*Darby Dismay. 109 November 102
Thalef ..... 107 Prilure 104
*One Tip 111
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

NARRAGANSETT SELECTIONS (Fast)

1—Lady Mascara, Airspring, Flaming High.
2—Centuple, Spare the Rod, Wise Father.
3—Commando Tom, Cab Sir, Fipeliner.
4—PRISSY MISS, Kel's Pride, Olidor.
5—Zacabrand, Weatherite, Palreals.
6—First Draft, Restips, Mixer.
7—Amazed, Bottle Imp, Dr. Johnson.
8—One Tip, Darby Dismay, Pittstraw.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Stymie Breezes To Easy Win At Jamaica

Jamaica Race Track, April 18 (AP).—Hirsch JJacobs, who makes a habit of leading the American trainers' list chiefly with a large string of platers, trotted out a new threat for the Wood nad Derby when his wife's colt, Stymie, breezed off with the first half of the split St. James Purse, for 3-year-olds at a mile and 70 yards here today.

Five lengths behind the erstwhile plater came William Helis' Louisiana Derby hero, Olympic Zenith, which closed a world of ground to beat Grant Thorn's Fire Sticky by three lengths for the place. The victor, third in Hialeah's Flamingo Stakes, was a $9.10 for $2 shot and sped over a fast strip in 1:43 3-5, under 113 pounds, 7 less than the fancied Olympic Zenith carried.

Although Tuesdays generally are weak days and there was a baseball opening today, a jamming throng of 26,747 took advantage of the improved weather and a chance to see an exceptional week-day card.

Stymie, Sir Drake Show Well

Of the nine starters in the first half of the St. James, all are in the Wood and Derby except Tit Tat Toe, which was named only for the Wood, and Fire Sticky, an ineligible for both those specials.

However, only the first two horses made a real impression. Stymie broke well, then was eased off the early pace while Sweeping Time and Sir Drake showed the way. Jimmy Stout urged the Jacobs colt after the leaders at the far turn, got to the front before entering the stretch, and let Stymie breeze through the stretch. Olympic Zenith, making his metropolitan debut, was very sluggish early. He dropped back to last on the turn out of the backstretch, but tore through the home lane with a fine burst of belated speed.

Bel Reigh, which Mrs. Tilyou Christopher acquired for a mere $5000 claim last August and then won an Ardsley and Babylon handicap with the bay colt, inaugurated his 3-year-old campaign with a five lengths triumph in the second division of the St. James. Mrs. D. H. Peters' Bull Dandy, winner of two sprints here, was second by two lengths over Joe W. Brown's Fox Brownie, third behing Stronghold and Pukka Gin in the Experimental. The victor, a $4.60 choice in the field of seven, carried 113 pounds and stepped home in 1:44 1-5.

Bel Reigh Wins

Chuck Wahler broke Bel Reigh in front but dropped back to third as Bull Dandy rushed to the front and Boy Knight sprinted into second position. Straightened on the backstretch, Bel Reigh shot up the inside to assume command. He pulled well clear. Wahler used the whip a couple of times as they started, but it wasn't necessary, for the Christopher colt widened out and clicked in hollow style. Bull Dandy easily staved off Fox Brownie's closing bid.

War Dressing was the only starter not named for the Wood and Derby.

Neither Pukka Gin nor Stir Up, strong Wood and Derby hopefuls, saw competition today. The former is slated for a serious workout tomorrow A. M., while Stir Up was out this morning on an off track at Belmont Park, timed in 1:28 3-5 for 7 furlongs.

Narragansett

Results

1—5½ furl.: $1200; 4-year-olds upward.
Fire Kabo, 113 (Bovine) 46.80 17.80 12.00
Golden Geese, 115 (Turnbull)... 7.20 5.40
Sally of Erin, 113 (Sisto)..... 14.40
Mister Billy, Alpine Light, Spring Storm, Talk Over, Pacification, Linwood Miss, Credentials, Sunspark, Star Quest also ran. Time, 1:02⅘.

2—¾: $1200; maiden 3-year-olds; claim.
Blue Colors, 113 (Snyder).. 9.40 5.60 4.60
Kitty Rose, 108 (Kerr)..... 7.80 5.20
Revive, 118 (Claggett)..... 4.00
Linwood Ghost, Goodel, Lone Cat, Garter, Seductive also ran. Time, 1:15⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $453.40.

3—⅝: $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Reformatory, 110 (Pratt)... 7.40 3.80 2.80
Friars Scout, 110 (Turnbull)..... 3.40 2.60
Hy Cop, 115 (Claggett)..... 3.20
Meadow Dew, Rough Honey, Patsy Fly, Clay Hill, Arestino also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

4—¾: $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Black Africa, 113 (Pratt)... 4.80 2.8 20.4
Night Bomber, 110 (Scawthorn) 3.00 2.60
Riskton, 115 (Martin)..... 4.00
Mintnickers, Half Smart, Bart's Chance, Celtics also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

5—¾: $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Paul A., 109 (Pratt)..... 3.60 2.80 2.40
Aldridge, 116 (Snyder)..... 5.60 3.60
Bright Arc, 116 (Claggett)..... 3.20
Sea Foam, White Time, Robert P., Character Man also ran. Time, 1:12⅘.

6—Mile and 70: $1600; 4-yr.-olds; allow.
†Goober Lad, 113 (Trent).. 6.80 3.00 3.60
Billy O., 113 (McMullen)..... 7.00 5.20
†Kantar Run, 108 (Pratt)..... 3.60
White Hope, High Name, Ball Player, Red Vulcan also ran. Time, 1:44.
†Metcalf and Carr-J. H. Carr entry.

7—1⅛: $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Brooklandville, 111 (Pratt) 31.40 13.20 9.40
Long Straw, 114 (Claggett)..... 11.00 8.40
Hi-Kid, 111 (Reno)..... 9.00
Due Sport, Sweepalot, Junco, aPille, Tamlin, Tongower Lee also ran. Time, 1:48.

8—1⅛: $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Peggy Silver, 109 (Cook).. 7.20 5.20 3.80
Lady Lyoness, 103 (Patterson). 24.80 11.40
Materialize, 114 (Scott)..... 4.60
Right Carla, Precious Years, Steel King, Free Spender, Brown Flower, Ovando, Grand Day, Jim Blazes also ran. Time, 1:48⅗.

Post Consensus

AT PIMLICO

1—Remolee, Gallant Mowlee, Blicky Boy.
2—Sorgho, Toonerville, Pat o'See.
3—Rokeby-Bieber entry, Burma Road, Ossabaw.
4—Belfonda, Five Thirty, Ponamau.
5—TIMELESS, Faba, Panacea.
6—Red Wrack, Morocco Sir, Indian Sun.
7—Overcall, Foot Soldier, Lady Fanar.
8—Red Rosette, Admiral Jim, Lupoba.

AT JAMAICA

1—No selections.
2—Songburst, To Dare, Fairy Bee.
3—Kingfisher, Free Air, Deseronto.
4—LEAVING, Vienna, Leavenworth.
5—Irish Tar, Lassie Sue, Cactus Foot.
6—Bold Dan, Tragic Ending, Count Daunt.
7—At Play, Bollinger, Liberty B.

AT NARRAGANSETT

1—Flaming High, Happy Prince, Pittsburgh.
2—Spare the Rod, Flying Ned, Centuple.
3—Double Feature, Commando Tom, Dandy Jim.
4—MERRY SUNSHINE, Prissy Miss, Reimburse Me.
5—Palreals, Weatherite, Zacabrand.
6—Restips, Mixer, First Draft.
7—Amazed, Bottle Imp, War Page.
8—One Tip, Bayport, Budded.

Beau Jack Passes Army Physical With Flying Colors

Fort Benning, Ga., April 18 (AP).—Beau Jack, former lightweight boxing champion, passed his pre-induction physical examination here today and chose Army service.

Called up by his Augusta (Ga.) draft board under his true name, Sidney Walker, the Negro boxer weighed in at 146, 11 pounds over fighting trim. After being accepted for general Army service, he said:

"This is going to be the biggest fight of my life, and I'm going to punch with both stfis, just as I have in every fight."

Beau Jack, who fought his way up from a shoe shine boy at the Augusta National Golf Club to the lightweight title, lost the New York version of the championship to Bob Montgomery. He recently defeated Juan Zurita, NBA champion, but the fight was a non-title affair.

The boxer said he would return to Augusta to await call for induction. His boxing plans in the interim are doubtful, he explained, pending a talk with his manager.

Browns Down Tigers, 2 to 1, Before 28,000

Detroit, April 18 (AP).—Jack Kramer, a Navy dischargee, was one strike from a shutout today when he ran into a home run by Pinky Higgins, but he was the winning pitcher as the St. Louis Browns defeated the Detroit Tigers, 2 to 1, in an American League opener before 28,034 spectators.

The Browns scored in the first inning off Paul Trout on singles by Don Gutteridge and Harold Epps and George McQuinn's forceout. In the ninth Vernon Stephens homered.

Kramer fanned two in the ninth but then Higgins homered and touched off a mild rally that George Caster eventaully subdued.

St. Louis	AB	H	O	A	Detroit.	AB	H	O	A
G'ridge,2b	4	1	3	2	Heffner,2b	4	1	1	4
Epps,cf	3	1	0	0	Mayo,ss	4	0	2	3
McQ'nn,1b	4	0	11	1	Cramer,cf	4	0	2	1
S'phens,ss	4	1	2	6	York,1b	3	0	14	0
Moore,rf	4	2	0	0	Higgins,3b	4	2	1	3
Byrnes,lf	4	0	1	0	Outlaw,lf	4	2	2	0
C'man,3b	3	0	2	2	Ross,rf	3	0	0	0
Mancuso,c	3	1	8	0	Swift,c	3	0	5	1
Kramer,p	3	0	0	4	Trout,p	3	1	0	8
Caster,p	0	0	0	0					
Totals	32	6	27	15	Totals	32	6	27	20

St. Louis	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	—

HOPE RIDINGS MILLER

Senator's Wife Goes South, Ready for Parties, Politics; ZaSu Pitts Meets Old Friend

BACK TO MONTGOMERY, Ala., for the final political round before the Democratic primaries has gone Mrs. Lister Hill, wife of the Alabama Senator, who intends to stay there until the last votes are counted May 2.

Washington friends of the Hills—and they are many—now are rejoicing over the fact that political straws in the Alabama winds seem to point in the direction of Senator Hill's victory over a strong contender, who has waged his entire campaign on one issue, white supremacy.

In other words, it looks now as if the Hills will be back in Washington for another six years at least . . . and that's more than good news to their numerous friends.

One of the most popular hostesses in the senatorial contingent, Mrs. Hill also is one of the loveliest. Her dark hair, gray-blue eyes and classical features invoke the adjective "beautiful" rather than "pretty."

She dresses simply, favors plain colors and cut; prefers shades of blue, violet and green, with just a dash of pink now and then.

MODEST AND SOFT-VOICED—a typical Southern lady if there ever was one—she also is alert, well informed, conversationally adept and as natural as the proverbial next-door neighbor. She came to Washington as a bride. Her husband was then in the House of Representatives. Since then Washington has been "home" to her in the winter; Montgomery, in the summer. "It's always good to get back to the South," I've heard her say time and time again when spring gets under way.

Parties in the Hills' Spring Valley home generally are informal, and they gather in an unusually interesting array of guests, including Old Dealers as well as New, literary and artistic lights from out of town, and always somebody from "back home in Alabama."

Capable without being aggressive, Mrs. Hill can whip up a chocolate mousse or fry a chicken without any apparent effort. She can run a party with or without a kitchen staff and rare indeed is her guest who can tell the difference.

If she hadn't heard her husband make that courtly Mother's Day speech some years ago in her home town, Eufaula, Ala., she might not have married him. And if she hadn't married at all, she might have been either a writer or an artist. She has spent a little time, with a good deal of success, on both pursuits anyway. Her interests, besides her husband, her home and politics? Her two children, of course, a daughter, Henrietta, who is 15, and a son, L. L., who is 8. The former is staying with Senator and Mrs. Maybank while her parents are in the South.

The boy went home with his mother.

ABOUT THE TOWN: ZaSu Pitts, the Hollywood star with the waving hands and wistful look, couldn't believe her eyes when they fell on Rex Ingram, former film producer, the other afternoon. Both Miss Pitts and Mr. Ingram were among the guests at Mr. and Mrs. Allan Cunningham's late-afternoon party. They met for the first time in 20 years and it was a "reunion in Washington." The two flourished in the film city almost a generation ago . . . when Mr. Ingram was bringing Rudolph Valentino to the fore and Miss Pitts was just beginning to wave those expressive hands in a money-making way . . .

Proudly displayed these days on the lapel of Dr. Hans Boon's coat is a tiny silver worm. It indicates that the Netherlands First Secretary is now a full-fledged member of the Caterpillar Club. Why? Well, a few days ago, en route to Curacao by bomber, he had to bail out of the plane at West Palm Beach. All other passengers bailed out, too, when the bomber suddenly became unmanageable and seemed in danger of crashing. The pilot and copilot stayed at the helm, however, and eventually brought the plane down safely. A few hours later, Dr. Boon was continuing his trip by air to Curacao. Upon his return last week he found himself a member of the Caterpillar Club, an organization fostered by a leading parachute factory.

"I'm all for parachutes," said the genial Dr. Boon. "If I hadn't found one handy, I wouldn't be here now."

MISS PARKHURST
. . . to be bride

Mr. and Mrs. William Parkhurst announce the engagement of their daughter, Doris Jean Parkhurst, to Midshipman C. D. Jewell, jr., USN, son of Lieutenant Colonel and Mrs. Jewell of Washington.

The wedding will take place in June, following the graduation of Midshipman Jewell from the Naval Academy.

Women Call For Support Of Amendment

Calling upon the President, members of Congress and Governors of all the States to support the Equal Rights Amendment, the National Council of the National Woman's Party meeting in its annual session this week laid plans to direct Nation-wide attention toward the amendment before the State and national conventions this summer.

Women's support was pledged to candidates favoring the Equal Rights Amendment.

A resolution was adopted calling upon the President "to throw the full weight of his vast influence toward securing for all women the full protection of the law through the adoption of the Equal Rights Amendment," and asking him to receive a deputation from the 27 national organizations supporting the amendment, "to hear their views on this vital issue." A request will be sent to the President for an audience.

"The greatest spiritual movement at work in the world today," the resolution stated, "is the elevation of women to equality with men. What could not be done were the vast spiritual force of free women released? . . . Without the mobilized power of women, the world cannot be reconstructed as a fit abode for free men and women."

California Woman Honored at Lunch By District UDC

Mrs. F. B. Harrington, Los Angeles, Calif., a past president of the California Division, United Daughters of the Confederacy, was honored at a luncheon recently by the United Daughters of the Confederacy of the District of Columbia. Mrs. Harrington is a prominent member of the Daughters of the Confederacy and the founder of the Nathan B. Forrest Chapter, Los Angeles.

Those at the luncheon were Miss Maude Snead, president of the District division; Mrs. Robert Bachman, Tennessee, registrar general; Mrs. Livingston Vann, jr., Mrs. R. Stevens Pendexter and Mrs. Harold W. Robbins, past presidents of the District division; Mrs. Marie Seddicum, division first vice president; Mrs. Ruth S. Johnson, division recording secretary; Mrs. S. L. Christie, president of the Robert E. Lee Chapter, and Mrs. R. C. Bannerman, Mrs. Lena E. Macdonald, Mrs. Berry Thompson, Mrs. D. W. Thompson and Mrs. Mary Trotter.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl Threatens Suicide Unless Man Weds Her; Disappointed in Love Twice Before, She Says Life Owes Her Some Happiness; Both Ask Advice

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: This is a double-barreled letter, from a man and a girl, giving two sides of the same problem. We are willing to come clean with each other, and with you, to get the benefit of your judgment.

The man's side: We've known and liked each other for a couple of years, but somehow it never occurred to me that we would get married, until she started making plans. I'm fond of her and of course I don't want to wrong her in any way. She says at times that she'll commit suicide if I don't marry her; that she's given up all her friends for me; though it seems to me she did it strictly "on her own."

I believe she thinks I'm the sort of man she'd like to marry and she plans to take the matter into her own hands. A man doesn't like that sort of thing. He likes to feel he takes the initiative in this thing. Friends say we shouldn't marry; that we don't care enough about each other. Frankly, I wouldn't be disappointed if I didn't marry her; but I don't want her to think me a heel. Sometimes I think a person that gets as emotionally upset as she does wouldn't make the kind of wife any man would be glad to come home to the rest of his life. I'm not the emotional type. I like the girl. But should I marry her, because she'll get hysterical if I don't?

Girl's Version Of the Deadlock

THE GIRL'S side: I'm desperately in love with a man who seems awfully cold to me; but he must love me, because he's taken up all my time for two years. My folks seem to think I shouldn't marry him, because he's not of our faith. But I have been disappointed in love twice before, when I thought I was going to get married; and I think I have a right to happiness.

I very much want to marry this man. It seems if I don't marry him, life might just as well stop altogether. I think he cares as much as I do, only he doesn't seem to realize it. Don't you think if we married I could make him see it my way? What can I do to make him want to marry me? Surely life owes me this happiness. Don't you think so? WORRIED PAIR.

Man Doesn't Owe The Girl a Thing

DEAR W. P.: To the girl: In my judgment this man doesn't owe you a thing. If he doesn't want to marry you, it is his privilege to remain simply your friend; though why he sees fit to stick around, in view of your generally obnoxious behavior, is a mystery to me.

The fact that you have been twice disappointed in love before certainly doesn't put him under triple obligation, as the third sucker temporarily hooked, to stop struggling for freedom and be a good guy and marry you and try to make you happy. That fact actually scores two strikes against you,—in the sense of demonstrating that he isn't the first man who discovered at first hand how tiresomely demanding you can be in a sentimental relationship.

Girl Shows Selfish, Dictatorial Nature

HOW CAN you "make him want to marry you?" The very phraseology of the question is offensive; revealing a selfish, dictatorial nature. It is rather late in the day to try to erase the deservedly bad impression you have made upon him. Whereas you have badgered him into a chronically resistant, defensive role, you might,—beginning earlier,—have inspired him with a desire to wed you, so that he would have urged marriage of his own accord, if you had shown a competent and merry disposition to stand on your own feet and be happy in the daily here and now.

Your trouble with him is largely self-started; although I have no doubt a sorry history of maladjusted family relationships lies back of your distorted personality. You need complete re-education for living before you can rightfully hope to win, hold or give worthwhile love, such as enters into the making and maintenance of happy marriage. To be on the safe side, you shouldn't marry this man or any man until you have caught up, pychologically, with your calendar age. For pointers on how to cover that ground, consult a psychologist or psychiatrist, or do some special reading,—such as, for instance, Wilfred Rhoades' "The Self You Have to Live With"; or Dr. Beran Wolfe's "How to Be Happy Though Human."

Blackmail Marriage Is Worse Than Death

TO THE man: If you would avoid a fate worse than death, beware of marrying any girl who tries to corral you with bellycrawling tantrums and threats of suicide. As you say, it is absolutely essential to a man's sense of virility and contentment in marriage, to feel that he engineered that condition of voluntary servitude. But beyond that, the average man is far more dependent than he realizes upon gracious, rational and steadfast qualities of character in his life, to steady him to a mutually satisfactory gait in marriage; and to help him become "a man among men" in his workaday. M. M.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

White House Dinner Set For Visitors

A partial itinerary for the President-elect of Costa Rica and Senora de Picado, who will arrive here April 25, has been announced by the Office of Inter-American Affairs and includes a dinner in their honor at the White House on the evening of their arrival.

President-elect Picado, who will take his oath of office May 8, and Senora de Picado will be overnight guests of the President and Mrs. Roosevelt that same evening. Next morning they will move across the Avenue to Blair House, to remain there until the end of the week, when their visit will be concluded.

On Thursday, April 27, the visitors will be honored at a luncheon given by the Secretary of State and Mrs. Cordell Hull at the Carlton. The Ambassador of Costa Rica and Senora de Escalante are planning a reception in their honor, the date to be announced later, and other fetes will be given by Government officials.

Among those coming from Costa Rica in the official party will be the Minister of the Interior, Fernando Soto Harrison, and Senora de Soto Harrison; the Minister of Public Security and brother of the President-elect, Rene Picado, and Julio Pena, general manager of the Bank of Costa Rica.

Another in the series of parties honoring Mrs. Palmer Hoyt of Portland, Oreg., and Mme. Rybar, wife of the retiring Yugoslav Counselor, took place yesterday afternoon when Mrs. Walter Wyatt entertained at her home on Kalmia rd.

Spring garden flowers decorated the tea tables for the 4 to 6 p. m. party, which was attended by about 60 friends of the two honor guests. Assisting Mrs. Wyatt were Mrs. William O. Douglas, Mme. Ertegun, wife of the Turkish Ambassador; Mme. Pramoj, wife of the Thailand Minister; Mme. Munilla, wife of the Cuban Military Attache; Mrs. Worth Clark and Mrs. John McClellan.

Also assisting were Mrs. Fred Vinson, Mrs. William Boyd, Mrs. M. J. Woodward, Mrs. A. Y. B. Symon, Mrs. Justin Miller, Mrs. Frank Stephens and Mrs. Floyd Cook.

This week is an active one at the Dominican Embassy, with several parties being given in honor of visiting officials from the island republic.

Tomorrow evening Senora Flor Trujillo will entertain at a buffet supper honoring Luis F. Thomen, Dominican delegate to the fifth Pan-American Conference of National Directors of Health. Senor Thomen, who arrived early this week, was graduated from Johns Hopkins Public Health School and is Undersecretary of State for Sanitation and Public Welfare for the Dominican Republic.

The Minister Counselor and Senora de Moya were hosts at a buffet supper Monday which honored Senor and Senora Salvador A. Cocco. He is Dominican delegate to the international labor conference opening tomorrow in Philadelphia. Planning to attend the conference is Dr. J. R. Rodriguez of the embassy, who will act as adviser to the Dominican delegation.

Wedding Invitations Sent

Mr. and Mrs. John J. McConkey have issued invitations to the marriage of their daughter, Mary Margaret, to Sergt. William Earl Swann, USAAF, which will take place Saturday at the Church of the Assumption.

Wife of New Bishop 'Has Ideas, Not Opinions'

By Genevieve Reynolds

GENEVIEVE REYNOLDS

Last summer Mrs. Angus Dunn, wife of the newly elected Bishop of Washington, went every morning to a small hospital in Cambridge, Mass., to serve as a Red Cross Nurses' aid.

One day, she attended a good Episcopalian sister. When the sick woman learned that she had been bathed by a dean's wife, she fell back in the bed and nearly died. "The effect was so disastrous," explains Mrs. Dunn, "I decided to change to a larger hospital. Thereafter, I worked at the Holy Ghost Catholic Hospital."

When her husband was a professor at the Theological School, the students fondly called him "Angus." After he became the bishop there, the students were a little more restrained. Only the seniors dubbed him "Angus." Her sobriquet was "Kittie." Each day the students dropped in for tea and an informal chat.

"Once you become titled or official," she adds, smilingly, "people become restrained. It is like putting up a barrier. "I hope the clergy will feel free to drop in to see us informally."

Receives the Press

Friendly, straightforward in manner and appearance, Mrs. Dun received the members of the press yesterday in the College of Preachers Building on the Washington Cathedral grounds. She chatted informally at the press conference but shied away from political or controversial subjects.

"I don't want to be known as an opinionated woman," she adds with a twinkle in her clear blue eyes. "I don't have opinions, just ideas."

Don't be surprised if you see the stocky, well-knit form of the bishop's wife pedaling a bike around the cathedral grounds. She's an expert bicyclist. In fact, she saw England, Scotland and practically all of Europe bicycling with her two sons, Allan and Angus, jr. The sons think nothing of pedaling 100 miles a day.

All the members of the Dun household answer to nicknames. Allan, 6-feet-3-inches tall, answers to "Little Dev" (devil). Angus, jr., gets "Angie." Mrs. Dun now is "Kittie" but as a child her mother called her "Little Faithful."

MRS. ANGUS DUN

Born in Salem, Mass., Mrs. Dunn never has been able to find any but New England ancestors. On her father's side the men all went to sea. There's one uncle, her mother's brother, William Huntington, who was the Bishop of York.

Born in Salem

She confesses that she has never been farther west than New York, but has been to Europe many times. When her husband was in the British Isles she studied at the University of London and Edinburgh University in Scotland. At the latter institution she made a special study of the Old and New Testaments. Many of the biblical stories she put into plays for children.

"Did you write about Daniel in the lion's den?" queried one woman reporter.

"No," she replied, laughingly. "If you write about that, the children see only the lions. I prefer the Moses stories."

While Mrs. Dun has taken her turn at teaching various Sunday school classes, she says that she invariably ends up looking after the sick. "Probably it is because we have had so much illness in our family," she explains. "I always catch the measles. If I don't show up for the consecration rites tomorrow, it will be measles. Blame it on the choir—several members are out with them."

Has Virginia Ancestors

Back in 1898 Mrs. Dun made her first trip to Washington. Her father, Col. William A. Pew, was an officer in the Spanish-American War. She and her three sisters traveled with their father on a "caboose"—to Lexington, Va.; Atlanta, Ga., and as far as Miami. Then the four children bade him a tearful farewell, while he continued on to fight in Cuba.

Bishop Dun is a descendant of the Virginia Anath Walke family. They still use the silver family goblet that the enterprising bishop retrieved from a band of tough Barbary pirates.

Chief impressions of intelligent, kindly Mrs. Dun are naturalness and delectable sense of humor. She will be a popular and much-beloved addition to Washington.

Army Relief Meets

Mrs. William R. Smedberg, jr., president of the District of Columbia Chapter of the Army Relief Society, will entertain the groups tomorrow at 10:30 a. m. at her home, 1870 Wyoming ave. All those interested are invited to attend.

Four Generals Attend Wedding

London, April 8 (AP).—An American Army sergeant was married yesterday to a British WAAF sergeant in the presence of four generals. The principals in the wedding were Sergt. Thomas Isabel of Earl, Ark., and Sergt. Joyce Millicent Kelley. The high-ranking guests were Lieut. Gen. Carl A. Spaatz, for whom Isabel chauffeurs; Maj. Gen. Frederick L. Anderson, Brig. Gen. Theodore Curtis and Brig. Gen. George McDonald, all of the U. S. Air Forces in Britain.

Best man was Sergt. Thomas Gresham of Sacul, Tex., cook for Lieutenant General Spaatz.

Maj., Mrs. Jackson Honored at Party

Comdr. W. G. Terwelliger, USN, was host for the War Shipping Administration yesterday afternoon at the cocktail hour when farewells were said to Maj. and Mrs. H. Willis Jackson. The party took place at the Carlton. Major Jackson will go to head the Army Transportation Corps at the port of embarkation in New York.

Guests included Admiral and Mrs. Emory S. Land, Admiral and Mrs. Arthur P. Fairfield, Capt. and Mrs. Edward MacCauley, Col. P. A. Monroe and Maj. and Mrs. J. A. Griffin.

D. C. League Sale Friday

The D. C. League of Women Voter's white elephant sale and party will be held at the home of Mrs. Thomas C. Blaisdell, 1231 31st st., Friday from 3 to 7 p. m.

Crispy-Tasty-Nutritious!
• MADE FRESH DAILY
MANN'S POTATO CHIPS
YEAH MAN!

Breyer's Est all-ways ICE CREAM
Quality AT ITS BEST
YOUR BREYER DEALER APPRECIATES YOUR PREFERENCE FOR BREYERS ICE CREAM

Martha Ellyn's Household Gleanings

Treasure Hunts Are Necessary Today To Bring New Charm in Wartime Home

Thrills through thrift. Such can be a blessing of wartime shortages. Attics and cellars have been ransacked since merchandise is no longer abundant. The rejuvenation results of reclaimed articles is going on apace.

Martha Ellyn

But there are other places than attics and basements to go treasure hunting. Perhaps stuck away on the topmost shelf of your storage cupboard is some silver whose beauty is hidden beneath tarnish. Perhaps a silver sugar bowl or cream pitcher has been consigned to solitary confinement because of dents, the top portion broken away from the base, or the general contour pulled out of shape.

If you have shopped for silver recently, you haven't found an inclusive array from which to select Many silver factories are working on war contracts and skilled hands that crafted silver are now turning out cartridge clips and other such tools of war. Today, as in 1776 silversmiths are fighting for liberty, emulating Paul Revere, patriot and silversmith, who left his workbench to fight for freedom.

If you need silver for wedding or anniversary gifts, or personal use, don't scowl because silver departments can't accommodate. Look around home. Perhaps silver pieces will come to light that will answer needs. Or the second-hand store or antique shops may reveal some interesting silver pieces.

Silver Restoration

Don't despair at the condition of old silver. Sterling, Sheffield or plated silver can be repaired, its dents can be taken out, its broken parts mended and it can be replated. I can speak conclusively of silver restoration. My recent experience of finding an old piece of silver, which I had replated, gives me a new thrill each time I look at or use it.

The saying, "It's an ill wind that blows no one good," is applicable to my silver finding. Walking down a street in my home town on a windy March day, I stopped in front of a second-hand store to anchor my hat and pin up stray hairs. I noted miscellaneous "stuff" in the window. At least, in normal times it woud be rated "stuff." Bilious green, white-flecked glass tumblers; electric travel iron; a mustache cup lettered in gold with the words, "Remember Me," and a number of other articles flaunted themselves. Among the other items, I spied back in the corner a much tarnished baking dish. The bowl was covered with a purple haze, but the good contour, lines of harmony and symmetry attracted me through the tarnish. I entered, inquired the price and bought the dish. The dish was restored by a Washington plating company.

The dish is used for more than a baking dish. It makes an attractive bowl for flowers and serves as a fruit compote. My old covered silver butter dish, too, has been spruced up with fresh plating and is used for a number of things besides precious butter. It serves as a candy dish and has been used for a generous supply of cigarettes on occasion.

Lovelier With Age

Silver, especially sterling, grows lovelier with age. Silver of good quality and weight can be used day after day, year after year, without deterioration. Rubber, salt, eggs (sulphur), gases and smoke are enemies of silver. But they have little opportunity for work if silver is used often and washed thoroughly. Silver should be washed promptly after each meal, in hot soapy water, rinsed in hot, clean water, and immediately dried thoroughly with a soft, clean cloth. Such care will retard tarnish. But to enhance the beauty of silver it should be polished occasionally with a reliable silver polish. Rub briskly lengthwise, never crosswise, or with a circular motion. After polishing, wash in hot, soapy water and rinse in clean hot water and dry thoroughly. When highly ornamented, clean out polish from crevices with a small brush. After cleaning and drying then polish with a soft flannel or chamois.

Some pieces, like coffee and tea services, water pitchers, bowls and other hollow pieces, that are not used constantly should be kept in tarnish preventive bags and rolls. Tarnish preventative chests, if available, are fine for flatware. A silver tarnish retarder and polish comes in a set and costs $2. Tarnish-preventing paper is also available at 50 cents a roll.

IN NEW BRIGHT SILVER COSTUME this early English baking dish is no longer masquerading under the severe tarnish which concealed its beauty when found in a second-hand store. Redressed in quadruple plate it now vies for honors on mahogany table with flowers, glassware, china or other silver

RATION POINTS

MEATS, FATS — Canned milk, butter, margarine, fats and oils, cheese and canned fish. Red stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H8, J-8, K-8, L-8 and M-8 valid indefinitely. Red tokens may be used as change.

PROCESSED FOODS — Canned vegetables, fruits, soups, juices, etc. Blue stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8 and K-8 valid indefinitely. Blue token may be used as change.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-9 valid through May 8. B-2 and C-2 good for 5 gallons each. B-3 and C-3 good for 5 gallons each. Expire according to date indicated in the individual books.

Motorists are urged to write license number of State on coupons as soon as received to help in enforcement of rationing regulations.

FAT SALVAGE — Every pound of waste kitchen fat is worth two brown points and 4 cents.

LOST RATION BOOKS—Owners should write address on covers of ration books so they can be returned if lost.

FUEL OIL—Periods 4 and 5 coupons valid through August 31.

SHOES—Stamp 18 in Book 1 valid through April 30; airplane stamp No. 1 in Book 3 valid indefinitely.

SUGAR—Stamps 30 and 31 valid indefinitely. Stamp 40, worth 5 pounds of sugar for home canning, valid through February, 1945.

TIRE INSPECTION — Periodic tire inspection discontinued after April 20. Keep inspection records for use in getting supplemental gas.

YOU CAN ALWAYS DEPEND ON
Sealtest Quality

Despite wartime conditions, our Southern Dairies Sealtest Ice Cream continues to be a quality product.

Even though wartime shortages affect the *amount* of ice cream we can make, the ice cream we do make continues to contain the finest cream, sugar, fruits and other ingredients available.

So even if your Southern Dairies Dealer can't always give you all the Sealtest Ice Cream you want—or your favorite flavors—remember, a fine ice cream like this is worth waiting for!

Southern Dairies
Sealtest ICE CREAM

SOUTHERN DAIRIES, INC.—A Division of National Dairy Products Corporation
DON'T MISS JOAN DAVIS IN THE SEALTEST VILLAGE STORE PROGRAM, THURSDAYS, 9:30 P.M., WRC

Radio Programs

Wednesday, April 19 — Washington — Eastern War Time

WMAL 630KC 476M	WRC 980KC 306M	WOL 1250KC 239M	WTOP 1500KC 200M
Prelude, 6:05-7, Town Clock, 7:10-7:45 and 8-9. Mahoney, 7:45. News, 6, 7, 9:30.	Timekeeper, Bill Henson, 6-9. News, 6, 7, 7:55 and 8:30. World Roundup, 8.	Down Pat to 6:30; Art Brown, 6:35-9; News, 6:30, 7:30, 8 and 8:30.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:45-6:45. News, 6:45, 7:30 & 8, Godfrey, 7-9:15.
9:00—Breakfast Club	Mirth and	Art Brown at	News, Godfrey
9:15—Breakfast Club	Madness	the Organ	Home Serv. Daily
9:30—Breakfast Club	News: Banghart	Listen, Ladies!	C.B.C. Air
9:45—Breakfast Club	Br'dway Melodies	Listen, Ladies!	Theater
10:00—Sweet River	Lora Lawton	Front Line Feature	Valiant Lady
10:15—My True	World News	Mr. Moneybags	Kitty Foyle
10:30— Story	Help Mate	Linda's First Love	Open Door
10:45—Listening Post	Music Room	Mary Foster	Bach'r's Children
11:00—Breakfast at	Road of Life	News: A. Gaeth	Honeymoon Hill
11:15— Sardi's	Vic and Sade	The Handy Man	Second Husband
11:30—Ruth	Brave Tomorrow	Scratches: Music	Bright Horizon
11:45— Crane	David Harum	What's Your Idea	Aunt Jenny
12:00—News, Evans	News; Novelette	News, B. Carter	Kate Smith Speaks
12:15—Little Show	Devotions	Luncheon Music	Big Sister
12:30—Nat'l Farm &	Matinee Today	Army Service	Helen Trent
12:45— Home Hour	" "	Forces	Our Gal Sunday
1:00—Backhage	Nancy	News; Ray Daly	Life Beautiful
1:15—Pin Money	Osgood	Jack Berch	Ma Perkins
1:30— " "	Victory Gardens	Lunch with Lopez	Bernadine Flynn
1:45— " "	Morgan Beatty	Russ Hodges	The Goldbergs
2:00—W. Kiernan	Guiding Light	" "	Portia Faces Life
2:15—Pin Money	Today's Children	" "	Joyce Jordan
2:30—It's the Law	Light of the World	Compton; Hodges	Young Dr. Malone
2:45—Baby Institute	Church Hymns	Hodges; Compton	Perry Mason
3:00—Mort. Downey	Woman of Amer.	Dugout Chatter	Mary Marlin
3:15—Appointment	Ma Perkins	Baseball:	Janice Grey
3:30— With Life	Pepper Young	Washington vs.	Now and Forever
3:45—Ethel & Albert	Right to Happiness	Philadelphia	News for Women
4:00—News, Evans	Backstage Wife	" " "	Broadway
4:15—Music	Stella Dallas	" " "	Matinee; News
4:30—Time V. News	Lorenzo Jones	" " "	Texas Rangers
4:45—Music	Widow Brown	" " "	Texas Rangers
5:00—Terry & Pirates	A Girl Marries	" "	Fun With Dunn
5:15—Dick Tracy	We Love & Learn	" "	Godfrey Show
5:30—J. Armstrong	Just Plain Bill	News, Compton	News; Stump Us
5:45—Capt. Midnight	Front Page Farrell	Superman	American Women
6:00—Sat'rday News	News; Beatty	Sports Resume	Folliard-Costello
6:15—News; Sports	Musicade	News, Compton	Lyn Murray Show
6:30—Wilis-Agr'sky	Dutch Bergman	Front Page	"6:30 Show"
6:45—Request Guest	Lowell Thomas	Music	News; Harsch
7:00—Yanks in Or'nt	Fred Waring	News, F. Lewis	I Love a Mystery
7:15—Swing	News of World	Johnson Family	Passing Parade
7:30—The Lone	Man at a Grand	Quis of	Easy Aces
7:45— Ranger	Herson in Person	Two Cities	Easy Aces
8:00—News	Mr. and Mrs. North	Sixing Up News	Allan Jones and
8:15—Lum 'n Abner	Mr. and Mrs. North	Fulton Oursler	Frankie Carle
8:30—My Best Girl	Beat the	Your Date	Doctor
8:45— " "	Band	With Cugat	Christian
9:00—Dunninger	Time to Smile	Gabriel Heatter	Frank Sinatra
9:15—	Time to Smile	Nick Carter	Show
9:30—Spotlight	Mr. District	First Nighter	Jack Carson
9:45— Bands	Attorney	" "	Show
10:00—R. G. Swing	Kay	M. Twain's Story	Great Moments
10:15—Top of Even'g	Kyser's	M. Spitalny Orch.	in Music
10:30—Soldiers With	Musical	World's Most	Cresta Blanca
10:45— Wings	Kollege	Honored Music	Carnival
11:00—News, Evans	News; Music	News, Repaid	Calmer & Shirer
11:15—Hour	Harkness of D. C.	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Arch McDonald's
11:30— of	Arthur Hopkins	Guy Lombardo	"Moon Dial"
11:45— Dreams	Presents	Unity Viewpoint	Invitat'n to Music

RADIO NOTES FOR TODAY

Cesar Franck's Symphony in D minor is played on records by the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, Dimitri Mitropolous conducting. WINX—11:05 a. m.

Eileen Farrell, Columbia concert soprano, presents a special program of songs with a 20-piece orchestra. WTOP—3:45 p. m.

Yanks in the Orient—First broadcast of a special series on our troops in China-India-Burma area. The programs were transcribed on the scene and shipped here for broadcast. WMAL—7 p. m.

The "Allan Jones with Frankie Carle's Orchestra" show presents interviews with guest servicemen in the studio and a direct cut-in from one of the fighting fronts with a number of Yanks speaking. WTOP—8 p. m.

Beat the Band—Hildegarde sings "I'll Be Seeing You," "Woman of the Year," etc. WRC—8:30 p. m.

Your Date With Cugat—The Maestro and Lina Romay present "La Campersita," "Dark Eyes," "Suddenly It's Spring" and a new Afro-Cuban song, "Sim Sam Sum." WOL—8:30 p. m.

Shostakovich's Sixth Symphony is played on records by the Philadelphia Orchestra, Leopold Stokowski conducting. WINX—9:08 p. m.

(WINX and WWDC broadcast news every hour on the hour and every available half hour.)

Station WINX, Wednesday, April 19, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1340 KC.

MORNING	AFTERNOON	
6:00 Jerry Strong	12:00 Luncheon Music	7:15 United We Stand
7:30 News Roundup	12:35 Navy Band	7:35 Places to Go
7:45 Jerry Strong	1:05 Sports, and Popular Music	8:05 Concert Master
8:35 Strong & Johnson	5:05 Music Hall	8:30 Crime Clues
9:05 Music	EVENING	8:45 They Can Be Saved
9:15 Dude Ranch	6:00 Sports Today	9:05 Symphony Hour
9:30 Traffic Court	6:15 Johannes Steel	10:05 Cavalcade of Music
10:05 Music Hall	6:35 Dinner Music	10:30 Traffic Court
11:05 Symphony Hour	7:05 Pop Concert	11:05 Hi De Ho-Down
		11:35 Slumber Music
		12:00 Midnight Newsreel

Station WWDC, Wednesday, April 19, 1944—E. W. T.—350W.—1450 KC.

MORNING		
6:00 Sunrise Serenade	1:00 The Blessed Eventer	7:45 Talking Pictures
6:30 News, Bob Ball	1:35 1450 Club	8:00 Romantic Rendesvous
6:45 Dale Crowley	5:00 Band of the Day	8:30 Harry James Orch.
7:00 Mike Hunnicutt	5:15 Sinatra vs. Crosby	9:00 Vaughn Monroe Orch.
10:00 Bing Crosby	5:30 Victory Vaudeville	9:30 Richard Eaton
10:30 Alice Lane	EVENING	9:45 Allen Roth Orch.
11:30 Jim Jam Session	6:00 Melody Lane	10:00 Hits of the Day
AFTERNOON	6:30 Leon Pearson	10:30 Rhapsody in Rhythm
12:00 Password Please	6:45 Boothby-Mansell	11:00 Tommy Dorsey Orch.
12:30 Mike Hunnicutt	7:00 Cantor Shapiro	11:15 Freddie Martin Orch.
	7:30 Xavier Cugat	11:30 Continental Hits
		12:00 Nite Club of Air

DONALD DUCK — By Walt Disney

6-7-8-9- WHEW, ONLY NINE CENTS!
WELL, HERE I AM, TOOTS, ALL SET T' TAKE YOU OUT!
BE READY IN A JIFFY, ROMEO!
World Rights Reserved Copr. 1944, Walt Disney Productions
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TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Getting Around to Square — By Milton Caniff

MAMA, VOT'S D'SCHEME FOR GETTINK FLIGHT HUFFICUH TERRY LEE AVAY FROM D' PLACE?
I HAVE MY METHODS! -BUT I THINK HE MIGHT TRY TO TAKE THE DANGER, BURMA, WITH HIM... AND I HAVE OTHER PLANS FOR HER...I'LL BE BACK...
YOU ARE TO STAND GUARD OVER THE DOOR OF THE NEW DANCER... I HAVE LOST MY KEY—AND IT IS POSSIBLE THAT A CERTAIN SAHIB MIGHT HAVE FOUND IT AND DECIDED TO PAY HER A VISIT...
YES, MADAME SINGH!
HA! IT IS RUMORED THAT SAHIB SINGH HAS AN EYE FOR THE NEW DANCER!... NOW MADAME SINGH TAKES STEPS TO KEEP THE BIG MUSTACHE FROM SIGHT OF THE PRETTY ONE...THIS WILL AMUSE MY FRIENDS!
SAHIB! IT IS NOT ALLOWED THAT MEN SHOULD ENTER THE HALL OF THE DANCERS! WERE YOU NOT STOPPED BY THE SENTRY AT THE FRONT DOOR?
SURE—BUT I PAID HIM BACK SOME RUPEES I BORROWED. HOW MUCH IS IT I ONE YOU?

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

I CAN'T BELIEVE IT, MRS. WORTH!.. I'VE WRITTEN A WHOLE CHAPTER, AND YOU'VE MADE THIS GOAT'S NEST FIT FOR HUMAN HABITATION!
ALL THIS AND APPLE PIE, TOO? BUT WHY...?
IT'S MY LITTLE CONTRIBUTION TO ART, BARRY WARD! I CAN'T WRITE, BUT ONCE A WEEK I CAN FIX IT SO YOU CAN!
IF IT'S ALL RIGHT WITH YOUR WIFE, OF COURSE!
I'M AFRAID I KNOW THE ANSWER TO THAT!... BUT THANKS ANYHOW, VALIANT LADY!
LATER-

MICKEY FINN — Let Down — By Lank Leonard

MR. AND MRS. — In Water—Every Four Hours — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

WHAT YOU LOOKING FOR?
FOR A BOX OF CAPSULES DR. BISMUTH ONCE GAVE ME FOR COLDS
MAYBE THIS IS IT AMONG MY SHAVING THINGS
DOES IT SAY ONE EVERY FOUR HOURS?
YEP—AND THERE ARE SOME LEFT. I CAN HEAR 'EM RATTLE
FINE! THAT WILL SAVE ME HAVING THEM RENEWED
WHAT'S WRONG?
THERE'S NOTHING HERE BUT A RAZOR BLADE, AN ASPIRIN AND TWO COLLAR BUTTONS

DIXIE DUGAN — Dixie! — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Flash News — By Frank Martinek

STAND WHERE YUH ARE, YUH VARMINTS, OR I'LL BLAST YE!!
SHE'S SAILING AND WE'VE GOT TO GET OFF!
DON'T BE SILLY. YOU COMIC HOPALONG!
SAILOR, CLIP ON THESE BRACELETS UNTIL WE IDENTIFY THEM!
I'LL TURN ON THE RADIO.. MAYBE THERE'S SOMETHING INTERESTING!
...KARMINA, FEMALE FAGIN, HAS BEEN ARRESTED WITH HER JUVENILE CRIMINAL PROTEGES... POLICE ANNOUNCE DON WINSLOW AND RED PENNINGTON, NAVAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS, HAVE DISAPPEARED.

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — By Saunders and Woggon

RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

WHO TOOK MY SHOE COUPON?
HELLO, SAMPSON! POP MISSED IT AND HE'S MADDER THAN A WET OWL!
THANK YOU, SAMPSON! THIS MARKS YOU AS AN HONEST MAN!
YETH, THIR!
BUT IT JUST RUINS MY STAMP COLLECTION!

JOE PALOOKA — Off to Brooklyn — By Ham Fisher

HE'S GONNA BE MARRIED.
WHO'S TH' DAME?
IT'S MYRTLE. HE USED TO TELL ME ABOUT HER. HE WANTS ME T'BE HIS BEST MAN. THE WEDDINGS T'MORRA.
THAT'LL MEAN GOIN' T'BROOKLYN—YA DON'T WANTA LEAVE HERE, DO YA?
I GOTTA, KNOBBY. HE'S MY BUDDY. I'LL HAFTA LEAVE ON THE NOON TRAIN. I'LL COME BACK RIGHT AFTER THE WEDDING.
OKAY, KID. I'LL GO TO TH' TRAIN WITH YA.
PLEASE GIVE HIM MY VERY BEST WISHES, DEAR.
I SURE WILL, MOM. I'LL SEE YOU DAY AFTER T'MORRA.

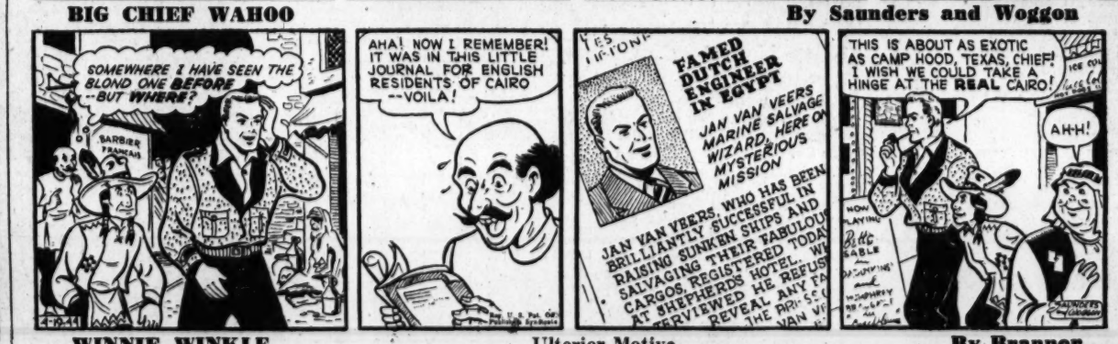
SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

THE TRAIN'S GOING PRETTY FAST FOR THAT DAD MANN'S CURVE AHEAD--BUT NO DOUBT THE ENGINEER KNOWS WHAT HE'S DOING...
WOW! WE'RE DOING EIGHTY-FIVE! THIS IS WONDERFUL! WOULDN'T THE ENGINEER BE SURPRISED!
AND BESIDE THE CURVE...
OBVIOUSLY, PROFESSOR, THE APPROACHING TRAIN IS GOING A GREAT DEAL FASTER THAN FORTY-SEVEN AND THREE-FIFTHS MILES PER HOUR!
AND IT CAN'T POSSIBLY STAY ON THE TRACK BEYOND THAT SPEED, ACCORDING TO OUR CALCULATIONS!
WHEE! NINETY-SIX! IF SUPER CAN AVERT THIS WRECK, HE'S A--WELL, A SUPERMAN!!

JANE ARDEN — A Call to Arms — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

I GUESS YOU'RE RIGHT—I WAS HOPING FOR TOO MUCH—
LIFE IS GOING TO BE VERY EMPTY WITHOUT YOU, JANE—
I HOPED THAT YOUR LOVE WAS AS GREAT AS MINE, AND THAT I COULD CARRY IT'S PRECIOUS MEMORY OVERSEAS WITH ME—
OVERSEAS?
WHY, TONY—I HAD NO IDEA YOU WERE LEAVING—
I THOUGHT MAYBE THAT APPROACH MIGHT WORK!

WINNIE WINKLE — Ulterior Motive — By Branner


SOMEWHERE I HAVE SEEN THE BLOND ONE BEFORE—BUT WHERE?
AHA! NOW I REMEMBER! IT WAS IN THIS LITTLE JOURNAL FOR ENGLISH RESIDENTS OF CAIRO --VOILA!
FAMED DUTCH ENGINEER IN EGYPT
JAN VAN VEERS, WHO HAS BEEN BRILLIANTLY SUCCESSFUL IN RAISING SUNKEN SHIPS AND SALVAGING THEIR FABULOU CARGOS REGISTERED TODA AT SHEPHERDS HOTEL. WH INTERVIEWED HE REFUS REVEAL ANY FA THE PRI S VAN VE
THIS IS ABOUT AS EXOTIC AS CAMP HOOD, TEXAS, CHIEF! I WISH WE COULD TAKE A HINGE AT THE REAL CAIRO!
AH-H!

GOOD MORNING, DAISY! I GOT HERE EARLY TODAY AND I EMPTIED THE WASTE BASKETS, FILLED THE INK-WELLS, CHANGED THE CALENDARS AND DUSTED EVERYTHING FOR YOU, DEARIE!!
YOU DID?? WHAT'S TH' IDEAR?!!
JUST TRYING TO BE NICE, DEARIE!
OH, BY THE WAY—ER—IS HECTOR CALLING ON YOU THIS EVENING??
H'M'MM! I THOUGHT YA HAD A REASON--
--WELL, TH' ANSWER IS "NO"!!

ADVERTISEMENT

ATTENTION MOTHERS!

Here is an opportunity for your teen-age son to serve in the war effort right here at home.

It's doing a job that trains him in responsibility, in handling people, and in working on his own. At the same time he earns his own spending and War Bond money. The Washington Post offers him this opportunity to serve as a Post carrier boy. Delivering The Washington Post—the paper recently called by a well-known columnist "the leading fair-minded newspaper in the Capital"—is important work right now. And when a boy delivers The Post he is his own boss—learns responsibility and self-reliance. There are some good Post routes available. Tell your son about this, and have him call NAtional 4200, Extension 236, to inquire about a route.

ADVERTISEMENT

DOTTIE—DE LUXE EDITION — BY BUD HILL

LOOK STARDUST—BE A PAL AND READ THE SCRIPT ON ALL THIS NEW ZIP AND GINGER YOU'VE GOT, BUBBLING OVER ALL DAY—YET I CAN REMEMBER.....
HOLD THE SHUDDERY DETAILS OF MY PREVIOUS MOPEY MOMENTS. I'LL TALK. SURE I WAS BUSHED, BUT THAT WAS BEFORE! FOUND I HAD A VITAMIN B COMPLEX DEFICIENCY
HEAVE HO ON UPPER DECK WORDS. SIMPLIFY, CHUM
WELL, TALL, DARK AND HANDSOME I QUIT BEING THE BEACH DROOP I FINALLY WISED UP THAT I WASN'T GETTING ENOUGH OF THOSE "SPARK PLUG" VITAMINS YEAST IS SO FULL OF. SO I BEGAN DRINKING 2 CAKES OF FLEISCHMANN'S YEAST IN GRAPEFRUIT JUICE OR TOMATO JUICE EACH MORNING
YOU GOT THE RIGHT NUMBER PAL—I'M WILD-EYED—FOR THE CLIMAX. GIVE!
DRINKING 2 CAKES. IN A SPIFFY VITAMIN COCKTAIL! A NEW FOOD COMBINATION SUPPLYING 100% OF MINIMUM DAILY VITAMIN REQUIREMENTS SET BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. BUT YOU GOTTA STICK WITH IT—THOUGH MANY FEEL RESULTS IN ONLY 7 DAYS
HERE'S THE PLOT—BUT DO IT RIGHT. DROP 2 CAKES IN A DRY GLASS. MASH 'EM WITH A FORK. ADD A LITTLE GRAPEFRUIT JUICE OR TOMATO JUICE. STIR LOTS! FILL HER UP WITH THE JUICE AND—SWELL DRINKING. GET A FULL WEEK'S SUPPLY—14 CAKES—OF FLEISCHMANN'S YEAST RIGHT OFF. KEEPS PERFECTLY IN THE REFRIGERATOR

*One vitamin cocktail contains minimum daily requirements set by U. S. Government. From yeast: 100% of Vitamins A, B_1, B_2, D; also 10 mgs. niacin. With 8 ozs. grapefruit juice or tomato juice, 100% Vitamin C.

If you bake at home, use Fleischmann's Yellow Label Yeast. The only baking yeast with both Vitamin B Complex, and added amounts of Vitamins A and D.

P.-C. A. Sets Cargo Record With 7 Planes

By S. Oliver Goodman

A dramatic story of how Pennsylvania-Central Airlines Corporation, with a fleet of planes reduced from 23 to only 7, managed to set new cargo records, is revealed by President C. Bedell Monro in the annual pamphlet report.

MR. MONRO

Entitled "The Seven Planes That Stayed Home," the illustrated pamphlet of the airline whose headquarters are in Washington emphasizes how a diligent management met an unprecedented emergency.

Military needs caused the Government to requisition 17 of the firm's capital airliners, leaving only six to meet war-swollen traffic demands during the first seven months of 1943. One liner was returned by the Army for P.-C. A. use in the last five months.

Record Cargo Traffic

In spite of the limited equipment, Mr. Monro points out, expreess pound miles flown in 1943 totaled 798,491,458 against 467,834,158 in 1942 and 272,523,706 in 1941. Mail pound miles flown were 1,002,512,799 against 627,800,032 in 1942 and 403,167,347 in 1941.

Revenue passengers carried in 1943 were 244,961, equalling 92 per cent of 1942 total. On most routes and schedules, passenger loads exceeded the so-called saturation point and the average number of passengers per plane flight was increased from about 13 to 17 per revenue mile.

The corporation's operating income for 1943 was $561,551, against $356,288 in 1942 and $253,022 in 1941. Net income for 1943 after provision for Federal taxes was $279,733 against $408,055 in 1942 and $127,284 in 1941. Net income for 1942 was distorted by a nonrecurring profit from sadle of aircraft and equipment totaling $369,724 as compared with $34,481 in 1943.

New Routes Planned

Total current assets were $3,624,276 at the end of 1943 compared with total current liabilities of $1,033,893. Total assets at the end of 1943 were $5,036,656.

In addition to its present network of routes, P.-C.A. has filed with the Civil Aeronautics Board applications covering additional routes. Two of the principal proposed domestic routes involve New York-Chicago and Great Lakes-Miami lines.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Resident Manager Named

Elliott W. Grimshaw has been appointed resident manager of the Washington branch of the investment banking firm of Kirchofer & Arnold, Inc., it was announced yesterday. Mr. Elliott will take over his new post tomorrow, having resigned as vice president of the New York office of J. G. White & Co., Inc.

A veteran of 20 years in the investment business, he was born in 1899, graduated from Columbia College and served in the Navy during the last war. Home office of Kirchofer & Arnold, Inc., is in Raleigh, N. C., and branches are located in Charlotte, N. C., and New York City, as well as Washington. The local office is at 729 15th st., nw.

Southern Rwy. Cuts Debt

The Southern Railway Co. reduced its funded debt by $8,317,473 last year to $304,064,434, Ernest Norris, president, reported to stockholders yesterday. He said net fixed charges of the company are currently as of March 1 on a basis of about $13,500,000 annually, compared with $14,548,393 in 1942 and nearly 25 per cent less than hte amount payable in 1930.

As previously reported total operating revenue of the company in 1943 was $243,532,051, against $204,605,581 the previous year. Net income last year was $23,528,589, equal after preferred dividends to $15.81 a common share, compared with $33,388,868 or $23.41 a share on the common stock in 1942.

South's Expansion Seen

C. D. Davis, president of the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad told stockholders yesterday he believed the south would have a period of "great industrial expansion" after the war. The report was formally received at the annual meeting of stockholders in Richmond.

"The outlook for your company's operations in the postwar period is encouraged by the present conclusive demonstration that industrial production is as feasible and as successful in the south as in long established industrial centers elsewhere in the nation," Davis said.

All ACL officers were reelected.

C. & O. Reelects Board

All directors of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Co. were reelected yesterday at the annual stockholders meeting in Richmond. The 66th annual report, released last month, was presented the stockholders and accepted.

Late Earning Statements

Cerro de Pasco Copper Corporation reports consolidated net profit for the year ended December 31 of $2,175,701, equal to $1.94 a share, compared with $3,238,233 or $2.38 in 1942.

Alpha Portland Cement Co. reports a net loss of $146,307 for the 12 months ended March 31, which added to dividend requirements of $591,356 resulted in a total dueficit of $737,663. This compared with a net profit of $1,089,646 in the peeriod ended in 1943 and a surplus of $149,195 after dividends of $940,451.

Stocks, Bonds Drop Sharply In Heavy Sales

New York, April 18 (AP).—Stocks, accompanied by bonds, stumbled today in one of their most substantial relapses on active dealings since early November as selling urgency appeared in the wake of revived nervousness over possibly imminent European war developments.

The share division opened relatively steady but prices soon began to wilt as the British action in virtually quarantining all neutral diplomats brought the conclusion that the long-awaited invasion of the continent might be in the offing.

Dealings picked up briskly as accounts were shelved. Losses ran to 3 or more points atthe worst. There was a slow-down at the start of the final hour and extreme setbacks were shaded in many cases. Activity expanded toward the last and many issues were at the lows of the day when the closing gong sounded.

The Associated Press 60-stock average was off .9 of a point at 50.9, widest slipup since November 8. Transfers of 1,193,350 shares compared with 537,720 Monday and were the largest since March 28.

Rails were conspicuous on the retreat, having to contend with the ICC order for the roads to show cause by May 8 why the 1942 freight rate boosts should not again be suspended for six months.

Bonds, especially carriers, displayed weakness. At Chicago wheat was unchanged to 1¼ cents a bushel lower. Cotton, depressed by reports the WPA would slap ceilings on textiles, fell 90 cents to $1.25 a bale.

WHAT STOCKS DID

	Tues.	Mon.
Advances	62	229
Declines	802	377
Unchanged	116	243
Total issues	980	849

Three Offerings Made to Public

Two new capital offerings and a moderately large secondary distribution were made by Nation-wide banking syndicates yesterday.

A group headed by Van Alstyne, Noel & Co. marketed a new issue of $4,500,000 National Container Corp. 5 per cent 15-year debentures at $100 and interest. Proceeds will be applied largely to pay off current debt.

Paine, Webber, Jackson & Curtis and associate soffered 21,000 shares of Illinois Commercial Telephone Co. $4.75 cumulative preferred stock at $100 a share. The company will use the money to redeem outstanding 6 per cent preferred outstanding.

Kuhn, Loeb & Co. headed another large group offering for the account of certain stockholders 60,000 shares of $2.50 cumulative preferred and 60,000 shares of common stock of Moore-McCormick Lines, Inc. The preferred was priced at $48.50 a share and the common at $15.50.

Chrysler Head Cites Profit Drop

Detroit, April 18 (AP).—K. T. Keller, president of Chrysler Corporation, told a stockholders' meeting today that while the corporation had manufactured a billion and a half dollars worth of war material in the last two years, profits averaged only slightly more than half the per share level of prewar years.

In the five years prior to Pearl Harbor," Keller said, "profits averaged $8.47 per share of stock . . . and in the two years since Pearl Harbor, $4.46 per share.

"In the five years prior to Pearl Harbor, out of every dollar of sales the corporation had left about 5½ cents; in the two years since Pearl Harbor 2½ cents."

Gillette Net Rises To $894,152 in Period

Special Dispatch to The Post

Boston, April 18.—First quarter net earnings of the Gillette Safety Razor Co. totaled $894,152,equal to 27 cents a share of common stock, President J. P. Spang reported at the annual stockholders meeting today. This compared with $839,218 in the same period, or 24 cents a share o ncommon.

During the first quarter, the company received $840,418 in foreign earnings previously frozen. To prevent distortion of quarterly reports, only one-fourth of this amount his been included and a similar sum will be reported in each of the three succeeding quarters, Mr. Spang stated.

D. C. Securities

The Washington Stock Exchange list is published in full on Tuesday only. Thereafter, securities are quoted only when there is a change in the bid or asked price. Yesterday's quotations:

After Call

Mergenthaler Linotype—3 at 55.

STOCKS	Bid.	Asked.
Public Utility		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	157½	.....
Capital Transit (2.90)	30½	31½
Trust Company		
Union Trust Co (3.00)	101	110
Miscellaneous		
Wdwd & Loth com (p2.30). (p) Paid in 1943.	44½	46

Naval Stores

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., April 18 (AP).—Turpentine, 76½ cents a gallon; offerings, none (50-gallon barrels); sales, none; receipts, 64 barrels; shipments, 301 barrels; stocks, 38,945 barrels.

Rosin (100-lb. drums); offerings, none; sales, none; receipts, 471; shipments, 340; stocks, 13,851.

Quote: B, 3.52; D, 3.90; E, 4.52; F, 4.68; G, 4.67; H, 4.66; I, 4.66; K, 4.66; M, 4.58; N, 4.82; WG, 6.23; WW, 6.50; X, 6.50.

Jacksonville, Fla., April 18 (AP).—Turpentine—Receipts, 57; shipments none; stocks 46212.

Rosin—Receipts 415; shipments none; stocks, 72,058.

Commodity Index

New York, April 18.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale prices index of 35 commodities today declined to 107.06.

Previous day	week ago	month ago	year ago	1944	1943	1942	1941
107.15	107.34	107.32	106.46				
High	107.43	107.54	103.22	95.12			
Low	106.03	103.43	95.54	77.03			

(1926 average equals 100.)

New York Stock Market Quotations

By the Associated Press

Total sales yesterday, 1,193,350 shares; previous day, 537,720; week ago, 732,090; year ago, 731,860; two years ago, 270,250; January 1 to date, 71,163,924; year ago, 104,451,125; two years ago, 34,571,544.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 18.

30 indus	137.71	137.76	133.99	136.07	—1.70
20 rwys	39.20	39.24	38.09	38.20	—1.12
15 utils	22.85	22.90	22.44	22.47	—0.42
65 stks.	49.48	49.51	48.63	48.70	—0.84

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 67,100; railroads, 114,190; utilities, 72,700; 65 stocks, 253,990.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbot Lab	2	56¾	56	56	—1
Acme Stl	1	56¼	56¼	56¼	—1½
Adams Exp	13	11⅜	11	11⅛	— ¼
Adams-Millis	4	30	30	30	+ ½
Addressog-Mult.	2	20	20	20	.....
Air Reduction	10	40¼	39¾	39¾	— ⅝
Alaska Juneau	31	5¾	5½	5½	— ⅜
Alleghany Corp	43	2⅛	2	2	— ⅛
Allegh pr pf	3	50	48	48	—2¾
Alleg Lud Stl	9	25	24½	24½	— ½
Allen Industries	2	10¼	10	10	— ¼
Al Chem & Dye	4	146	142¾	142¾	—1⅝
Allied Kid	1	35¼	35¼	35¼	— ¼
Allied Mills	23	32	30¾	30¾	—1
Allied Strs	28	16¼	15⅞	15⅞	— ⅛
Allied St pf	1	100	100	100	.....
Allis-Ch Mfg	26	35	34	34	—1
Alpha P Cem	2	17⅞	17¾	17⅞	— ⅛
Amal Leather	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Amal Leath pf	1	35¾	35¾	35¾	— ¼
Amerada Pet	6	88⅛	86	86	—1¾
Am Ag Ch Del	1	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	— ⅛
Am Airlines	7	60⅛	58¾	58¾	—1¼
Am Bank Note	9	17⅜	16¾	16¾	— ⅝
Am Bosch	12	12⅜	11¾	11¾	— ⅝
Am Brake Shoe	5	38¾	38	38	— ⅝
Am Cable & Ra	45	8⅝	8¼	8¼	— ⅜
Am Can	4	86	85⅞	85⅞	— ⅛
Am Car & Fdy	21	34¼	33⅛	33⅛	—1⅛
Am Car&F pf	3	73¾	73½	73½	—1
Am Ch & Cable	5	23⅞	23½	23½	— ½
Am Colortype	3	11¼	11	11	— ¼
Am Crystal Sug	10	14¾	14⅜	14½	— ¼
Am European	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Am Export L	4	25	24¾	24¾	.....
Am & For Pow	36	5	4½	4½	— ½
Am&F P $6 pf	1	76½	76½	76½	—2¾
Am&F P $7 pf	13	84½	82	82	—5½
Am & F P 2 pf	96	22⅞	21	21	—1⅝
Am-Hawaii SS	5	34	33½	33½	— ¾
Am Hide & Lea	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Am Ice	4	6¼	6	6	— ¼
Am Internatl	7	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅛
Am Locomotive	11	16⅞	16¼	16¼	— ⅝
Am Loco pf	2	86¾	84¾	84¾	—2¼
Am M & Pdy	13	15	15	15	— ⅛
Am M&Met	6	11½	11	11	— ⅛
Am Metal	1	21	21	21	.....
Am Pow & Lt	17	2½	2⅜	2⅜	— ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	20	46¾	44⅝	44⅝	—2⅛
Am P&L $5 pf	25	43⅞	41¼	41¼	—2¾
Am Rad & St S	54	9½	9	9	— ⅝
Am Roll Mill	20	13	12⅝	12⅝	— ⅜
Am SafetyRazor	3	16⅞	16½	16½	— ⅜
Am Smelt & R	22	37⅜	36¾	36¾	— ⅜
Am Snuff	3	40⅛	40	40	— ⅛
Am Stl Fdrs	25	25	23⅞	24	— ⅛
Am Stores	1	15⅜	15⅜	15⅜	— ⅛
Am Stove	1	21⅜	21⅜	21⅜	+ ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	5	35½	34½	34½	—1
Am Sugar pf	1	118½	118½	118½	.....
Am Sumat Tob	1	27	27	27	— ½
Am Tel & Tel	25	158	157½	157½	— ½
Am Tob B	8	61⅜	60⅞	60⅞	— ⅝
Am Type Fdrs	22	10⅜	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Am Viscose	10	41¼	40½	40½	—1
Am Viscose pf	1	117	117	117	— ¼
Am Wat Wks	47	7	6½	6½	— ⅛
Am WW 1 pf	1	89	89	89	+ ½
Am Woolen	15	8	7½	7½	— ⅜
Am Wool pf	5	84½	81½	81½	—3
Am Zinc L&S	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Anaconda Cop	21	25⅞	25½	25½	— ⅜
Anchor Hock Gl	4	23½	22⅞	22⅞	—1⅝
Arm Ill	54	5	5	5	.....
Arm Ill pr pf	3	82⅜	82	82	— ½
Armstrong Cork	8	37	35¼	35¼	—1½
Artlom Corp	2	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Asbestos Corp	6	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅜
Atch T & S F	54	66¼	64	64	—2¼
Atch T&S F pf	7	95½	94¾	95½	+ 1¼
Atl Coast Line	48	38¾	36¾	36¾	—1⅝
Atl G&W Indies	1	26½	26½	26½	—1½
Atl G&W In pf	2	60½	60	60	— ½
Atl Refining	28	28⅝	28⅜	28⅜	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp	9	12⅝	12½	12½	— ⅛
Auts Nichols	10	7¾	7½	7½	— ⅛
Aviation Corp	32	3⅞	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Bald Loco ct	30	19⅛	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅜
Balt & Ohio	62	7½	7½	7½	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	47	16⅛	15	15	—1⅞
Bangor & Ar	11	10⅞	10	10	— ⅛
Barber Asph	9	23⅞	22½	22½	—1¼
Barker Bros	1	13½	13½	13½	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	27	16½	16¼	16¼	— ¼
Bath Ir Wks	21	17¾	17¼	17¼	— ⅜
Bayuk Cigars	2	28⅜	28	28	— ⅛
Beech Aircr	12	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Bell Aircr	9	11¾	11¼	11¼	— ⅜
Bendix Aviat	12	35½	35	35	— ¾
Best & Co	1	35½	35⅛	35⅛	—1⅜
Beat Foods	22	18⅞	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅛
Beth Steel	23	58¼	57½	57½	— ¾
Beth Steel pf	6	118½	118	118½	.....
Bigelow-Sanf	3	40	39½	39½	— ½
Black & Decker	1	18	18	18	— ¼
Blaw-Knox	8	21½	21	21¼	— ¼
Boeing Airplane	20	14½	13½	13⅝	— ⅝
Bohn Al&Brass	2	48⅝	48⅜	48⅜	— ¼
Bond Strs	2	36	35	35	— ¼
Borden Co	12	36½	35½	30½	— ½
Borg-Warner	12	36½	35½	35½	— ½
Boston & Maine	3	7¾	7½	7½	— ⅛
Braniff Airw	24	14⅝	14¼	14¼	— ⅜
BridgeportBrass	14	10	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Briggs Mfg	16	30¾	30	30½	— ⅛
Briggs & Strat	2	41½	41⅜	41⅜	— ⅛
Bristol-Myrrs	3	44⅜	44	44⅜	— ⅛
Bklyn Un Gas	26	20½	19	19¼	—1¼
Brunswick-Balke	3	18¼	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Bucyrus-Erie	9	9	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Budd Mfg	37	6⅝	6⅛	6⅛	— ½
Budd Whhel	19	7½	7⅜	7½	.....
Bulova Watch	1	32½	32½	32½	.....
Burling Mills	4	28	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Burr Add Mach	14	12⅞	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Bush Arminal	9	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	— ⅛
Butler Bros	10	9⅞	9½	9½	— ⅜
Butler Bros pf	1	28½	28½	28½	— ½
Bute Cop&Zinc	1	3	3	3	.....
Byers (AM) Co	10	13	12½	12½	—1⅛
Byron Jackson	3	20¼	20	20	— ⅜
Calif Packing	3	26⅜	26	26	— ⅛
CallahanZ-Lead	2	11	11	11	— ¼
Calumet & Hec	3	6⅜	6½	6½	— ⅛
Campbell Wyant	5	16½	16¼	16¼	— ¼
Can Dry G Ale	5	24⅞	24½	24½	— ⅜
Canad Pacific	19	8⅞	8⅝	8⅝	— ¼
Cannon Mills	1	43½	43½	43½	— ½
Capital Adm A	5	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Carriers & Gen	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Case (J I) Co	43	34¾	33¾	33¾	—1½
Caterpil Tractor	3	46	45½	45½	— ½
Celanese Corp	26	33⅜	32⅝	32⅝	— ¾
Celotex Corp	3	11¾	11½	11½	— ⅜
Cent Aguirre	10	20¼	19⅝	19¾	— ¼
Cent Foundry	32	3¼	3¼	3¼	.....
Cent R R N J	8	11¼	11	11	— ½
Cent Viol Sug	4	22¾	22	22	—1½
Century Rib M	7	8⅜	8	8⅛	— ⅛
Cerro de Pas	11	32¼	31¾	31¾	.....
Certain-td Prod	11	5	5	5	.....
Checker Cab	1	30	30	30	.....
Ches & Ohio	60	45½	44½	44½	— ⅝
Chi & E Ill	16	7⅜	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	21	15⅜	14⅜	14⅜	—1⅛
Chi Grt West	33	6⅞	6	6⅛	— ¾
Chi Grt W pf	22	23¼	22¼	22¼	—1¼
Chi Mail Order	6	16¼	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅜
Chi Pneu Tool	4	17¼	17	17	— ¼
Chi Pn T cv pf	3	42	41⅞	41⅞	+ ⅛
Chicka Cot Oil	1	15	15	15	— ⅛
Childs Co	1	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Chrysler Corp	33	83¾	81¼	81¼	—1⅞
City Ice & Fuel	3	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	.....
City Stores	4	7⅞	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Clark Equip	20	39¼	39¼	39¼	— ¼
Clev Graph Br	2	39	39	39	—1
Climax Molyb	8	33½	33½	33½	— ½
Cluett Peabody	6	35½	35	35	— ½
Coca-Cola	2	114	113⅞	113⅞	— ⅛
Colgate-Palm-P	8	27	26¾	26¾	— ⅜
Col Fuel & Iron	2	15¼	15	15	— ⅛
Colum Br cast A	10	28¾	27⅞	27⅞	— ⅛
Colum Br cast B	3	28⅜	28⅜	28⅜	+ ⅛
Colum G&El	125	4⅜	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Col G&E 6% pf	2	84	84	84	.....
Colum Pict	9	17¾	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅜
Coml Credit	16	40¼	39½	39½	— ¾
Coml Invest Tr	14	43⅜	43	43	— ⅜
Coml Solvents	45	15	14½	14½	— ⅝
Com & South	46	11	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Com & South pf	15	82⅜	81¼	81¼	—1¾
Com'wealth Ed	33	26⅛	25⅜	25⅜	— ⅝
Conde Nast	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Congoleum-Nair	6	23¼	22¾	22¾	— ¼
Consol Cigar	7	27⅜	27	27½	—1⅛
Cons Coppermin	6	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
Cons Edison	34	21¾	21½	21½	— ¼
Cons Edison pf	3	105⅜	104¾	104¾	—1
Consol Film Ind	6	3⅞	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Cons P Ind pf	12	19¾	18½	18½	—1¼
Cons Laundries	3	9¾	9½	9½	— ⅜
Cons Nat Gas	32	29¾	28	28	—1½
Cons Rlt Cnb pf	18	13¼	12¾	12¾	— ⅝
Cons Vultee	31	13¼	12¾	12¾	— ⅜
Consol'n Coal	9	16¼	15½	15½	—1
Container Corp	6	23	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Cont Bak	13	9	8¾	8¾	— ⅜
Cont Can	16	35⅛	34	34	—1¼
Cont Diam Fib	7	11¼	10⅞	11	— ¼
Cont Ins	1	45¾	45¾	45¾	— ⅛
Cont Motors	54	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	— ¼
Cont Oil Del	39	30¼	30¼	30¼	— ¼
Cont Steel	1	25½	25½	25½	.....
Copperweld Stl	4	11⅜	11⅛	11½	— ⅛
Corn Products	9	54⅜	54	54	— ⅜
Cornell-Dub El	5	17⅜	16⅞	16⅞	— ⅜
Coty Inc	7	5⅝	5¼	5¼	— ⅛
Crane Co	46	21⅜	20⅜	20⅜	—1⅛
Cream of Wh	3	23½	22¼	22¼	— ¾
Crosley Corp	5	18	17½	17½	— ¾
Crown Cork & S	2	29¾	29¾	29¾	— ¼
Crown Zellerb	9	16	15⅞	16	.....
Crucible Steel	13	30¾	29¾	29¾	—1
Crucible Stl pf	2	78¼	78	78	— ½
Cuban-Am Sug	34	13½	12⅞	12⅞	— ⅝
Cudahy Pack	10	25¾	24½	24½	—1⅛
Curtis Publisher	78	5¾	5½	5½	— ¼
Curtis Pub prpf	4	42½	42½	42½	— ½
Curtiss-Wright	50	5¼	5¼	5¼	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	13	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Cut'er-Hammer	4	22¼	22	22	—1
Davega Stores	1	7	7	7	— ⅛
Davison Chem	6	14	13½	13½	— ¾
Decca Records	8	24⅜	23¾	23¾	—1¼
Deere & Co	19	37¾	36½	36½	—2
Deere & Co pf	1	32½	31½	31½	— ½
Deisel-Wem-Gil	1	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅜
Del & Hudson	81	29	28⅜	28⅜	—2½
Del Lack&West	79	8¾	7¾	7¾	—1
Detroit Edison	6	19¾	19¼	19¼	— ½
Diamond Match	6	31	30½	30½	— ½
Diam Match pf	1	39	39	39	.....
Diam T Motor	5	14⅞	14	14	—1¼
Dist Corp-Seag	9	32½	31	31	—1½
Doehler Die Cas	4	39½	38¾	39	— ¼
Dome Mines	9	22½	22⅜	22½	— ⅛
DouglasAircraft	9	49	48¼	48¼	—1⅛
Dow Chem	11	117¼	117¼	117¼	+ ⅜
Dow Chem pf	1	107¾	107¾	107¾	+ ⅜
Dresser Mfg	11	31	29¾	29¾	—1
Dunhill Int	11	9¼	8½	8½	— ½
du Pont de N	10	143⅞	142¾	142¾	—1¼
du Pont pf	1	127	127	127	+ ⅜
Eagle Pich Ld	3	11½	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅜
Eastern Air L	6	34½	33¼	33¼	—1½
EasternRoll Mill	3	8⅜	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅜
Eastman Kodak	2	162¾	162½	162½	.....
Edis Bros Strs	4	17⅜	17¼	17¼	.....
El & Mus Ind	1	3⅞	3¾	3¾	.....
El Auto-Lite	2	38½	38½	38½	+ ⅛
Elec Boat	14	10⅜	10⅛	10	— ⅜
El Power&Lt	25	4½	4	4	— ⅛
ElPow&Lt $6 pf	4	83	81	81	—3
ElPow&Lt $7 pf	18	86	85	85	—1¾
El Storage Bat	40	39⅛	39⅛	39⅛	— ⅛
ElPaso NatGas	4	30⅜	30⅜	30⅜	— ⅛
Endicott-John	2	60½	60	60	—1
EngPub Service	102	12⅜	11⅞	11⅞	— ¾
Equit Off BMldg	8	½	½	½	.....
Erie RR	10	11⅞	11¼	11½	— ⅛
Erie RR pf	95	11⅝	11	11	— ⅜
Erie RR pf A	3	57	56¼	56¼	—1¾
EurekaVCleaner	2	7	6⅞	6⅞	— ⅛
Evans Products	9	10¾	9⅞	9⅞	—1
ExCell-O	19	28¾	28	28⅛	— ⅛
Exchange Buffet	10	3⅜	3¼	3¼	— ⅛
Fairbanks Morse	5	36⅝	36½	36⅝	— ⅛
Fajardo Sugar	11	2	2	2	— ⅛
Farns Tel&Rad	77	11½	10⅜	10⅜	—1⅛
Fed Lt&Traction	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ¼
Fed Mng&Smelt	2	20¼	20	20	— ½
Fed Motor Ship	1	17¾	17¼	17¼	— ¼
Fed Mot Truck	13	6⅞	6½	6½	— ⅜
Federat D Strs	2	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜	— ⅛
Ferro Enam	5	19	18½	18⅝	— ¾
Fid P Fire Ins	1	48⅞	48⅞	48⅞	— ⅛
Firestone T&R	7	42⅜	42	42	— ⅛
Firest T & R pf	4	103	104¼	104¼	.....
First Nat Strs	1	38	38	38	+ ⅛
Flintkote	13	22¼	21½	21½	— ⅝
Florence Stove	2	36½	36½	36½	.....
Food Fair Strs	3	13½	13¼	13¼	— ¾
Food Machinery	3	57	56½	56½	— ½
Foster Wheeler	20	21¼	20⅝	20⅝	—1⅜
Francisco Sugar	3	14⅝	14	14	— ⅝
Freeport Sulph	3	32	31⅞	31⅞	— ⅛
Fruehauf Tra	3	33½	33	33	— ½
Gabriel Co	2	3⅝	3⅝	3¾	.....
Gair (Robert)	21	3¾	3½	3½	— ⅛
Gair (Robert) pf	2	14	14	14	.....
Gar Wood Ind	30	5½	5	5	— ⅛
Gaylord Cont	5	14	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Gen Am Invest	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Gen Am Trans	1	44¼	44¼	44¼	— ¾
Gen Baking	11	9¾	9⅝	9⅝	— ⅛
Gen Bronze	2	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Gen Cable	7	4⅝	4½	4½	— ⅛
Gen Cable A	5	13¼	12⅝	12⅝	— ⅜
Gen Cigar	3	26½	26	26	.....
Gen Elec	84	36	35⅝	35⅝	— ⅜
Gen Foods	8	42	41½	41½	— ⅜
Gen Gas & El A	18	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	.....
Gen Mills	2	106¼	106	106	— ¼
Gen Motors	55	57⅞	56⅜	56⅜	—1⅜
Gen Motors pf	1	129¼	129¼	129¼	+ ¼
Gen Out Advert	4	7	6¾	6¾	— ⅛